

OCT and OCT Angiography in Glaucoma

Greg Caldwell, OD, FAAO
Optometric Education Consultants
August 29, 20/20



Disclosure Statement
(next slide)

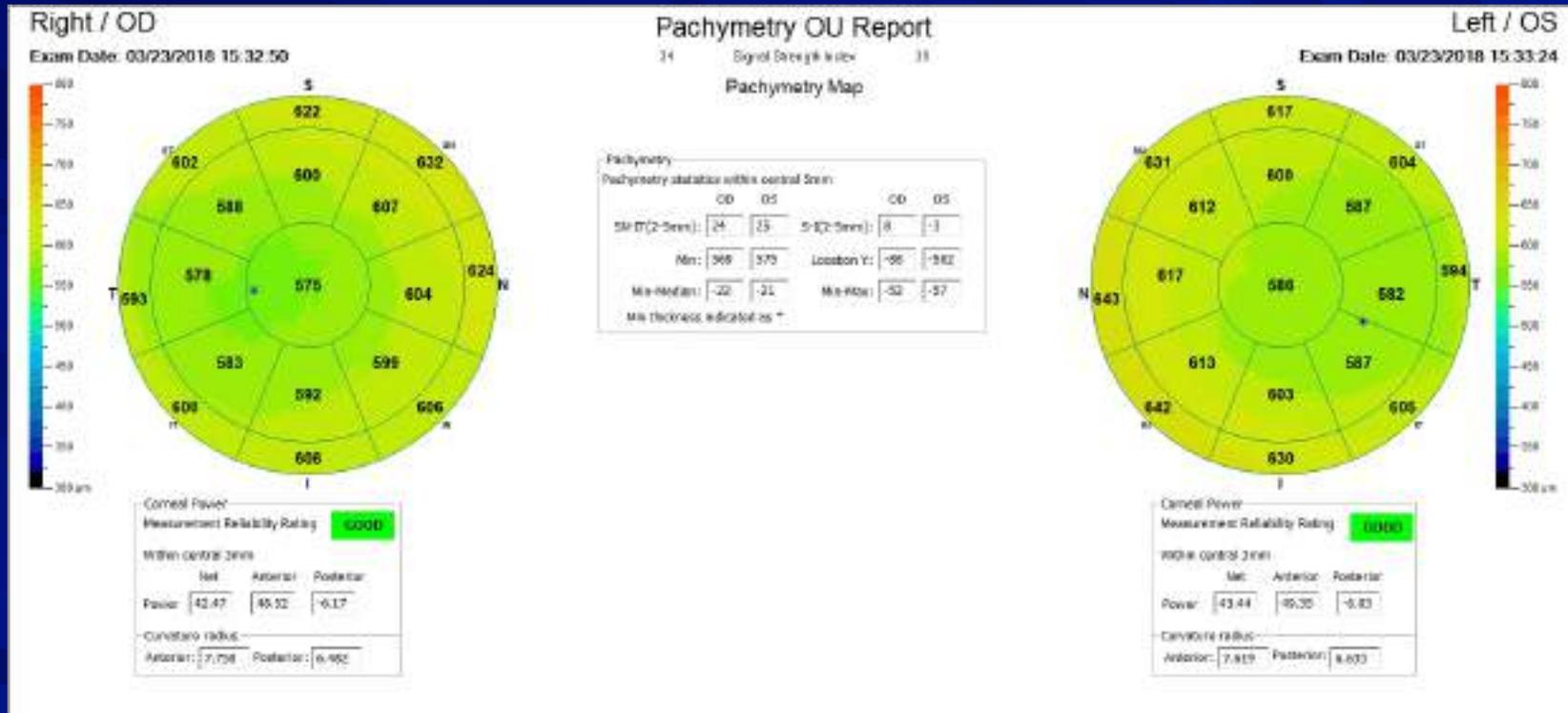
Disclosures- Greg Caldwell, OD, FAAO

- ☞ Will mention many products, instruments and companies during our discussion
 - ★ I don't have any financial interest in any of these products, instruments or companies
- ☞ Pennsylvania Optometric Association –President 2010
 - ☐ POA Board of Directors 2006-2011
- ☞ American Optometric Association, Trustee 2013-2016
- ☞ I never used or will use my volunteer positions to further my lecturing career
- ☞ Lectured for: Aerie, Alcon, Allergan, BioTissue, OptoVue
- ☞ Advisory Board: Allergan, Maculogix, Sight Sciences, Sun, Takeda
- ☞ Involve: PA Medical Director, Credential Committee
- ☞ Optometric Education Consultants- Scottsdale, St. Paul, Quebec City, Nashville, and Orlando/Disney OCT Users meeting; Owner



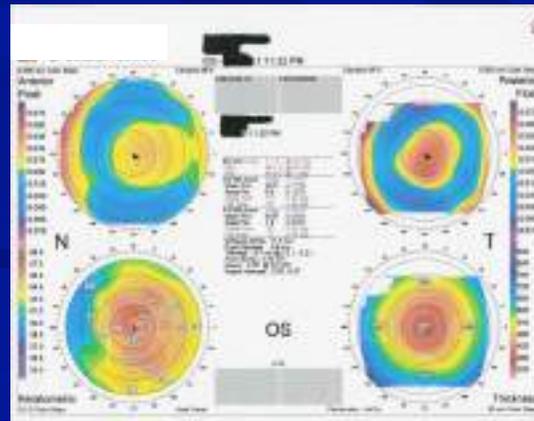
OCT Anterior Segment Applications in Glaucoma

OCT for Pachymetry in Glaucoma

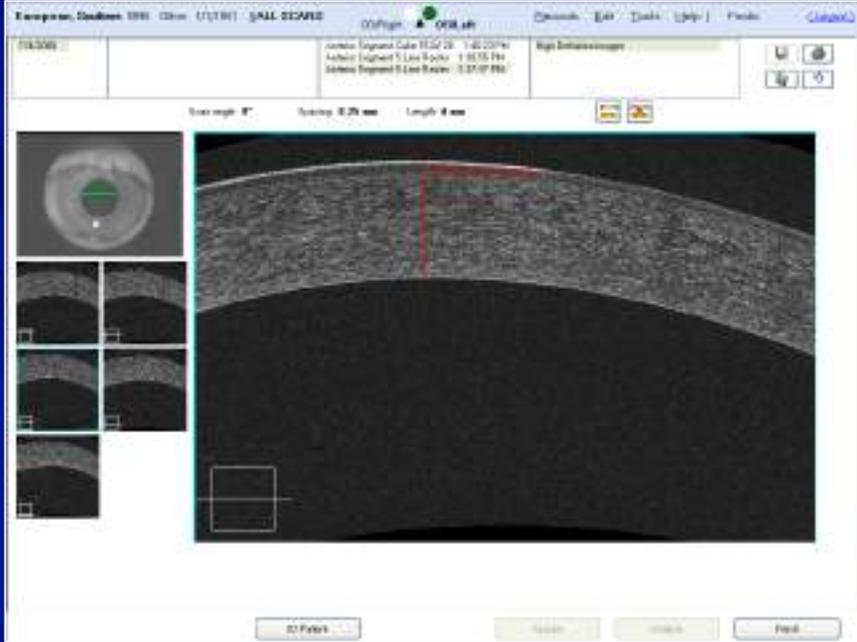
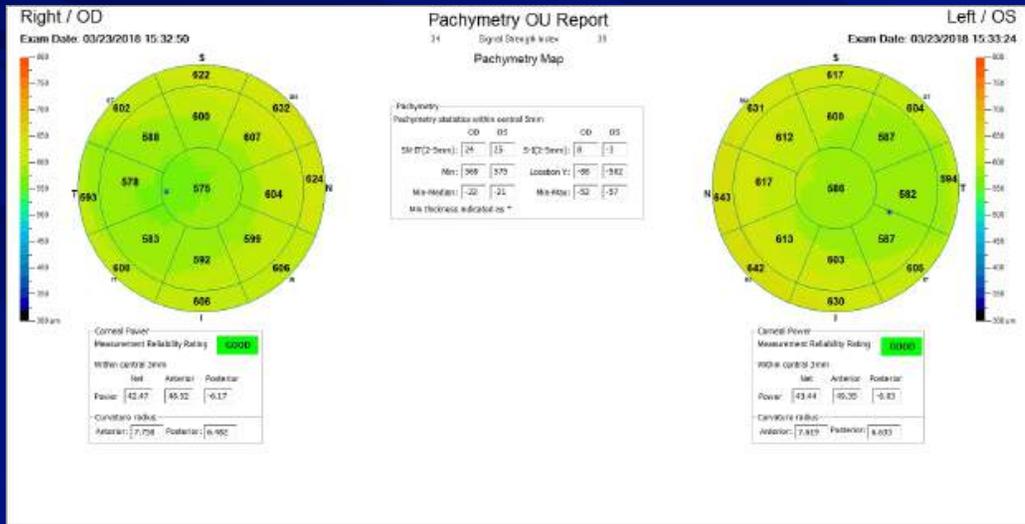


Pachymetry

Ultrasonic versus Optical versus OCT



Anterior Segment Imaging Pachymetry



55 Year Old Men

500 microns CCT and 21 mm Hg with Goldmann

600 microns CCT and 21 mm Hg with Goldmann

What is the true IOP?

1. 18 mm Hg
2. 21 mm Hg
3. 24 mm Hg
4. Don't Know

What is the true IOP?

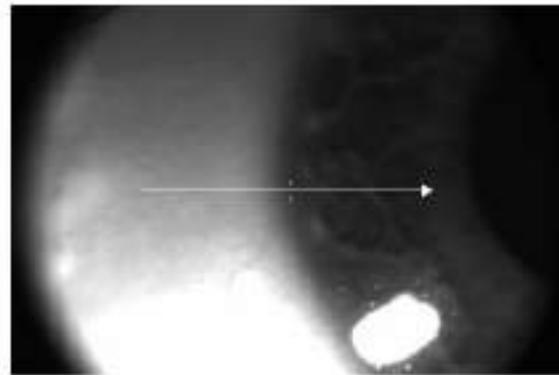
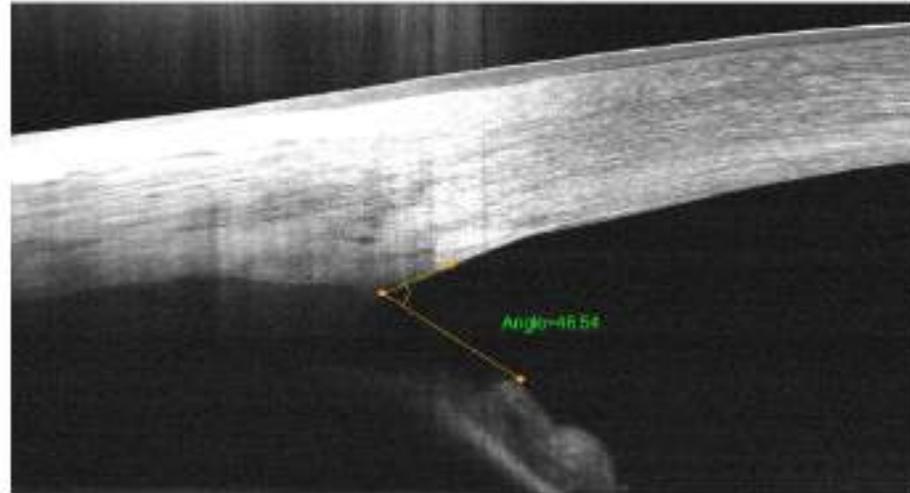
1. 18 mm Hg
2. 21 mm Hg
3. 24 mm Hg
4. Don't Know

Corneal Curvature
Corneal Thickness
Corneal Rigidity

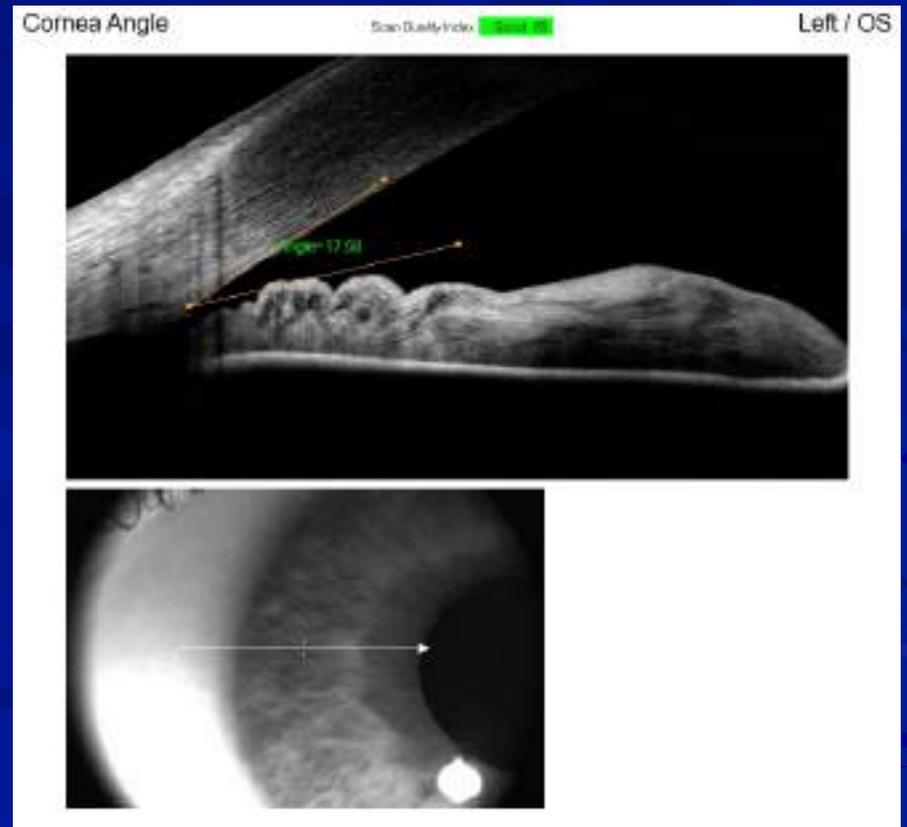
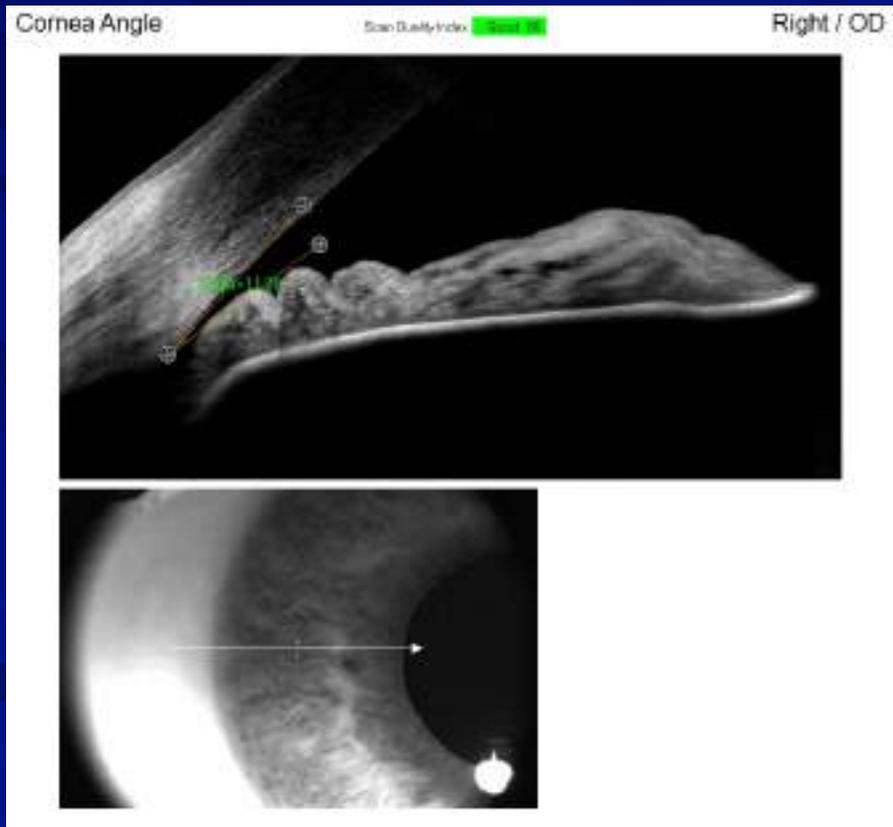
Cornea Angle

