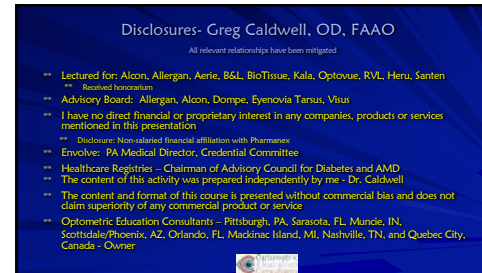




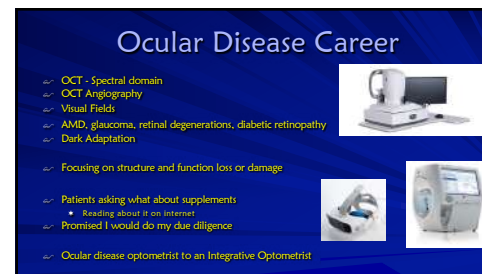
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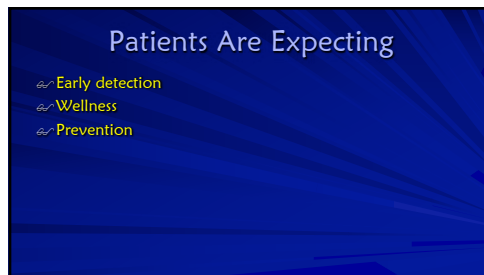
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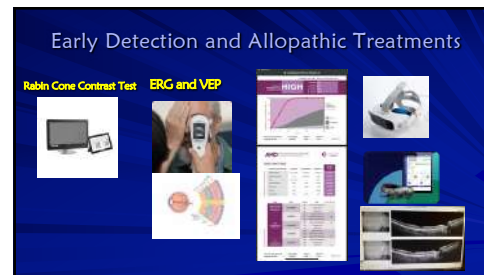
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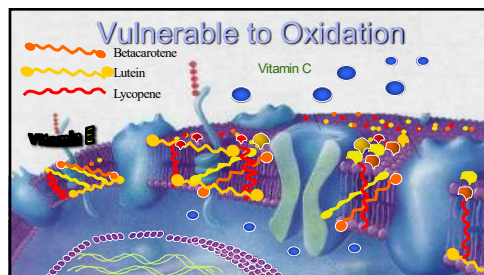
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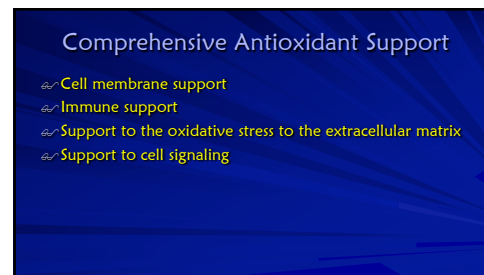
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15

Question?

- Who in here would consider themselves as an integrative optometrist?
- Who has done or recommended?
 - Supplements, vitamins, AREDS2
 - Omegas, EPA, DHA
 - Vital lean -- ASED
 - Regener-Eyes
 - Amniotic membranes
 - CBD
 - Probiotics

17

Allopathic vs Integrative Medicine

- "Allopathic medicine" is a term used for modern or mainstream medicine
 - Conventional medicine, mainstream medicine, Western medicine, biomedicine
 - Treating conditions and symptoms with its "opposites"
 - Health system in which medical doctors, nurses, pharmacists, and other healthcare professionals are licensed to practice and treat symptoms and diseases
 - Using medication, surgery, radiation, therapies, and procedures
- Complementary and integrative medicine are commonly used along with mainstream medicine
 - Naturopathy, naturopathy, chiropractic care, Chinese medicine
- Allopathic or modern medical schools have recently added more study and information on how food and nutrition can help prevent and treat disease
 - More education is being offered on integrative approaches and potential interactions with mainstream medicine

18

Medical Practices

- Allopathic medicine
 - Western medicine
- Alternative "homeopathic"
- Functional
 - Medicine of why, treat the cause
- Integrative medicine
 - Complementary medicine - Eastern complementing Western


What is integrative medicine?

The practice of integrative medicine refers to the blending of conventional and evidence-based natural and complementary medicines and/or therapies with lifestyle interventions to deliver holistic, patient-centred care.