Corneal Quality Index: 100.00

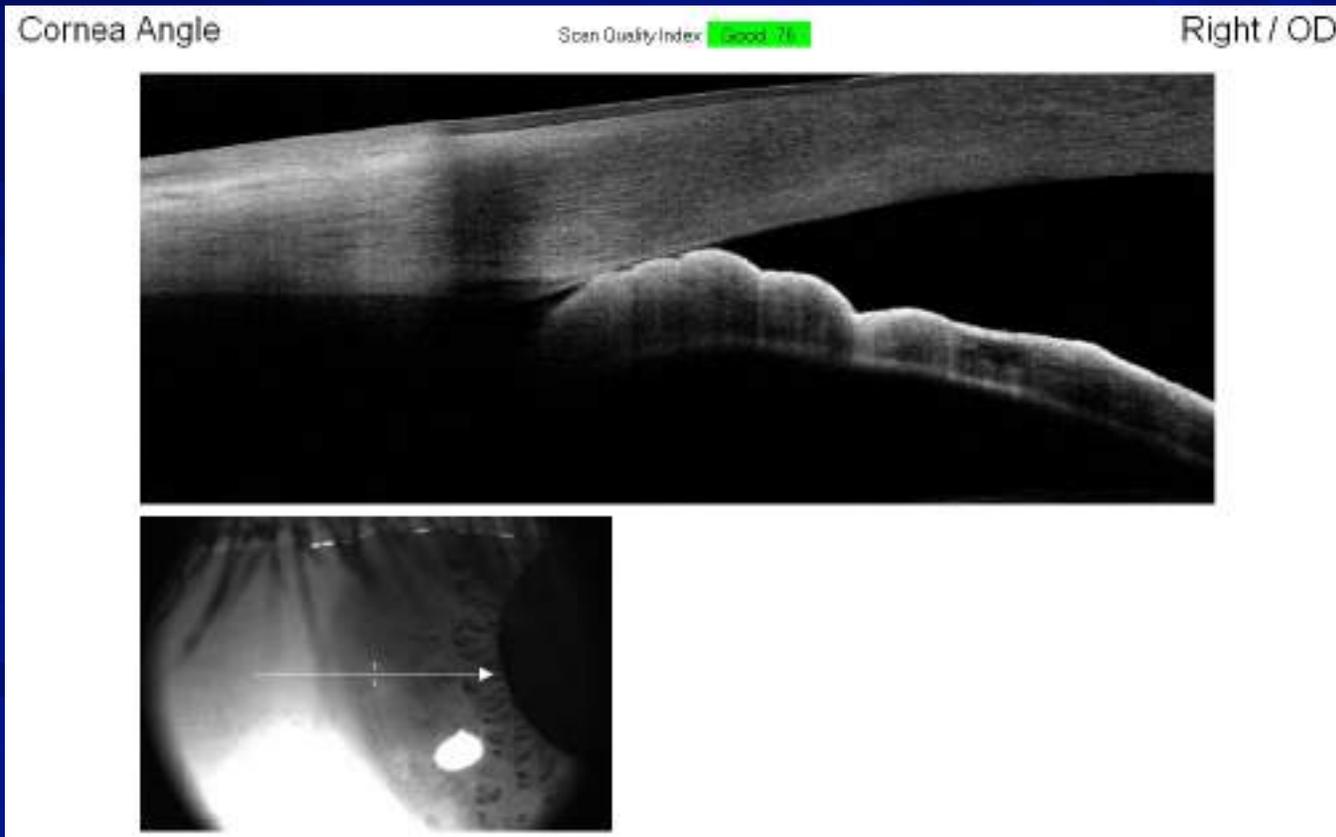
Right / OD



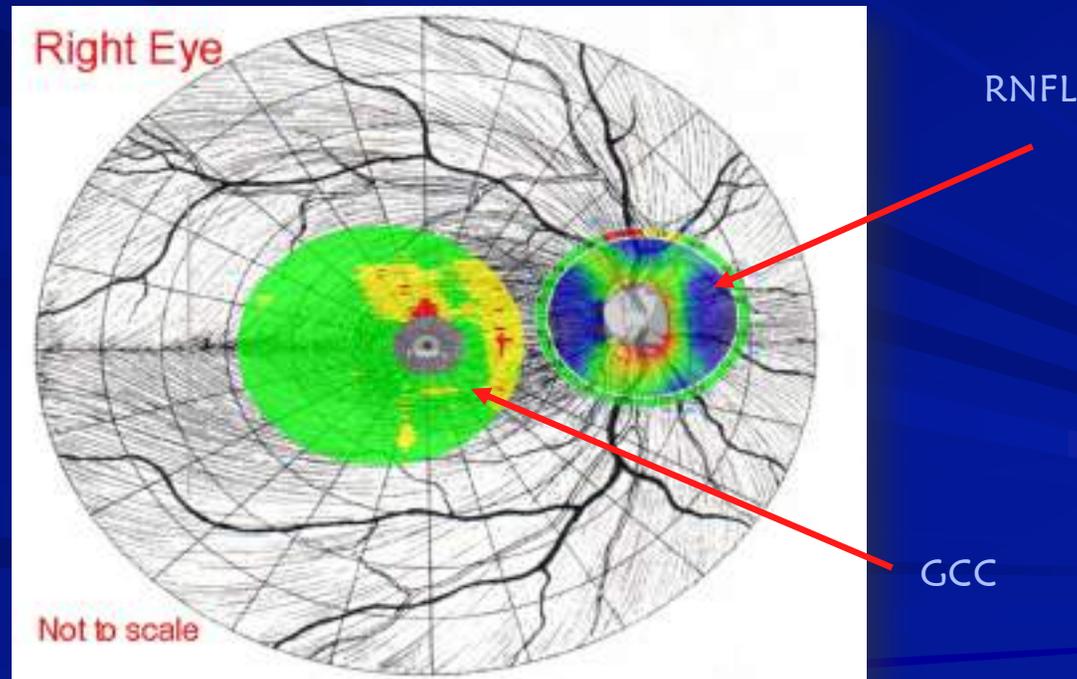
Less Than 15 Degrees Get Consult



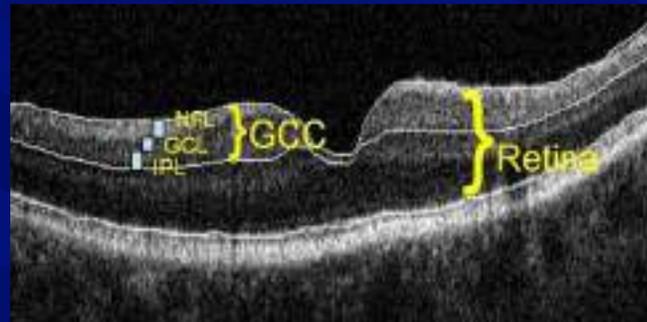
Closed Angle



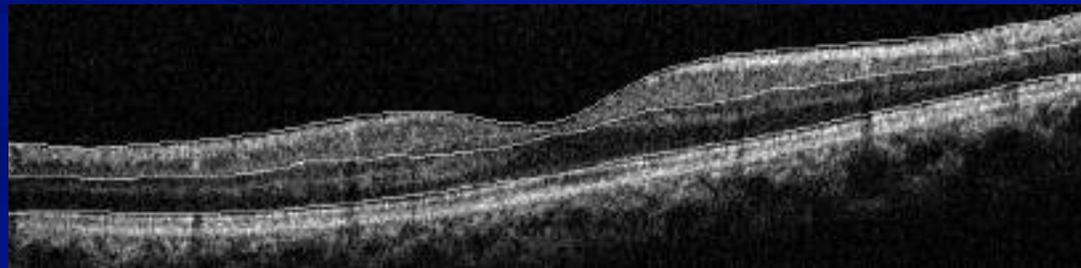
Overlay of the RNFL and GCC



GCC Thinning in Glaucoma



Normal



Glaucoma with thinner GCC



Green, Red, Yellow, and Blue Disease

Physiologically Normal
OCT measure structure

Green, Red, Yellow, and Blue Disease Hints to this Disease

🔗 If the disease is a bilateral disease

- ★ Glaucoma

- 📄 It is usually asymmetric

🔗 If the scans are symmetric

- ★ Then it most likely not disease – physiologically normal

- ★ Anatomical variation

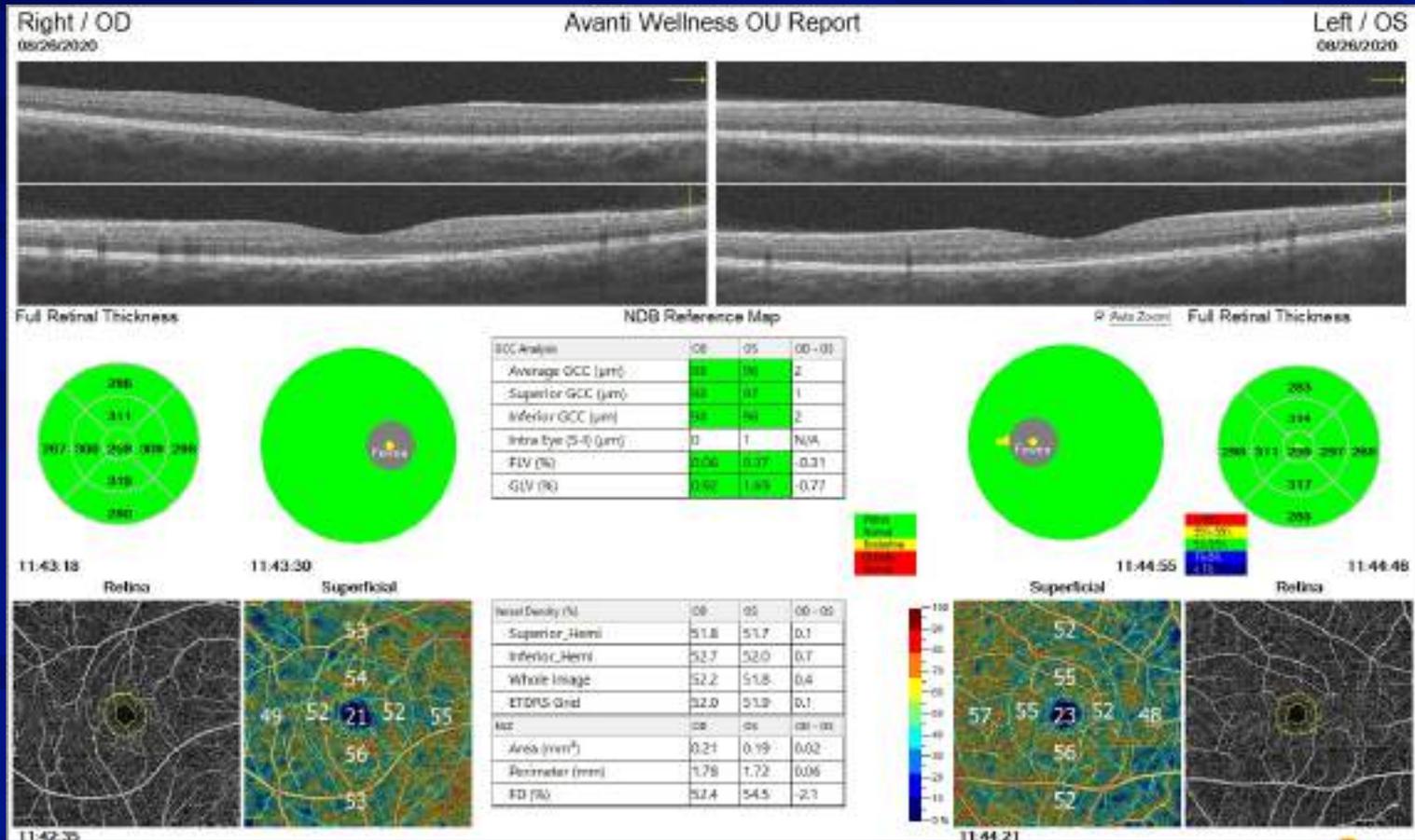
- 📄 Normal for that patient

🔗 Another hint is the GCC expected values

- ★ 85-100 microns

- ★ 92-95 microns

Symmetry and What is Being Tested



46-year-old woman with red-yellow disease

👁️ OD -0.75 20/20

👁️ OS -1.25 20/20

👁️ Systemic hx: thyroid dysfunction, high cholesterol

★ Medications for the above

👁️ IOPs 15 mm Hg OU 8:30 am

Right / OD
10/24/2016 08:27:57

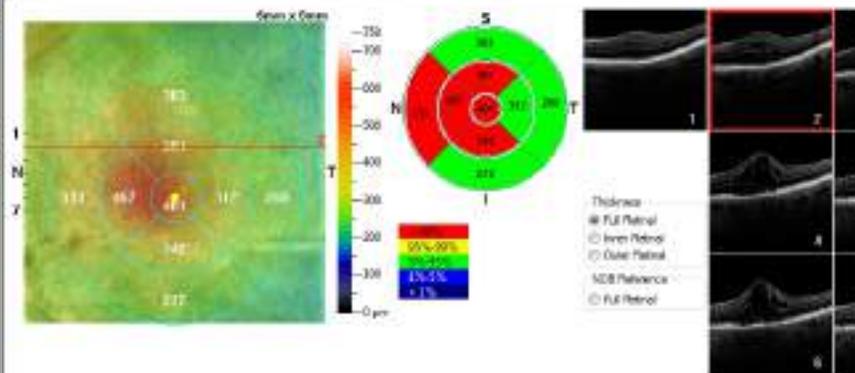