19

Chronic and Low-Grade Inflammation


Science has proven that chronic, low-grade inflammation can turn into a silent killer that contributes to cardiovascular disease, cancer, type 2 diabetes, diabetic retinopathy, cataracts, macular degeneration, and many other conditions



20

Chronic and Low-Grade Inflammation

Like cancers and other slow-burn diseases, identifying these conditions early can make the difference between full recovery or a dramatically reduced quality of life or even death (vision loss or blindness)



21

"Choose Your Parents Wisely"

- This just isn't as true as it's used to be
- Lifetime health
 - 8% genetics "Picking your parents wisely"
 - DNA in our nucleus
 - Can't be influenced
 - 92% epigenetics
 - Lifestyle choices = we can influence
 - Turn on/off gene expression

23

Biomarker

- ~ Test that has meaning
- ~ Biological molecule found in blood, other body fluids, or tissues that is a sign of a normal or abnormal process, or of a condition or disease.
- ~ A biomarker may be used to see how well the body responds to a treatment for a disease or condition
- ~ Blood pressure, blood work, heart rate, genetic testing, IOP

24

Predictive Biomarker

- ~ Used to identify individuals who are more likely to respond to exposure to a particular medical product or environmental agent
- ~ The response could be a symptomatic benefit, improved survival, or an adverse effect
- ~ A value that we can guide therapy around
 - * HbA1c
 - * C-Reactive Protein
 - * Plasma Homocysteine
 - * Vitamin D (25-HydroxyD)
 - * Omega 3 Index
 - * Carotenoid – measure of all antioxidants

25

Biohacking

- ~ The Art and Science of changing the environment around you and inside you so you have more control over your own biology.
- ~ Somebody who uses science and technology to make his or her body function better and more efficiently – Dave Asprey

26

Measure?



27

Chronic and Low-Grade Inflammation

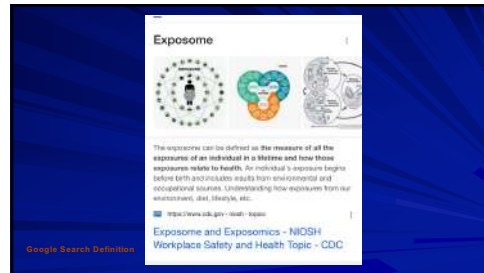


28

DNA Sciences

- ~ Genomics = all of our genes
- ~ Genetics = individual genes
- ~ Epigenetics – the study of how our cells control gene activity without changing the DNA
 - * Internal and external environments

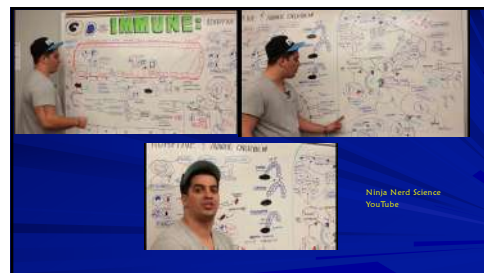
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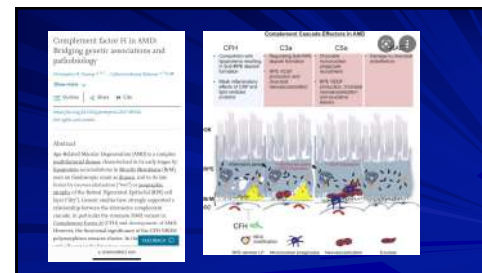
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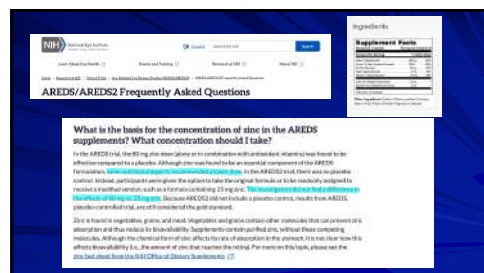
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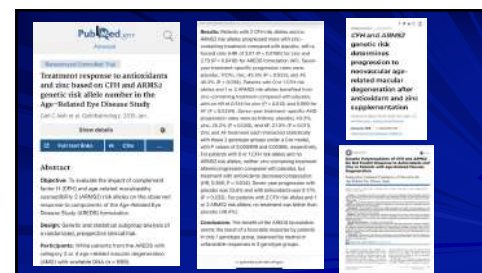
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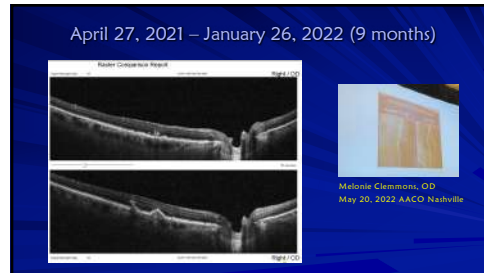
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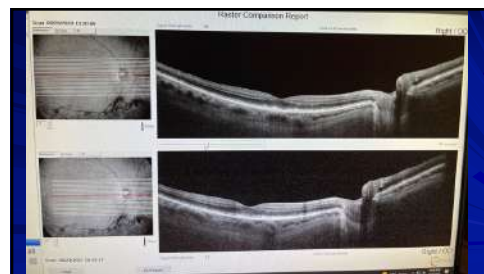
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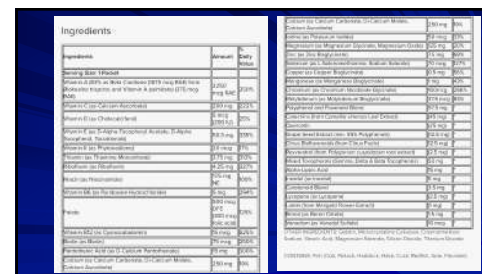
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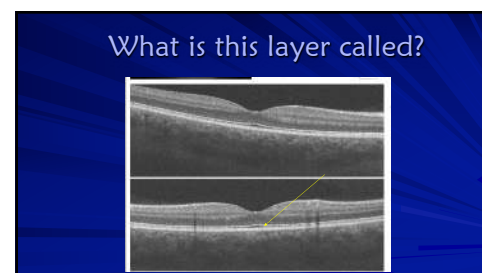
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41




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Oxidative Stress


- ~ Small percentage of oxygen is not completely reduced
- ~ Accumulation of free radicals
- ~ Oxidative damage
- ~ Oxidative stress
- ~ Considered the starting of several diseases
- ~ Responsible for epigenetic alterations
- ~ Mitochondria - vulnerable
- ~ Not going to make this apple new again
 - Prevention is the one of the best medicines



50

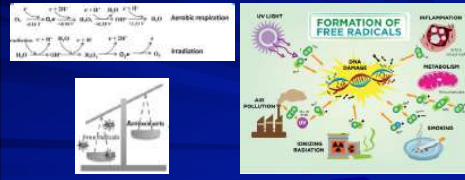
Free Radicals

- ~ During metabolism the O_2 molecule splits and energy is released
 - Endogenous free radical formation
- ~ Regain stability the free single oxygen atom (oxygen free radical) seeks and steals electrons from other molecules
 - Superoxide anion - will accept one electron
 - Peroxide - will accept two electrons
- ~ These molecules can be proteins, lipids, and DNA
 - Proteins (enzymes) - kinases, phosphatases, and transcription factors



51

Endogenous and Exogenous Free Radical Formation



52

Oh no

- ~ Increasing exogenous free radicals
- ~ Less antioxidant protection in our diet
- ~ More bad and less good




Is an orange of the 1950's equivalent to 21 of today's oranges?

An orange from the 1950's was full of vitamin A, precious for our sight and our immune defenses. To obtain the same amount today, you would have to consume 21 of them. Oranges and peaches no longer contain any trace of it. The iron content in meat? Divided by 2. Calcium in broccoli? Divided by 4. To ingest the vitamin C contained in an apple from yesterday, you would have to eat 100 today.

53

The Equalizer



54

October 23, 2021




55

Nutritional Antioxidants

- Exogenous antioxidants
 - Tocopherols (E), ascorbic acid (C), carotenoids, ubiquinone, and polyphenols
- Well know antioxidants
 - Vitamin C, E, Beta-carotene, lutein, zeaxanthin, selenium, quercetin, and resveratrol
- Mechanisms of action:
 - Neutralize free radicals
 - Repair oxidized membranes
 - Decrease reactive oxygen species
 - Neutral reactive oxygen species

58



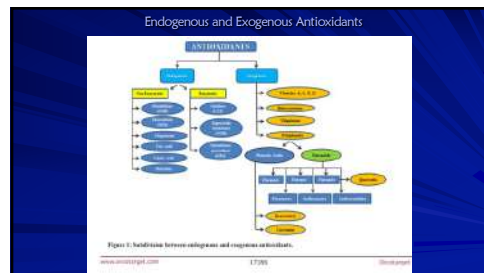
Optometric
Education
Consultants

Text me your answer 814-931-2030

Can our body manufacture these antioxidants? Vitamins A, C, and E, carotenoids, flavonoids, resveratrol, and quercetin