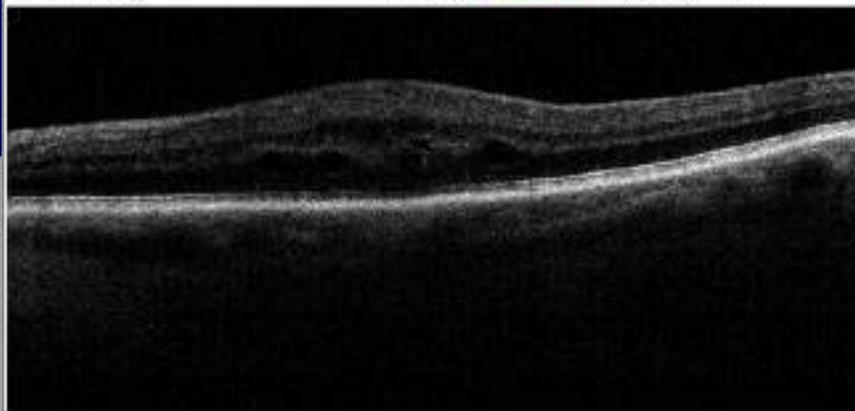
iWellness OU Report

Good 90 Scan Quality Index Good 90

Left / OS
10/24/2016 08:28:38

Retina Map

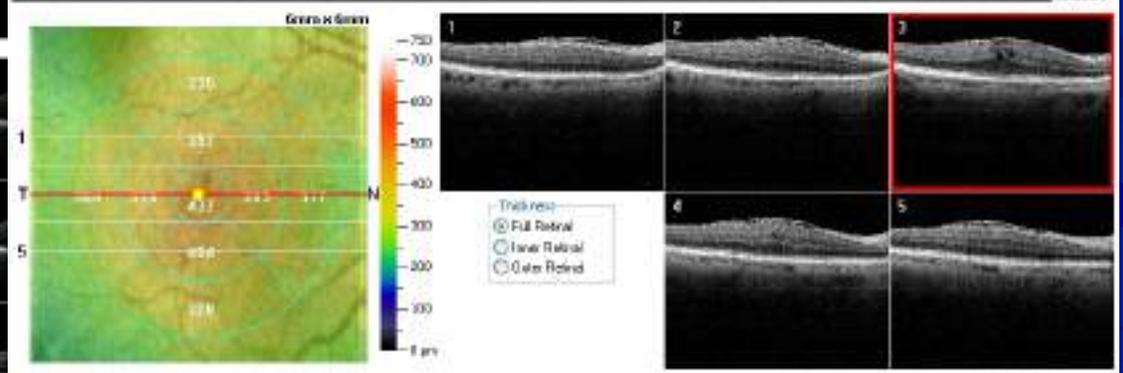
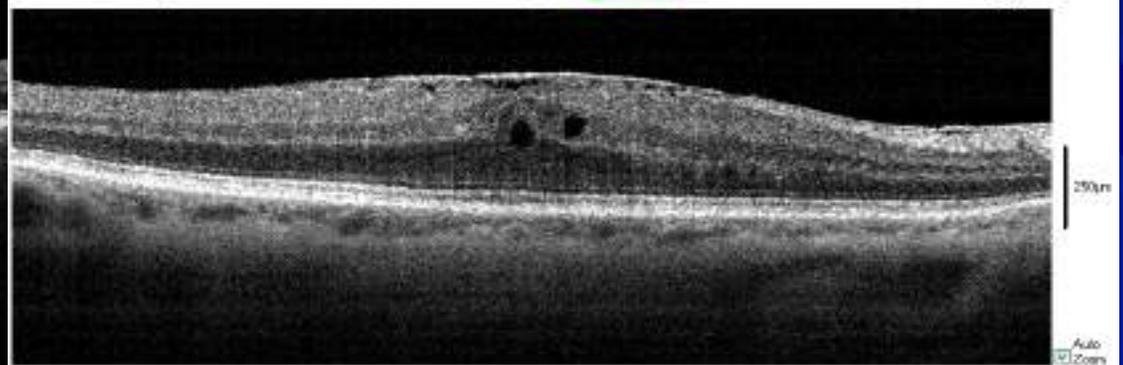
Scan Quality Index: **Good 90** View Reproducibility



Retina Map

Scan Quality Index: **Good 84**

Right / OD

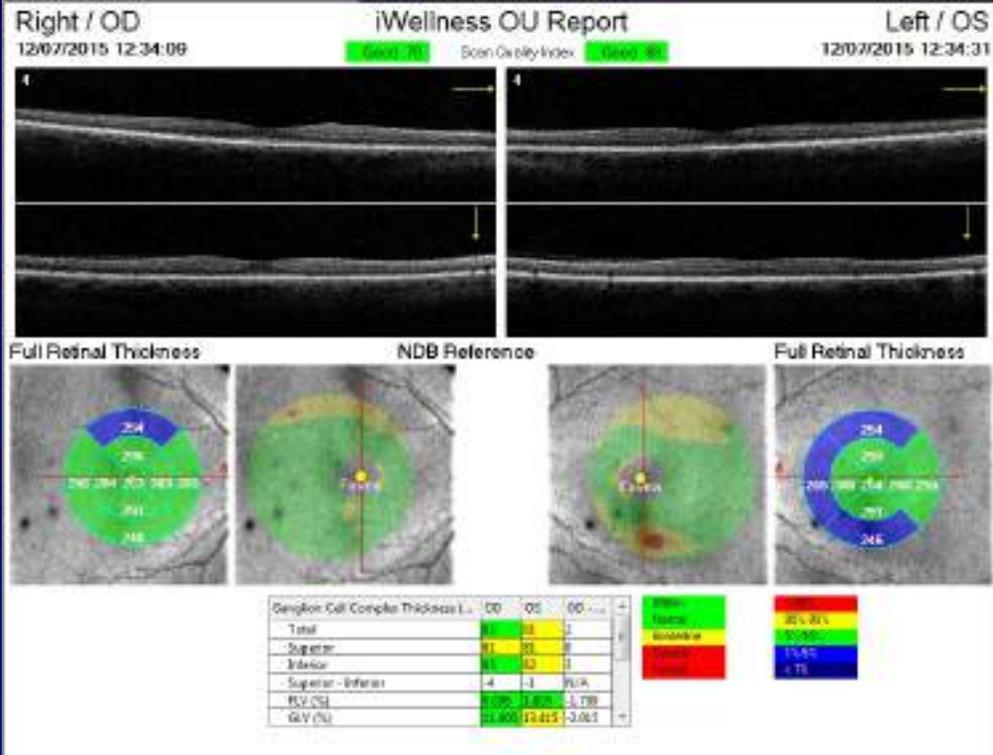


63-year-old woman with red, yellow, blue, and green disease

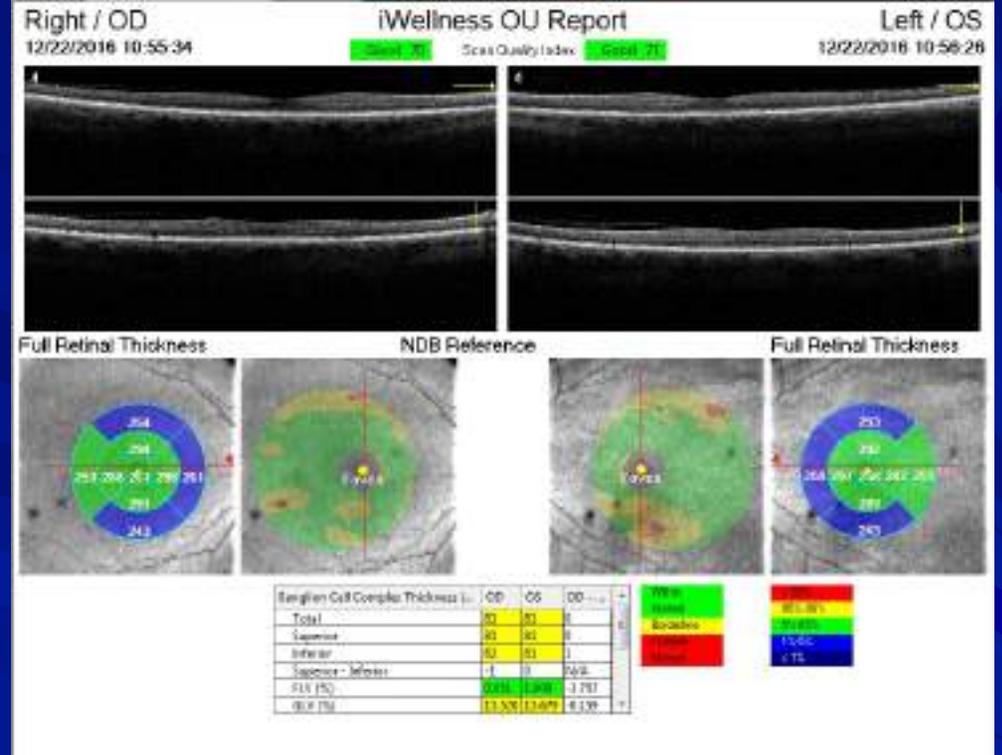
👁️ OD plano/ +2.00 20/20

👁️ OS -0.50/ +2.00 20/20

👁️ IOPs 15-18 mm Hg OU 2011-2015



2015



2016

58-year-old with yellow disease

👁️ OD +1.00 20/20

👁️ OS +1.25 20/20

👁️ IOPs: 13/15 mm Hg at 11:24 am

👁️ (pay attention to FLV and GLV)

Right / OD

11/15/2016 10:53:43

iWellness OU Report

Good 77

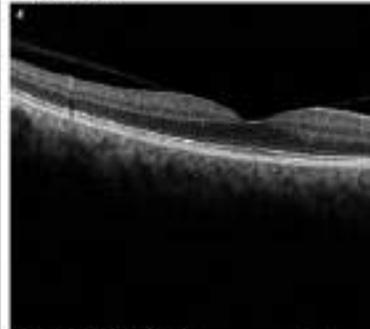
Scan Quality Index

Good 71

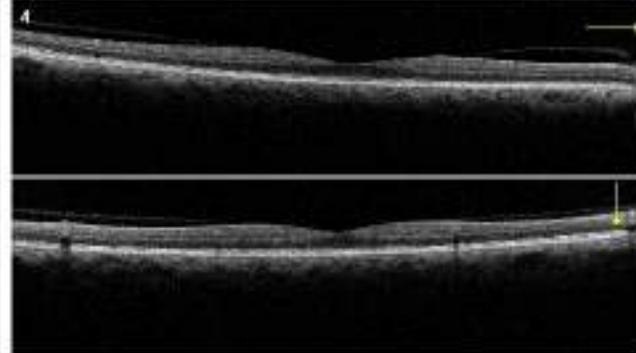
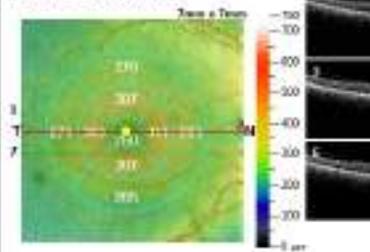
Left / OS

11/15/2016 10:54:21

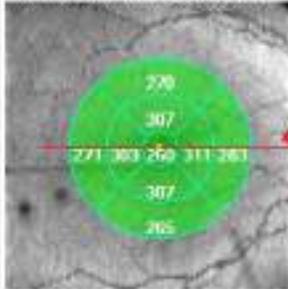
iWellness



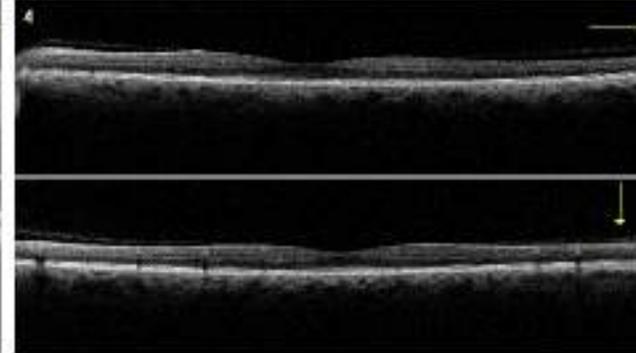
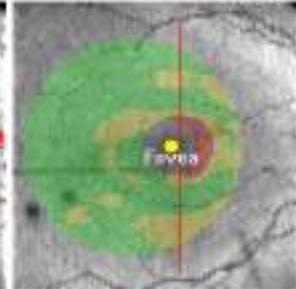
Full Retinal Thickness