A. Yes
B. No
C. Hmmmm – I am not sure

59



60

Comprehensive Antioxidant Support

- Cell membrane support
- Immune support
- Support to the oxidative stress to the extracellular matrix
- Support to cell signaling

61

Carotenoids

- Why do hear so much about carotenoids
- Melanie Clemmons, OD May 20, 2022 AAO Nashville

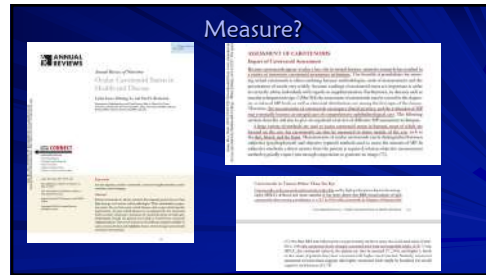


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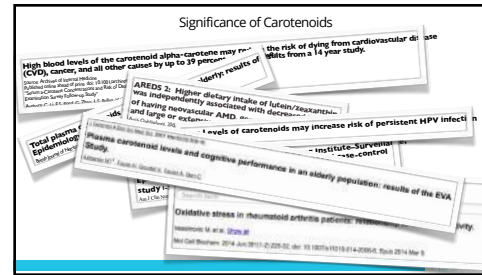
Carotenoids

- Organic pigments produced by plants, algae, and bacteria
- Cannot be synthesized by the human body
 - Hydrophobic compounds
 - Important for the phospholipid bilayer
- 600 in nature – 50 human food chain – 15-20 human blood stream
- Macular carotenoids (L and Z) – highest concentration found in the human body
 - Diet derived
 - Henle fibers – between the inner and outer plexiform layers
 - Sequester or absorb blue light

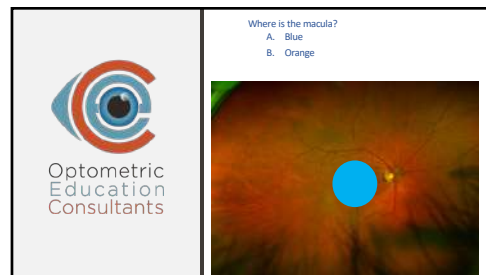
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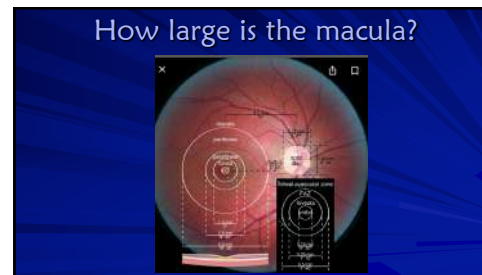
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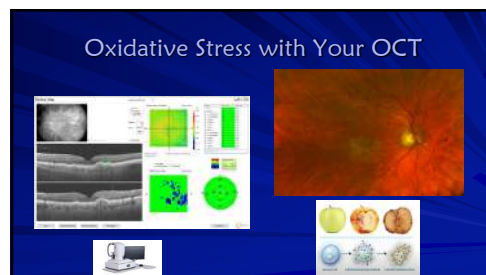
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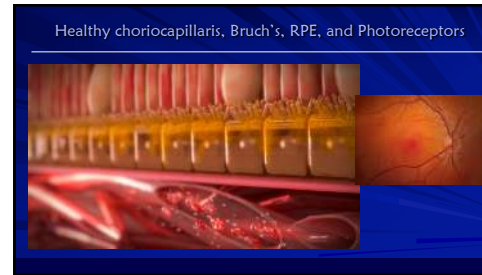
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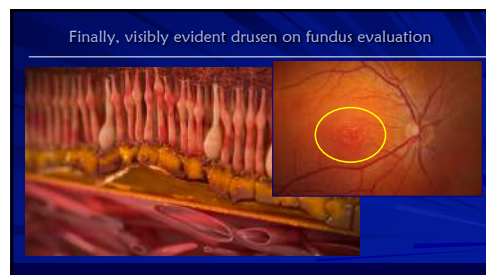
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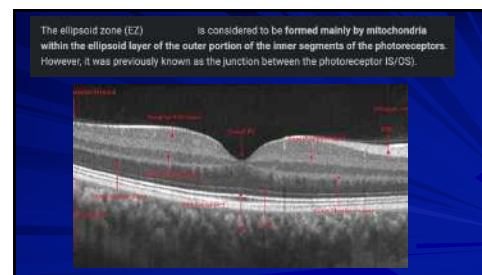
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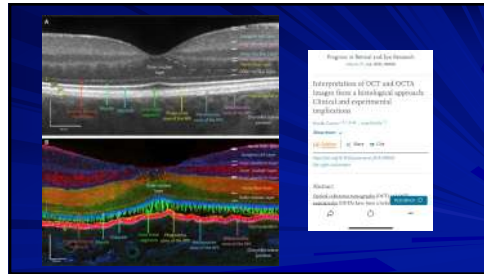
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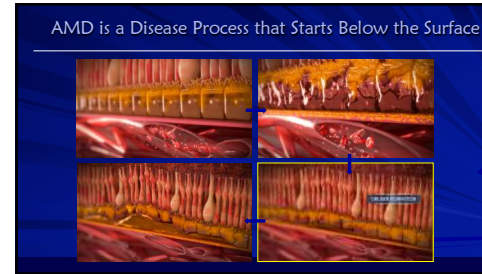
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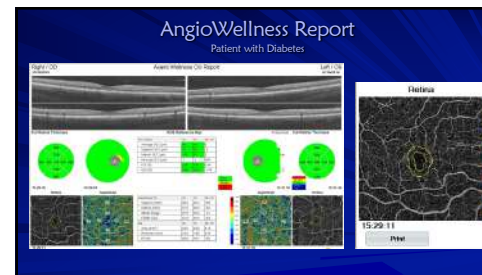
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Beckmann Committee Classification of AMD

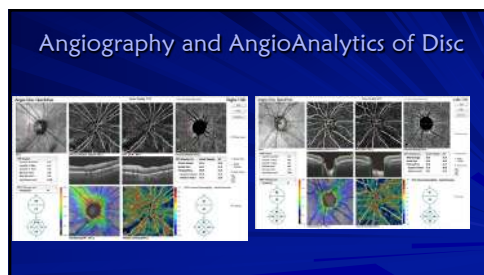
Based on presence of lesions within 2 DD of fovea in either eye

- ★ No AMD
 - None or few small drusen, < 63
 - No AMD pigmentary abnormality
- ★ Early AMD
 - Medium drusen, > 63 - < 125 microns
 - No AMD pigmentary change
- ★ Intermediate AMD
 - 1 large drusen, > 125 microns
 - Any AMD pigmentary changes

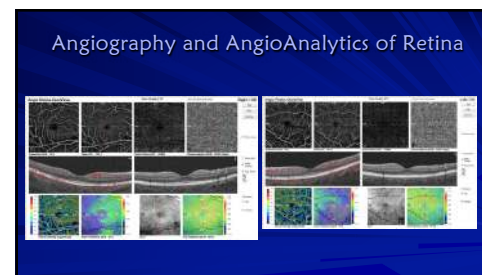
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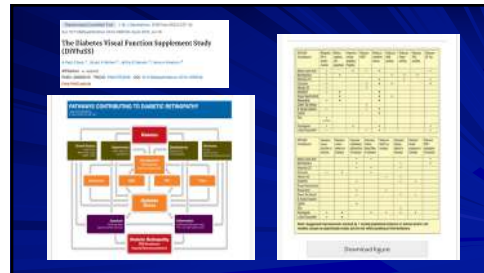
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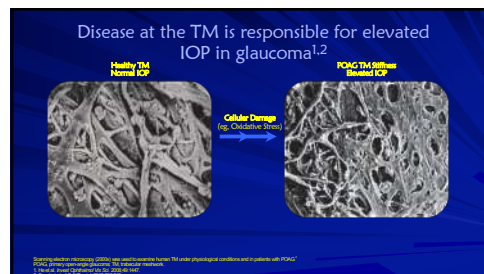
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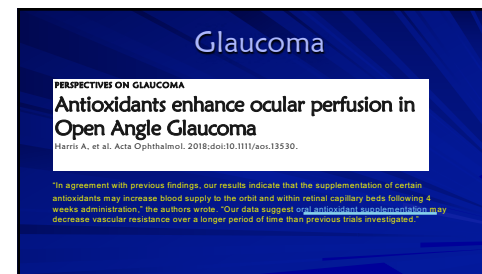
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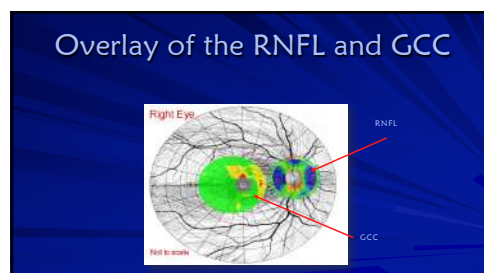
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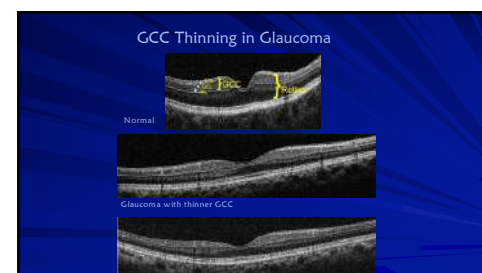
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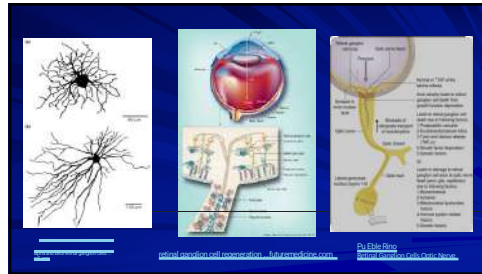
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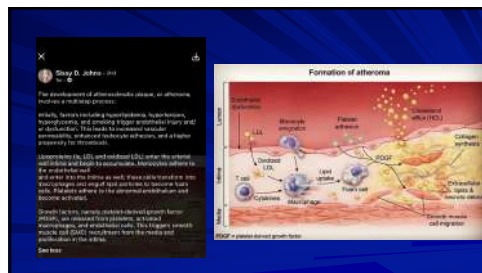
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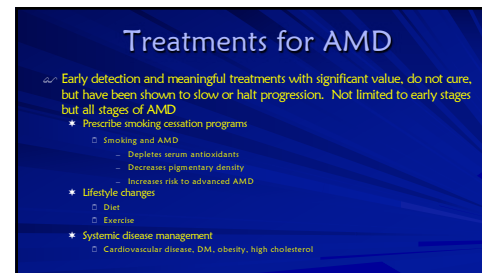
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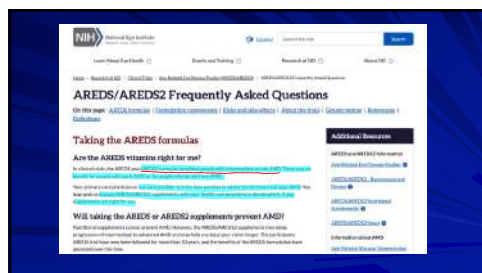
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Treatment for AMD

- **Nutritional supplements**
 - Sub-clinical/sub-structural or early disease