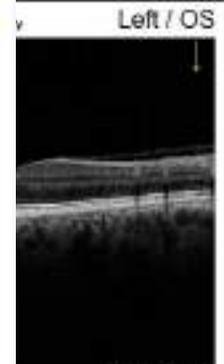
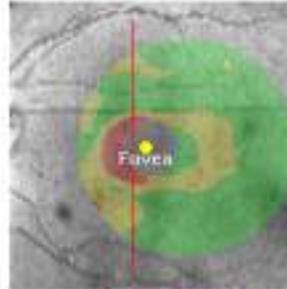
Full Retinal Thickness



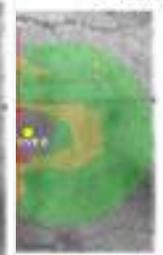
NDB Reference



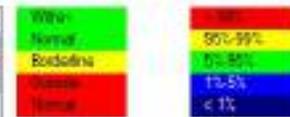
Full Retinal Thickness



NDB Reference



| Ganglion Cell Complex Thickness (...) | OD | OS | OD - OS |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|
| Total | 82 | 81 | 1 |
| Superior | 82 | 81 | 1 |
| Inferior | 81 | 81 | 0 |
| Superior - Inferior | 1 | 0 | N/A |
| FLV (%) | 0.942 | 1.218 | -1.268 |
| GLV (%) | 12.517 | 12.785 | -0.268 |



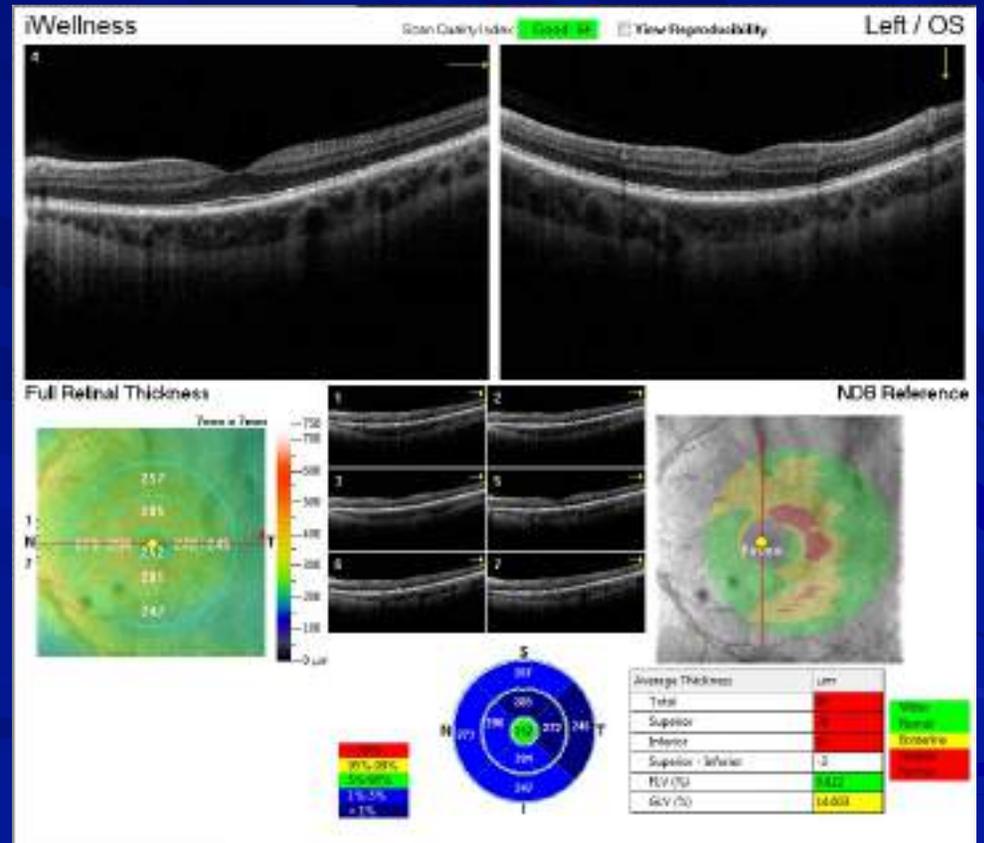
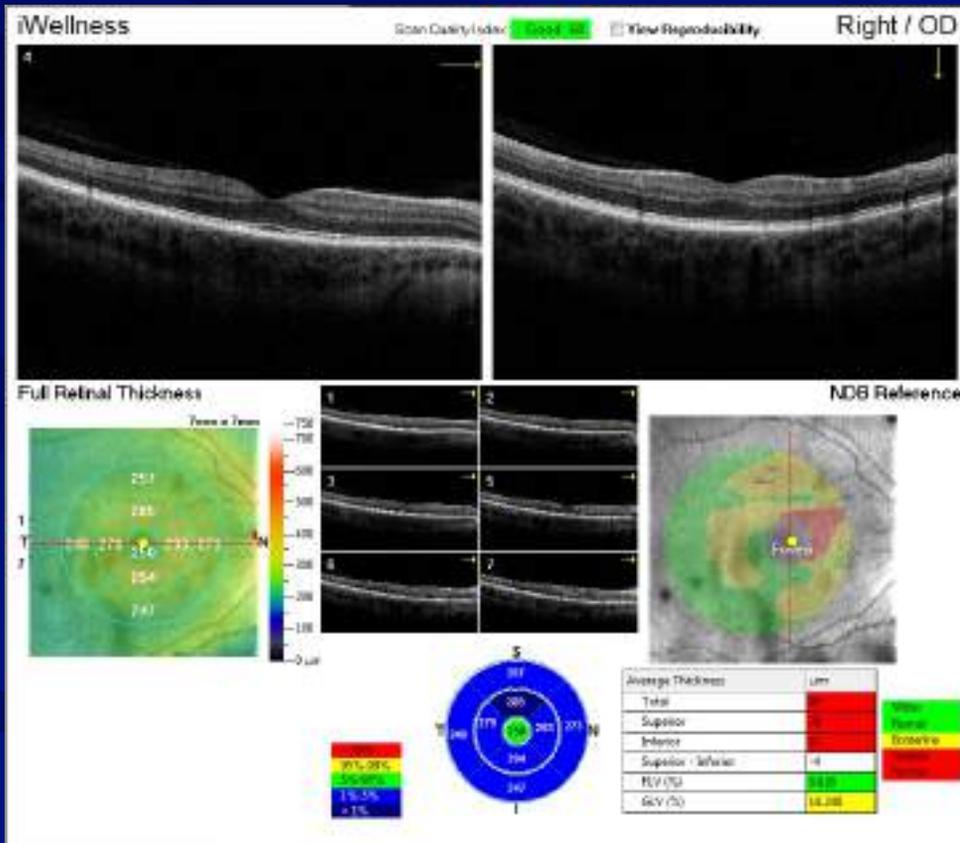
40 yo man with red, blue, green disease

👁️ OD -7.50 – 0.75 x 110 20/20

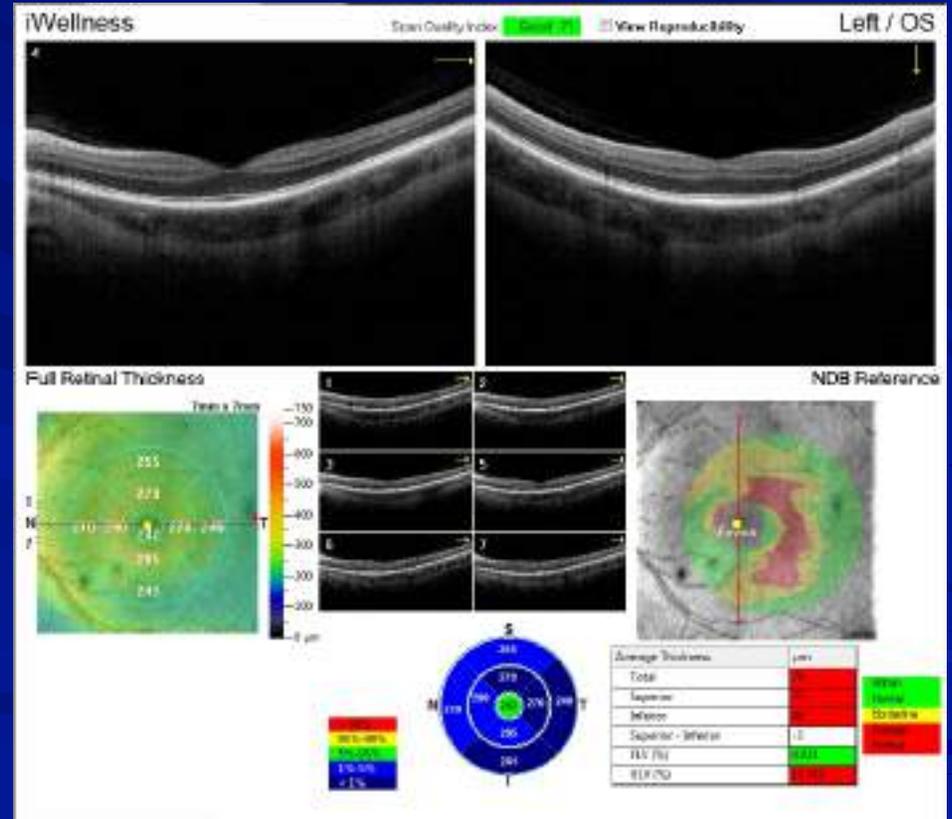
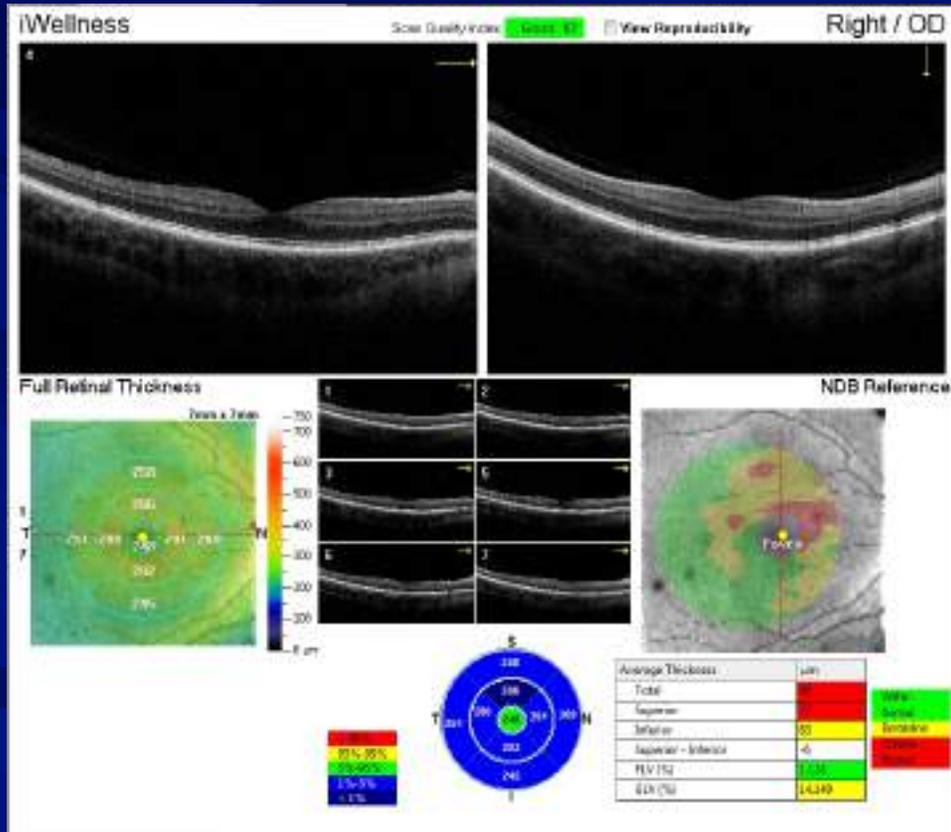
👁️ OS -7.50 – 0.75 x 105 20/20