 - **Controversy flourentin**
 - No difference in visual acuity
 - Despite consensus evidence suggesting using supplements
 - Intermediate – advanced disease
 - No controversy on advocating for supplements
- **AREDS 1**
 - Contains Beta-carotene and no lutein or zeaxanthin, no longer recommended
 - Investigated early AMD; not statistically significant benefit
- **AREDS 2**
 - Recommended for intermediate and advanced AMD; study protocol
- **The Practical Guide for the Treatment of AMD – 3 primary options**
 - **Macular pigment supplement**
 - Contains lutein, zeaxanthin, meso-zeaxanthin
 - **Carotenoids, antioxidants, zinc, and vitamins C & E**
 - AREDS 2
 - **Carotenoid macular supplement in subclinical and early AMD. Carotenoid and antioxidant in intermediate and AMD that is progressing**

An Evening with Dr. Paul Bernstein

ARVO STUDY


Interrelationships between Macula, Skin and Serum Carotenoids: Paul Bernstein, Werner Gelfman et al ARVO May 2016

Conclusion:

"Our results emphasize the importance of measuring the total amount of carotenoids in the macula region using an objective image based modality such as AF1 or Spectral rather than subjective MFQD."

"Skin Resonance Raman Spectroscopy of skin carotenoids is a (relatively) noninvasive, widely accepted, valid, and quantifiable better than than subjective MFQD test."