👁️ IOPs: 15/13 mm Hg at 6:30 pm

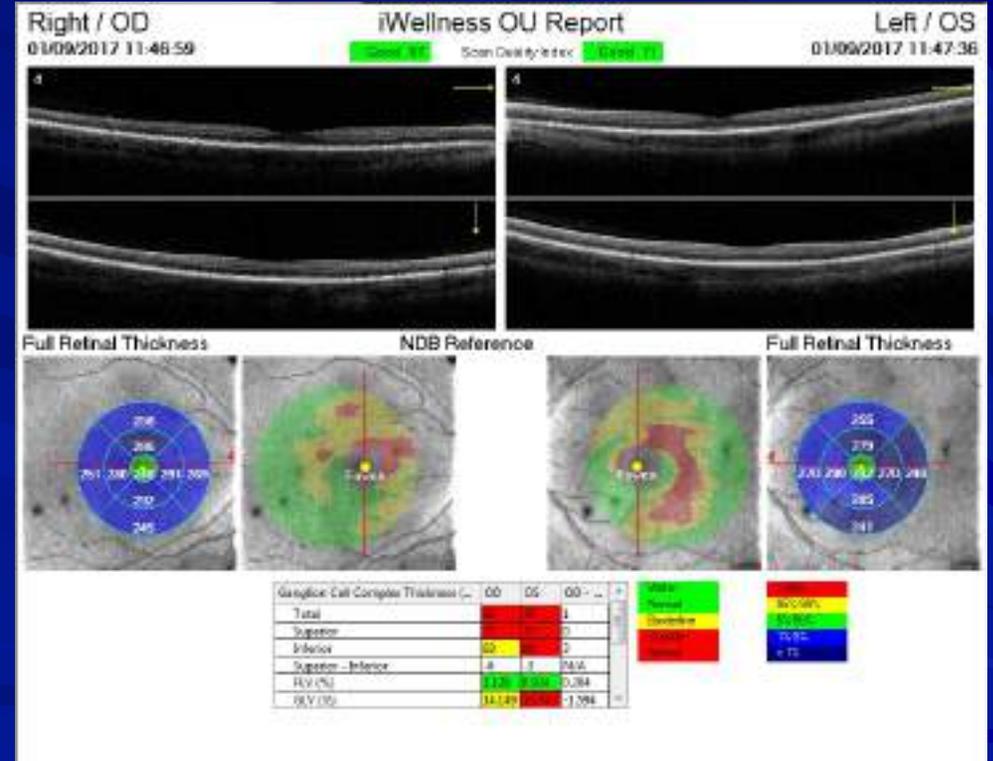
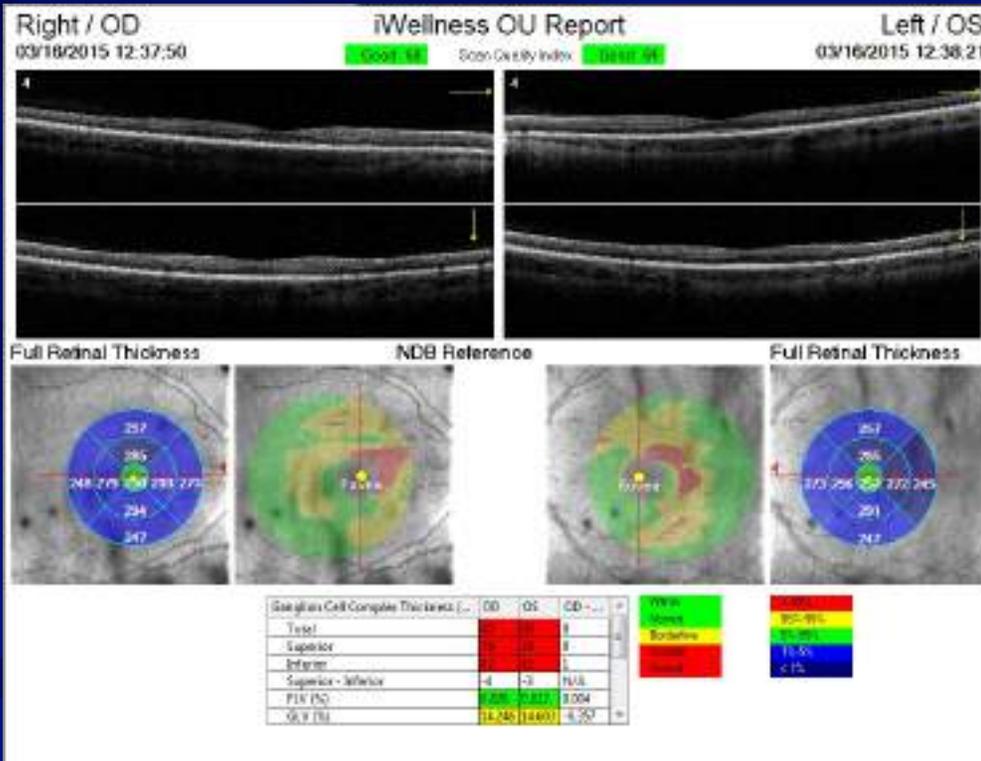
March 16, 2015



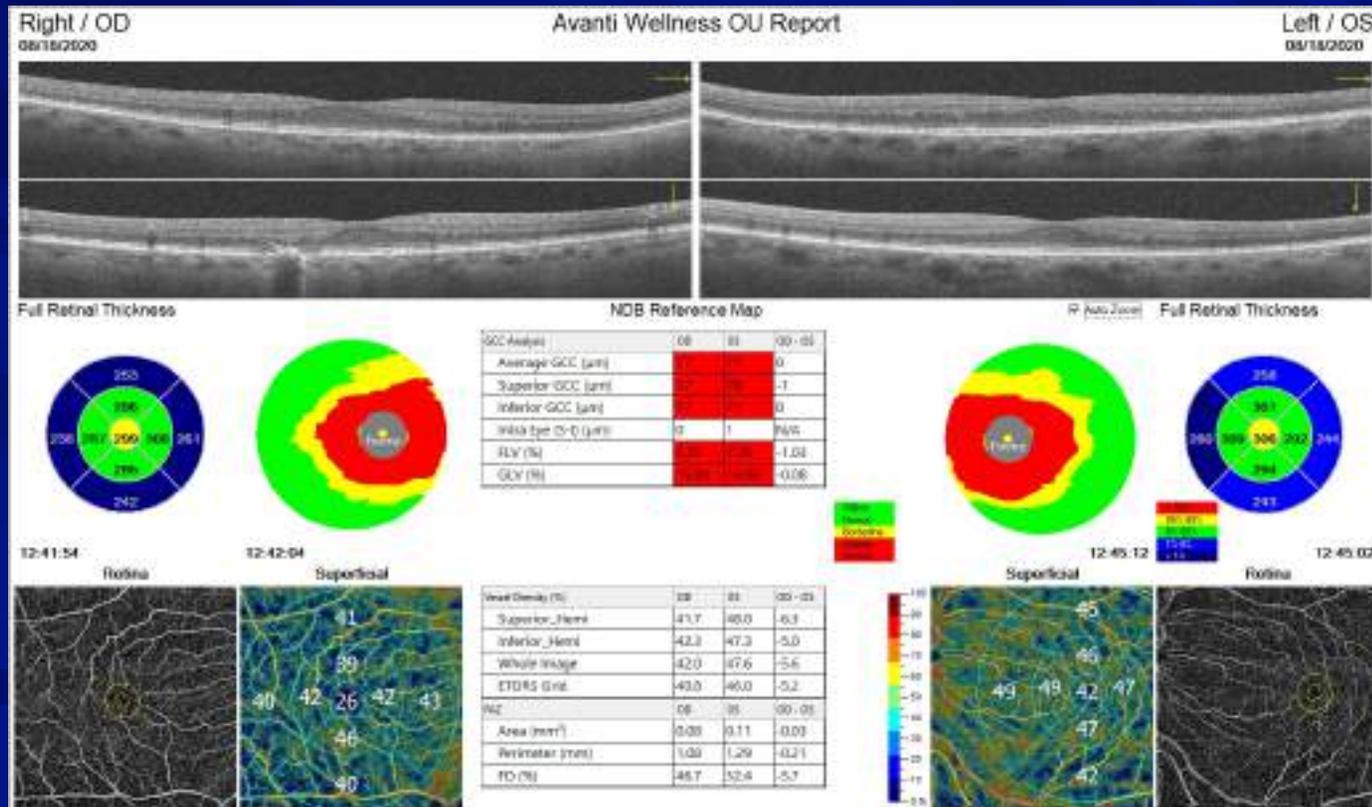
January 9, 2017



22 months apart

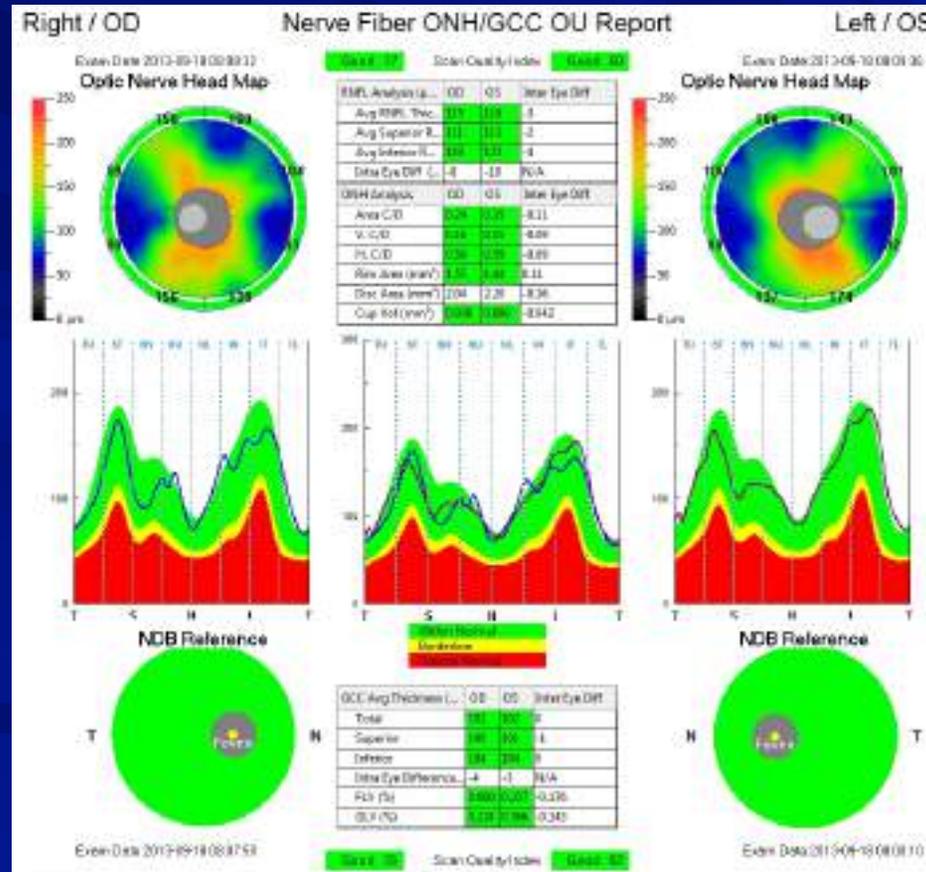


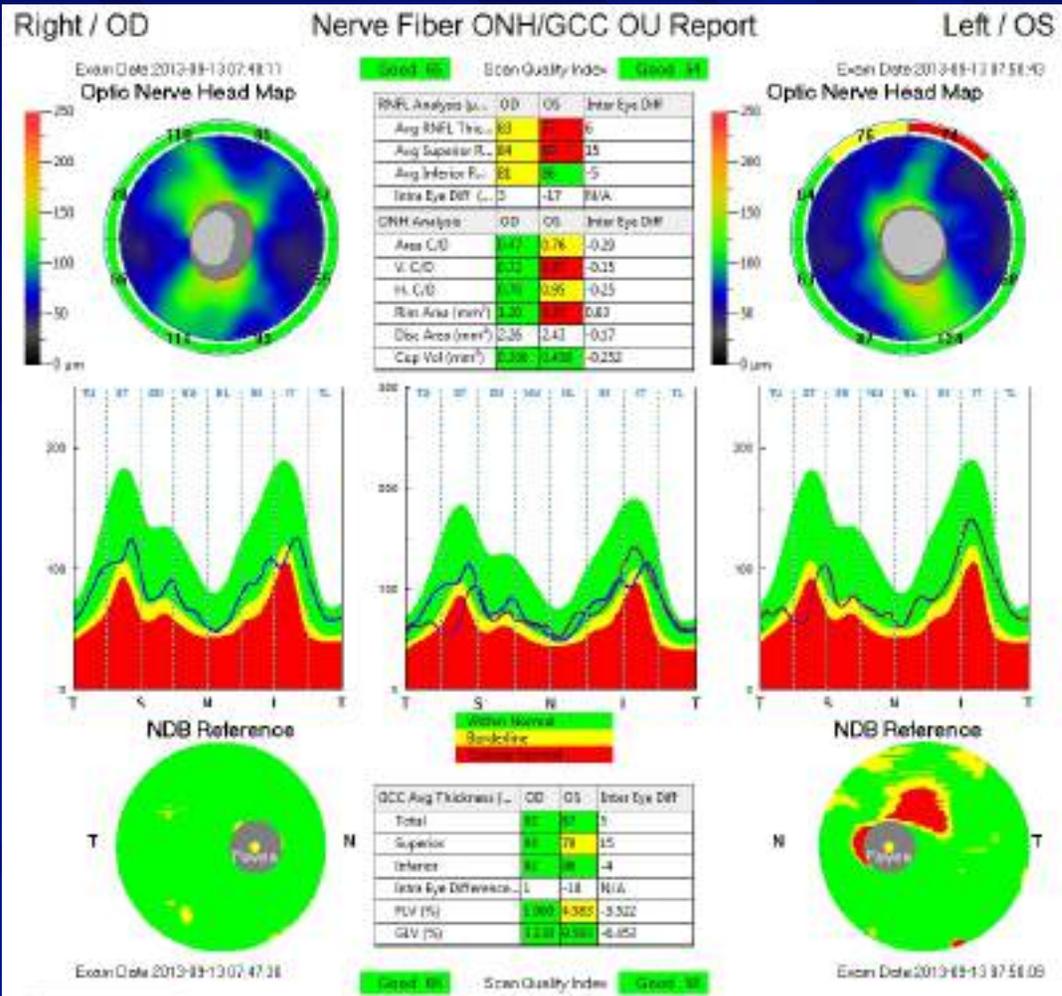
79 year-old-woman with DM

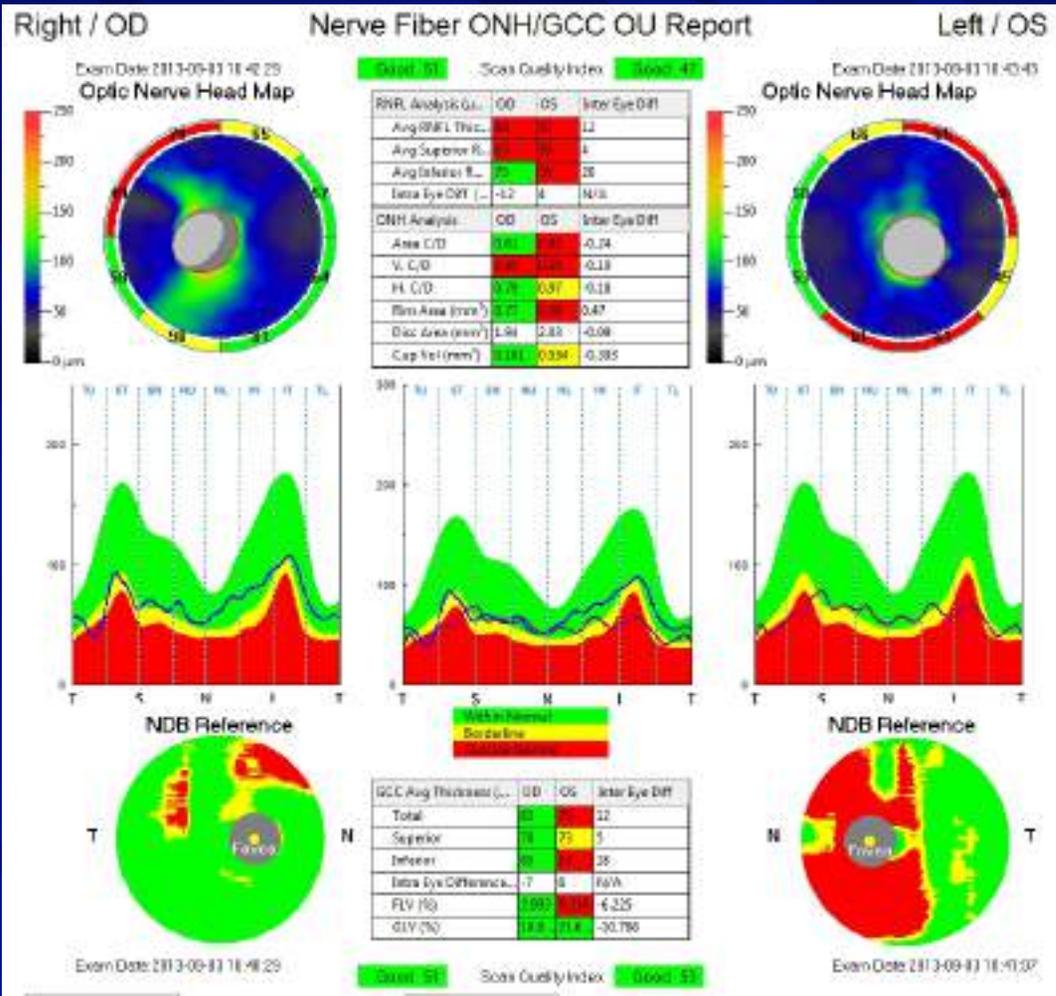


Glaucoma

NFL and GCC



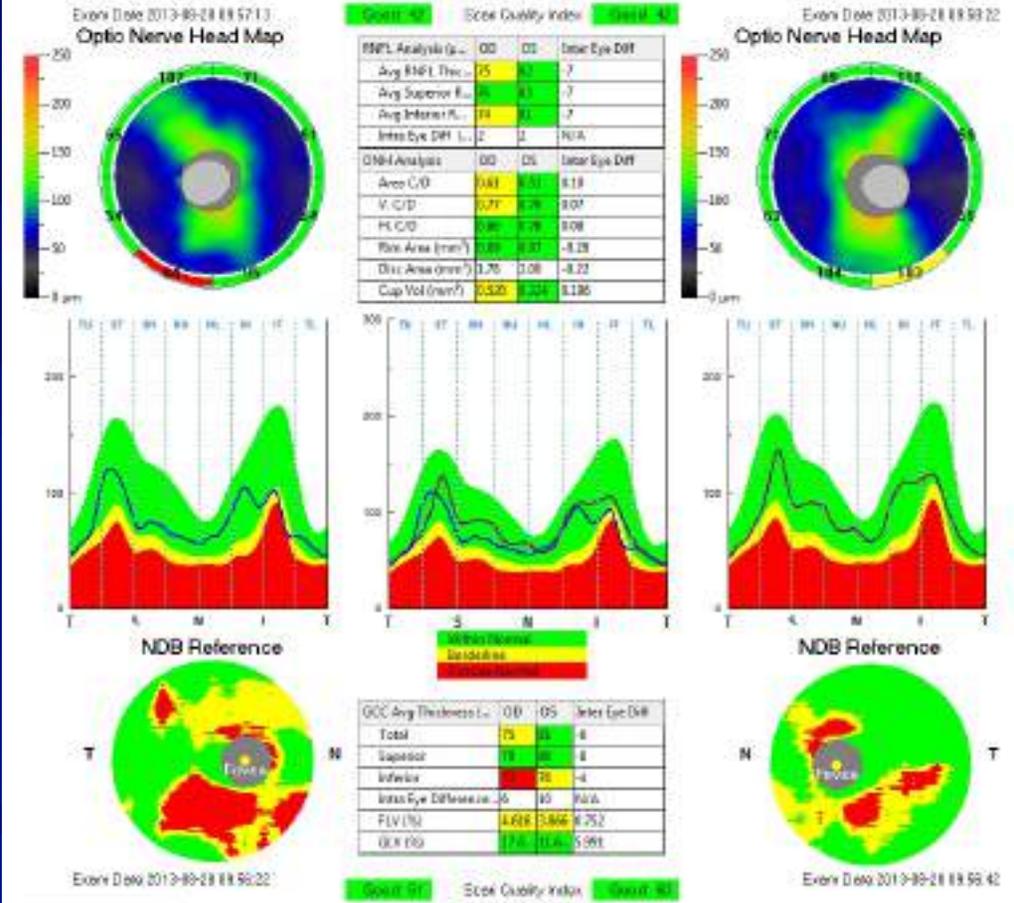




Right / OD

Nerve Fiber ONH/GCC OU Report

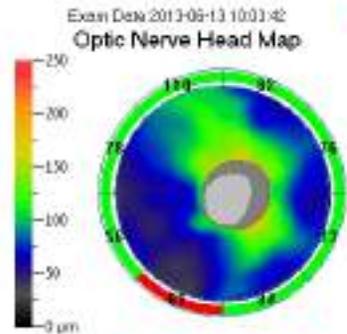
Left / OS



Right / OD

Nerve Fiber ONH/GCC OU Report

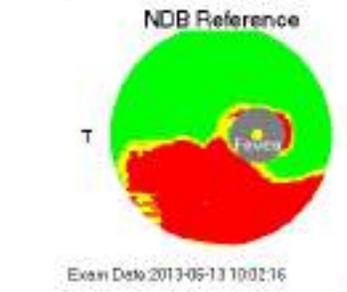
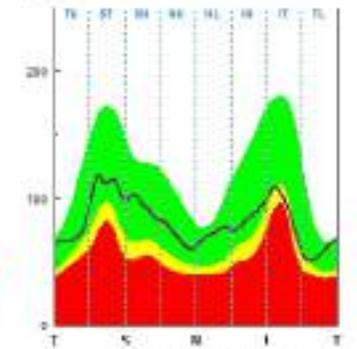
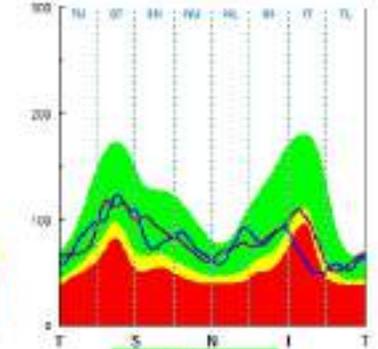
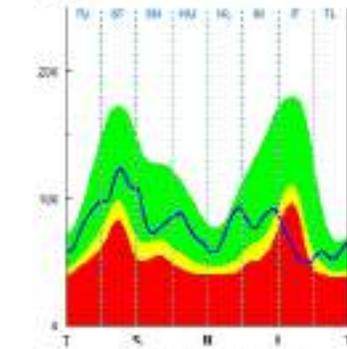
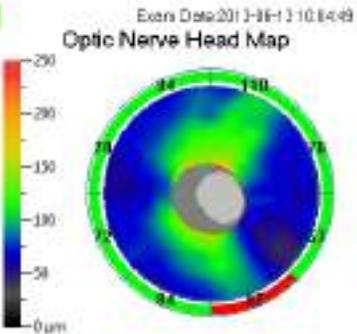
Left / OS



Exam: 58 Scan Quality Index: Good 58

| RNFL Analysis (µm) | OD | OS | Inter Eye Diff |
|--------------------|----|----|----------------|
| Avg RNFL Thic. | 78 | 81 | -3 |
| Avg Superior F. | 85 | 88 | 3 |
| Avg Inferior F. | 76 | 76 | -1 |
| Inter Eye Diff L. | 17 | 10 | N/A |

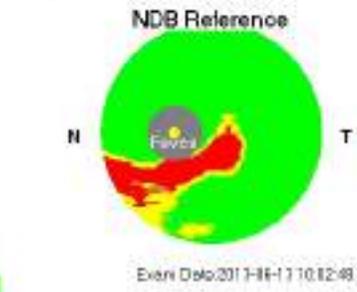
| DNF Analysis | OD | OS | Inter Eye Diff |
|-----------------|-------|-------|----------------|
| Area C/D | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.04 |
| V. C/D | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.02 |
| H. C/D | 0.11 | 0.08 | 0.07 |
| Ret Area (mm²) | 2.83 | 2.83 | -0.13 |
| Disc Area (mm²) | 1.85 | 2.01 | -0.88 |
| Cup Vol (mm³) | 0.236 | 0.110 | 0.031 |



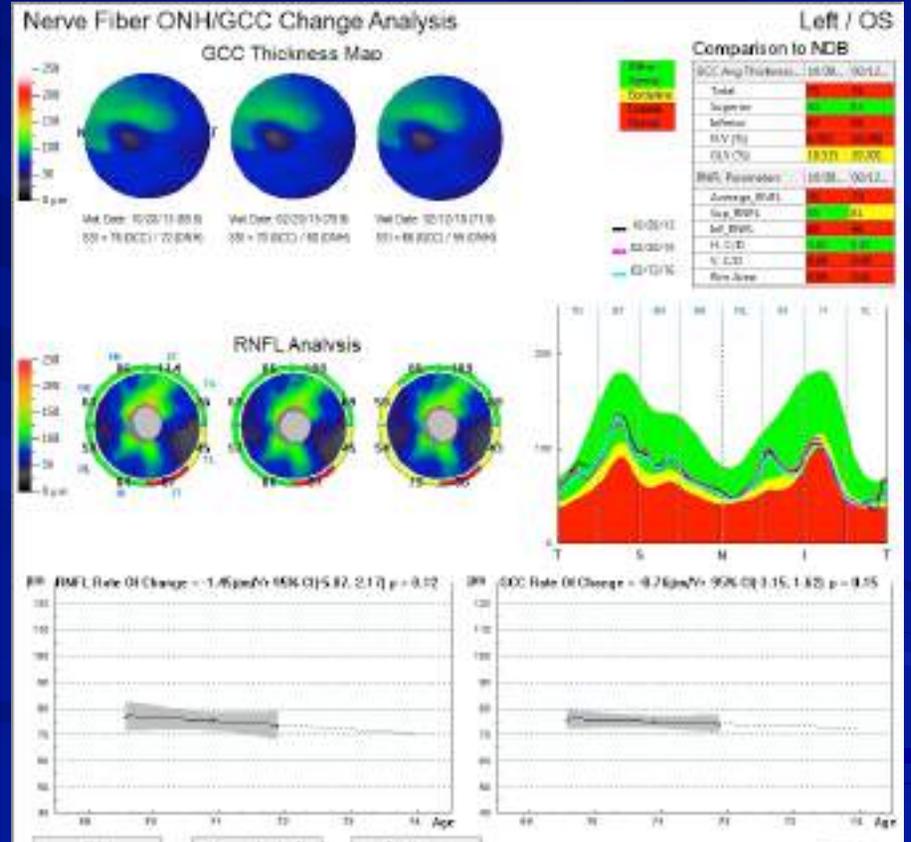
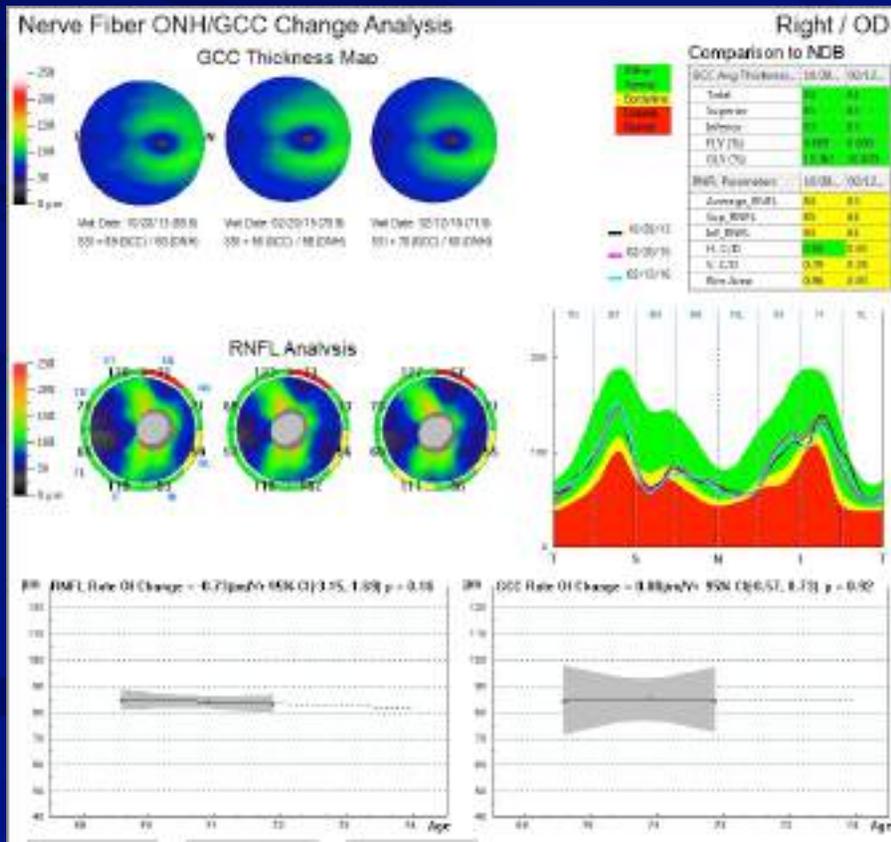
Legend: Within Normal (Green), Borderline (Yellow), Outside Normal (Red)

| GCC Avg Thickness (µm) | OD | OS | Inter Eye Diff |
|------------------------|------|-------|----------------|
| Total | 74 | 85 | -11 |
| Superior | 87 | 91 | -4 |
| Inferior | 76 | 76 | -18 |
| Inter Eye Difference | 28 | 12 | N/A |
| FLY (%) | 0.00 | 1.000 | 1.021 |
| GLV (%) | 13.2 | 0.000 | 10.000 |