The objective hand scanner is better than the subjective Macuscan, QuantEYE, and Dermometer for assessing macula pigment.



An Evening with Dr. Paul Bernstein

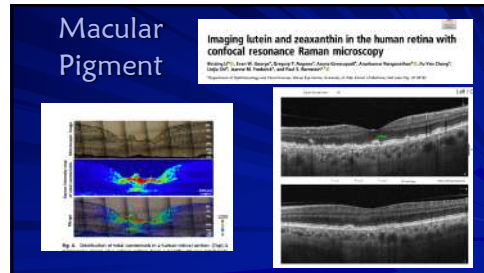
An Evening with Dr. Paul Bernstein

Macular Pigment

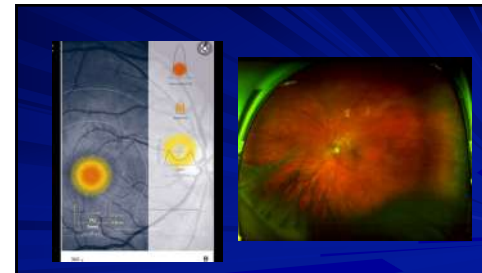


The image displays three panels illustrating macular pigment. The left panel shows three fundus images: the top image is a normal fundus with yellowish macular pigment, the middle image is a blue filter image showing the macular pigment as dark, and the bottom image is a green filter image showing the macular pigment as light. The right panel shows two OCT scans: the top scan is labeled 'normal' and shows a green line indicating the macular pigment, while the bottom scan is labeled 'dyslipidemia' and shows a more pronounced yellowish discoloration.

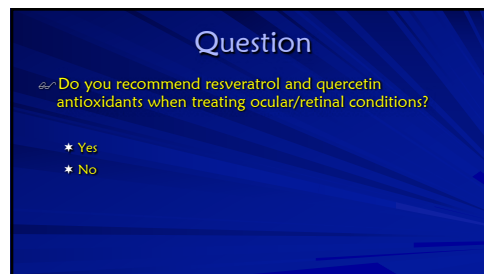
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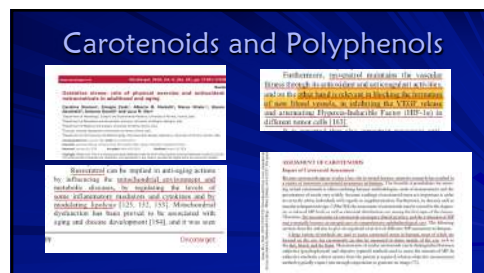
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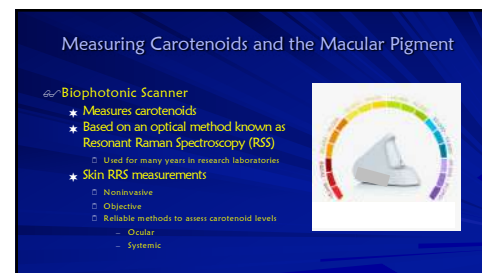
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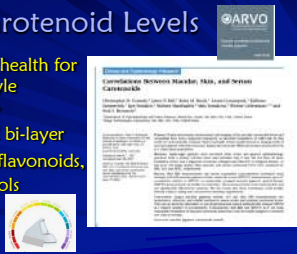


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Carotenoid Levels

~ Biomarker of health for diet and lifestyle
 * Yale University

~ Phospholipid bi-layer
 ~ Carotenoids, flavonoids, and polyphenols



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The New Standard

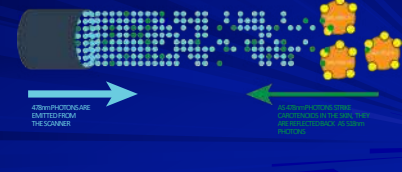
NIH National Institutes of Health
 George Khachaturian, MD, PhD



- Quick Test (approx. 30 sec)
- Portable
- Cost Effective
- Remeasure in 60 days
- Reassurance to you and patient

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Raman Spectroscopy



ALPHAPHOSPHORUS
 INTRINSIC
 THE SCANNER

IN THE SPECTROSCOPY
 CHANNELS OF THE
 SPECTROSCOPY OF THE
 SPECTROSCOPY

110

Resonance Raman spectroscopic evaluation of skin carotenoids as a biomarker of carotenoid status for human studies

Susan T. Mayne^{1,2}, Brenda Cartmel³, Stephanie Scarano^{4,5}, Lisa Johns⁶, Igor V. Irmakova¹, Werner Gellermann¹

100 STUDIES

ARTICLE INFO
 Article Name: Resonance Raman spectroscopic evaluation of skin carotenoids as a biomarker of carotenoid status for human studies
 Authors: Susan T. Mayne, Brenda Cartmel, Stephanie Scarano, Lisa Johns, Igor V. Irmakova, Werner Gellermann
 Journal: *Journal of Biomedical Optics*
 Volume: 19, Issue 1, 2014
 DOI: 10.1117/1.JBO.19.1.014001


*Arch Biochem Biophys. PMC 2014 Nov 15.