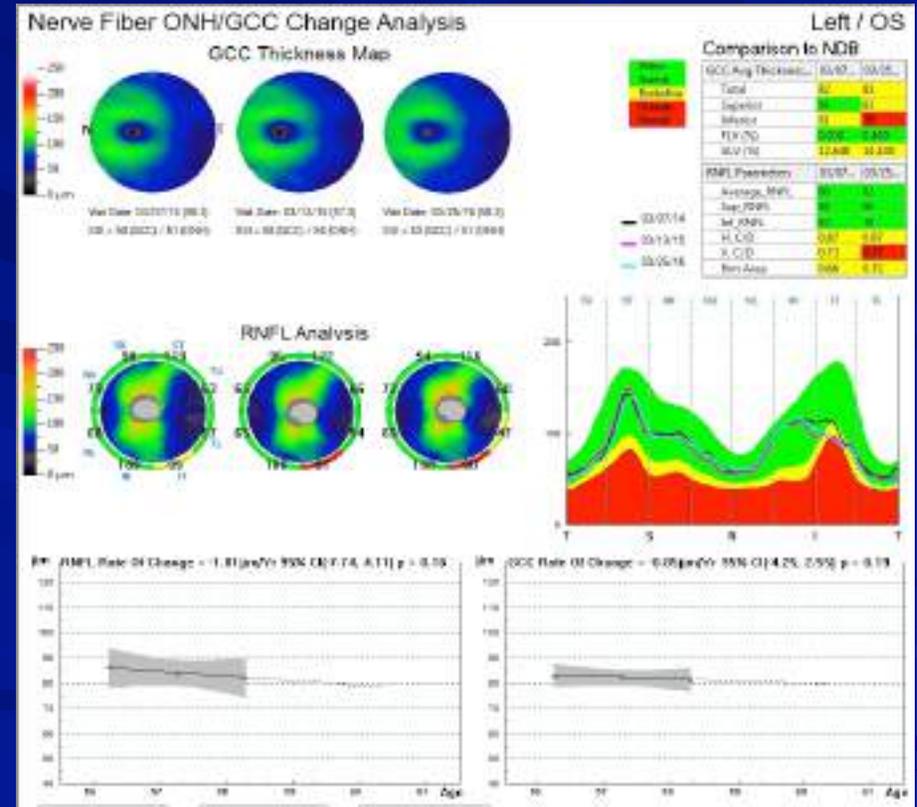
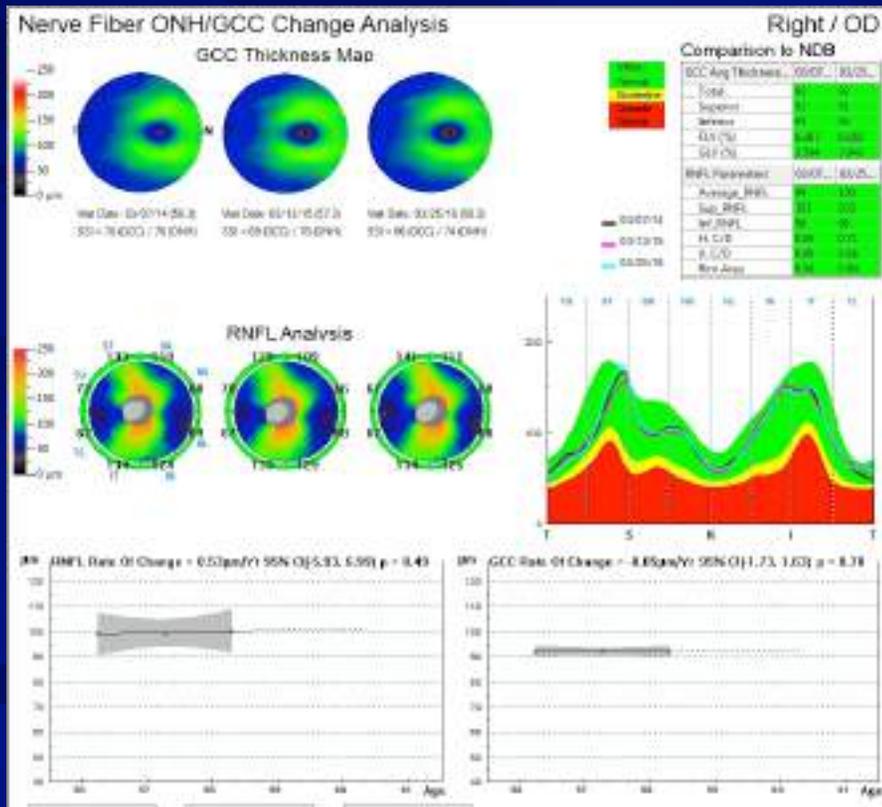
Exam: 61 Scan Quality Index: Good 61



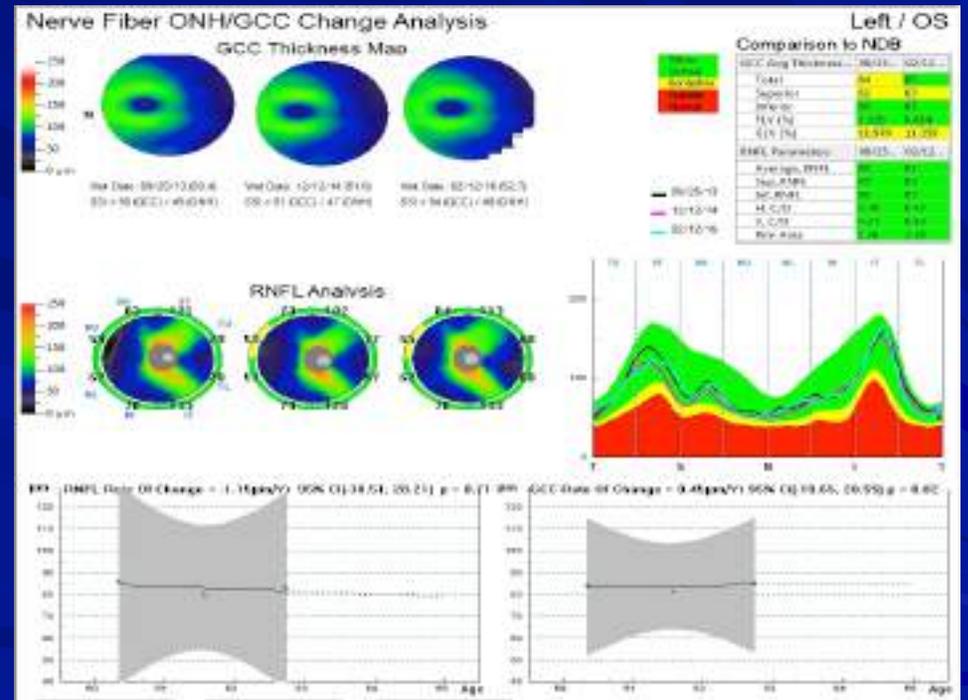
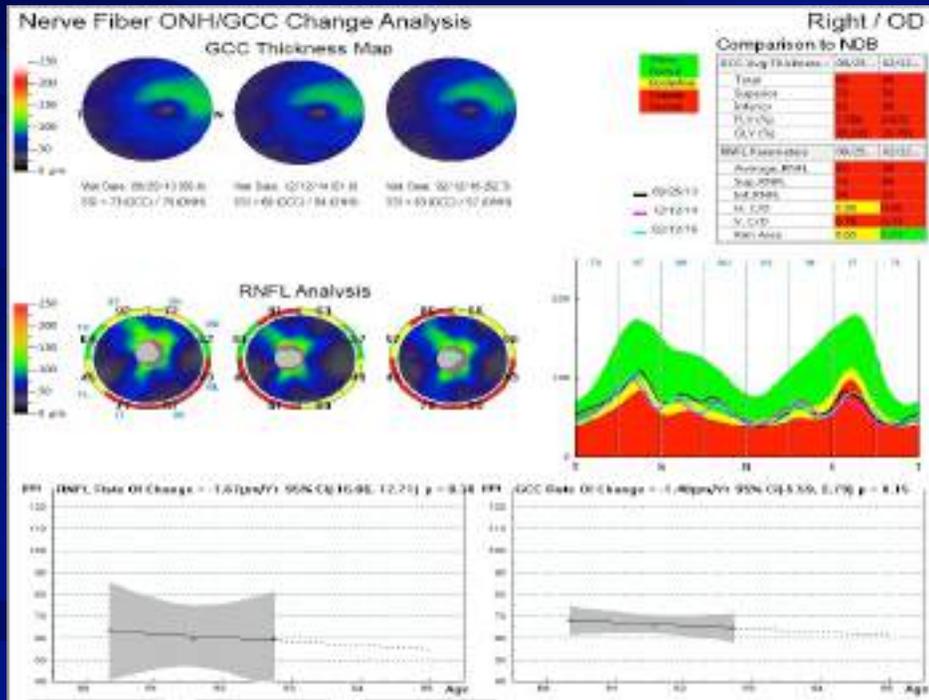
POAG



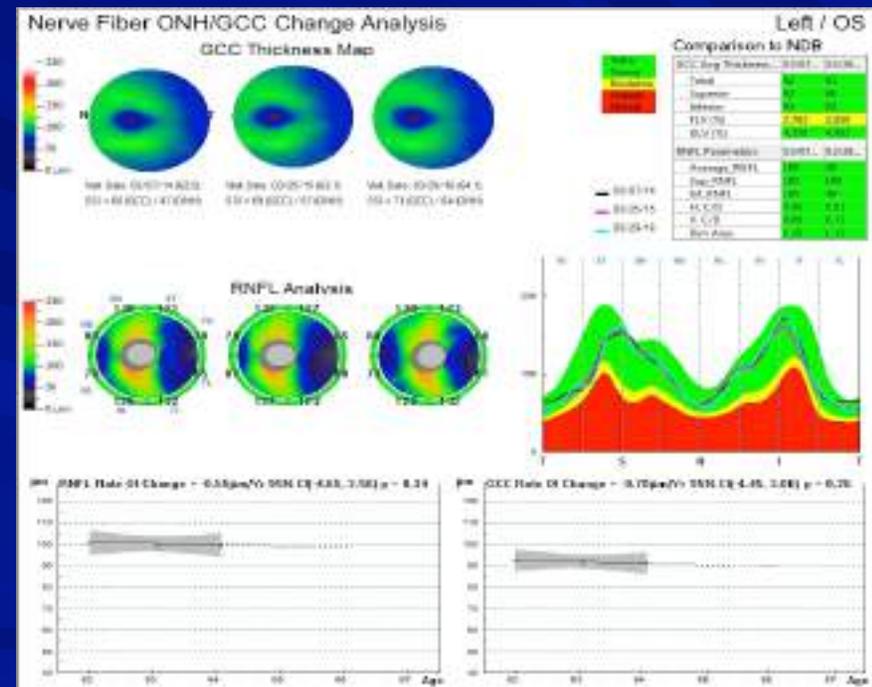
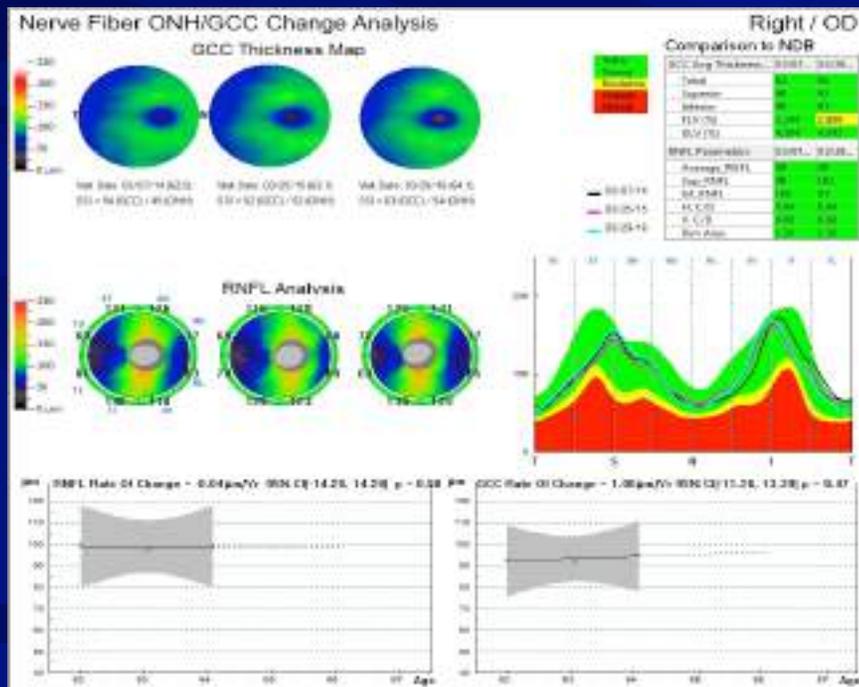
POAG



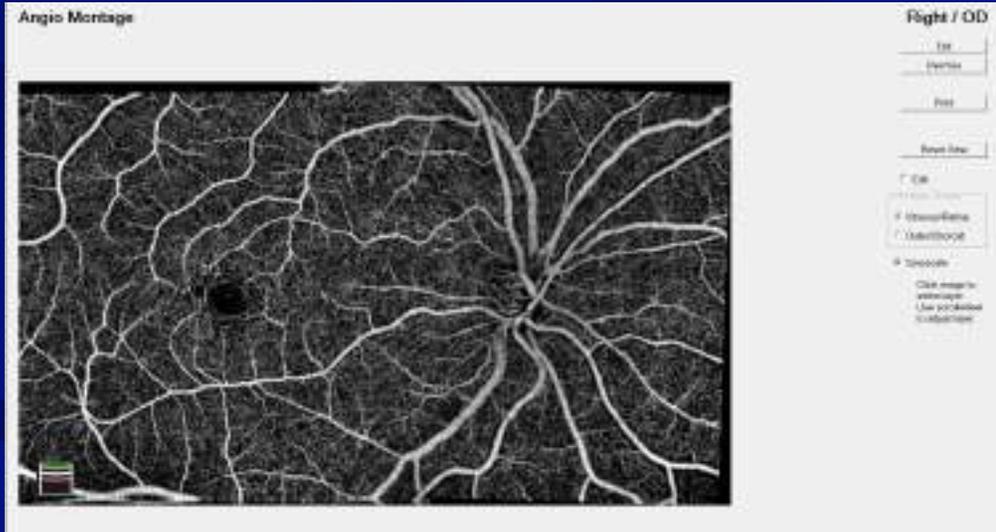
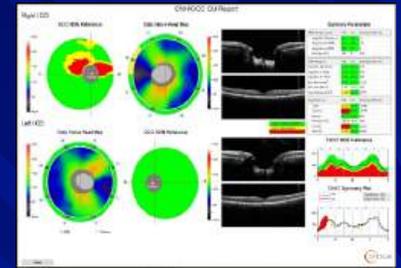
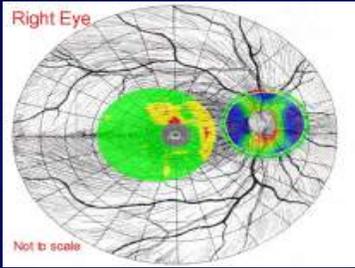
POAG