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ARVO STUDY

Interrelationships between Macula, Skin and Serum Carotenoids: Paul Bernstein, Werner Gellermann et al ARVO May 2016

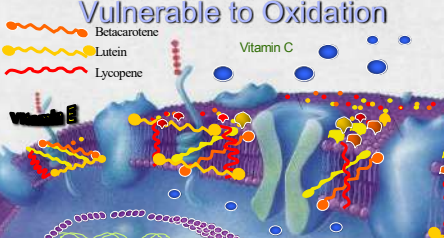
Conclusions:
 "Our results emphasize the importance of measuring the total amount of carotenoids in the macula region using an objective image based modality such as AFW SpectraScan rather than subjective MPOD."
 "The ARVO study found that the use of AFW SpectraScan as a secondary biomarker of macula carotenoid status, and correlates better than their subjective MPOD tests."



The objective hand assay is better than the subjective Macular, Quantified, and Documented for analyzing macula pigment.

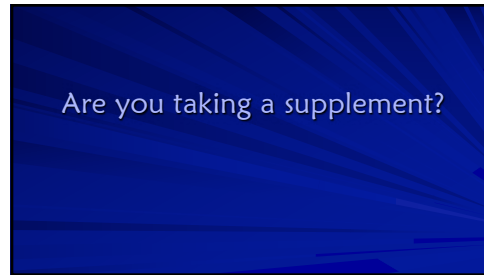
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Vulnerable to Oxidation

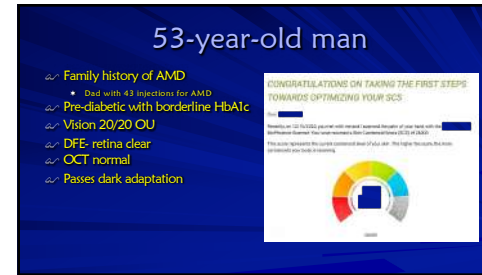


Beta-carotene
 Lutein
 Lycopene
 Vitamin C

113



114



115

Ingredients:		
Ingredient	Amount	Daily Dose
Ascorbic Acid (Vitamin C)	2,000 mg	200%
Alpha-Lipoic Acid	300 mg	300%
Coenzyme Q10	100 mg	100%
Resveratrol	100 mg	100%
Curcumin	500 mg	500%
Quercetin	100 mg	100%
Green Tea Extract	500 mg	500%
... (many more ingredients listed)

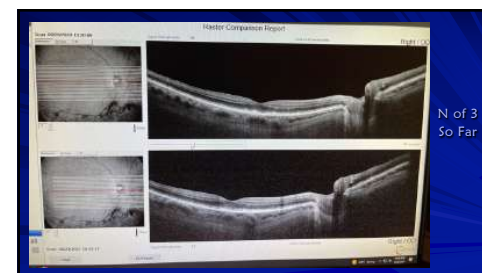
116

Supplement Facts		
Supplement	Amount	% Daily Value
Vitamin C	2,000 mg	200%
Alpha-Lipoic Acid	300 mg	300%
Coenzyme Q10	100 mg	100%
Resveratrol	100 mg	100%
Curcumin	500 mg	500%
Quercetin	100 mg	100%
Green Tea Extract	500 mg	500%
... (many more ingredients listed)

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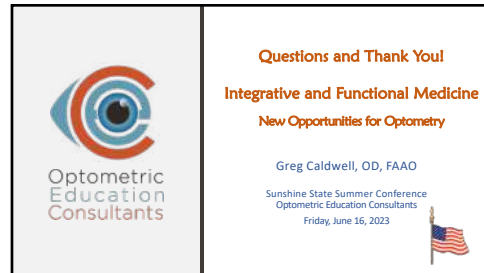


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