Glaucoma Suspect strong family history

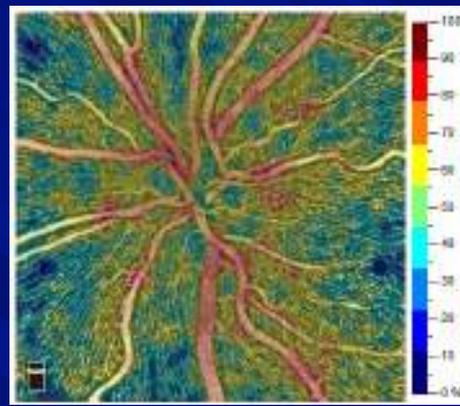
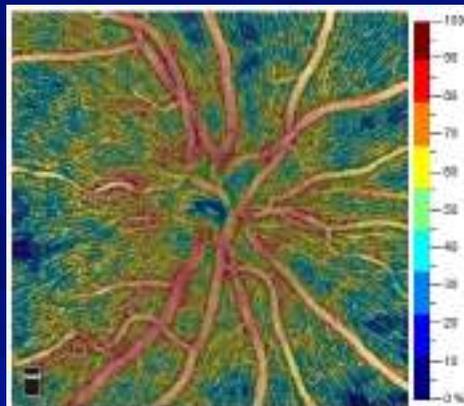


Next Generation Glaucoma Analysis with OCT + OCTA

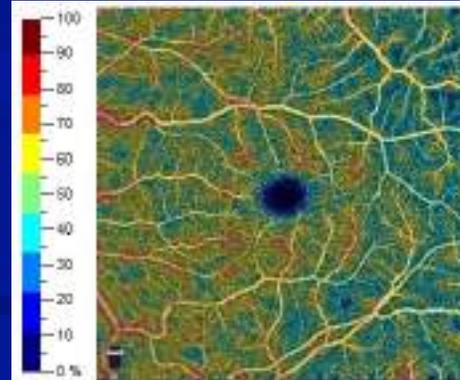
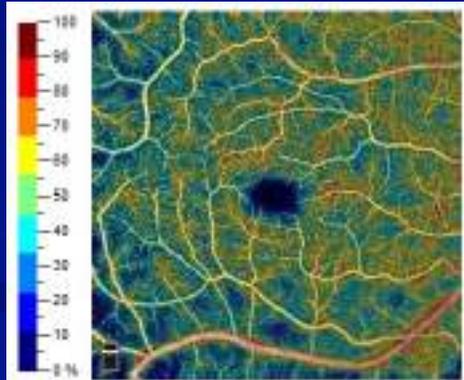


Learn What Normal Looks Like

Disc:
Radial Peripapillary
Capillaries



Retina:
Superficial Vascular
Complex



OD

OS

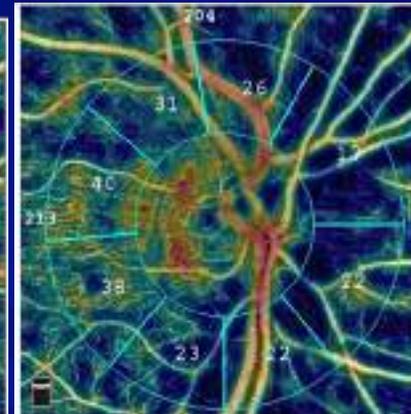
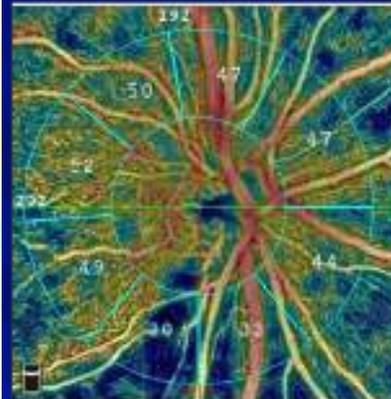
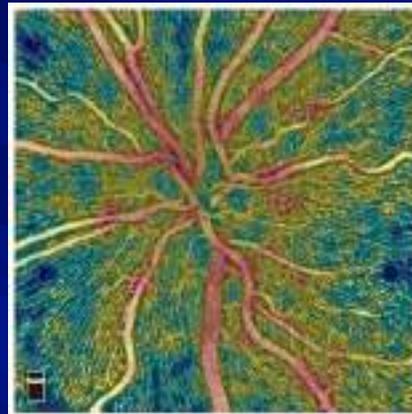
What Does Glaucoma Look Like?

Normal

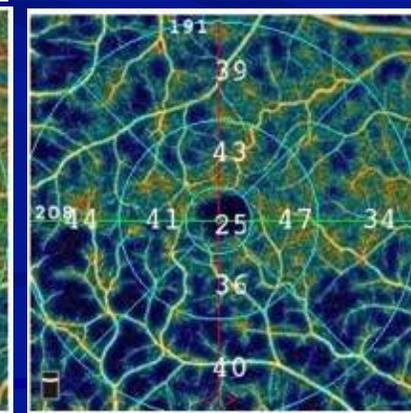
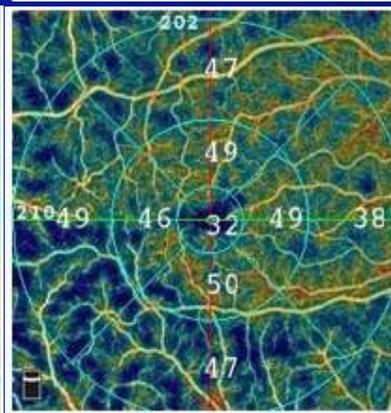
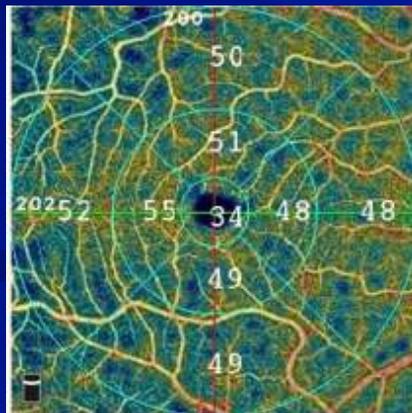
Moderate Glaucoma

Advanced Glaucoma

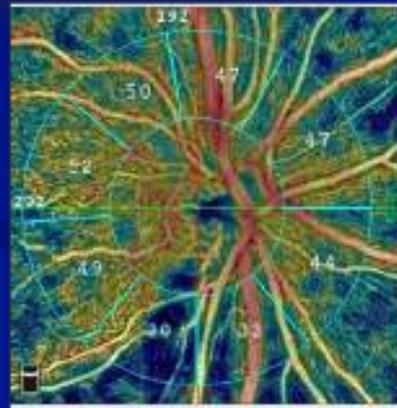
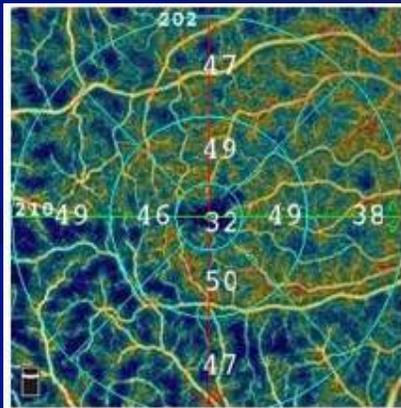
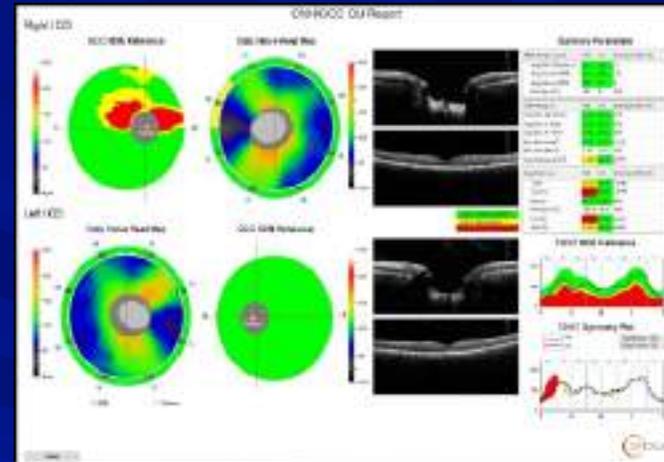
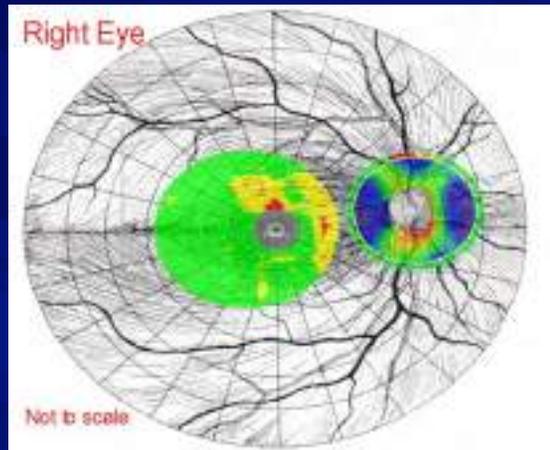
Disc



Retina



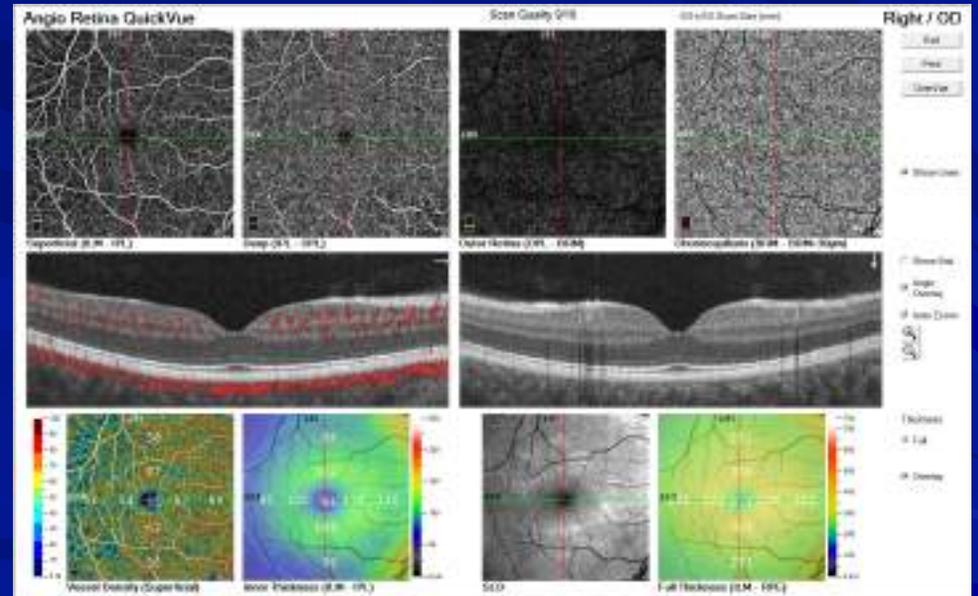
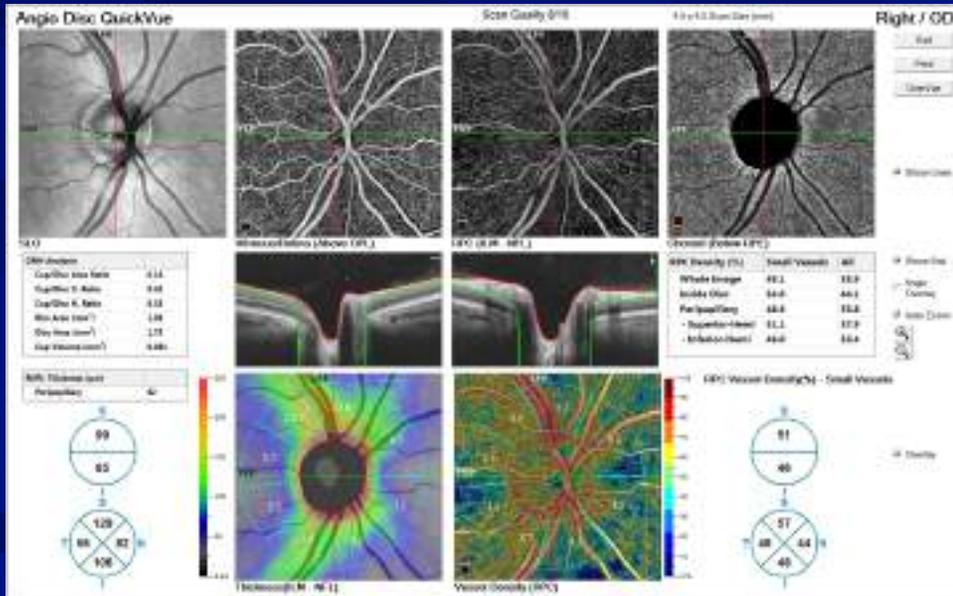
Glaucoma



How Does OCTA Change the Way You See Glaucoma?

- ↳ Shows early changes in the retina and optic disc
- ↳ Adds new information to the diagnosis
- ↳ Aids in progression detection

Review of Normal 25-year-old man



60-Year-Old Montage OD

Angio Montage



Right / OD

Exit

OverView

BackView

Print

Reset View

Edit

Montage Copy to:

Vitreous/Retina

Outer/Choroid

Layers:

Vitreous

Superficial

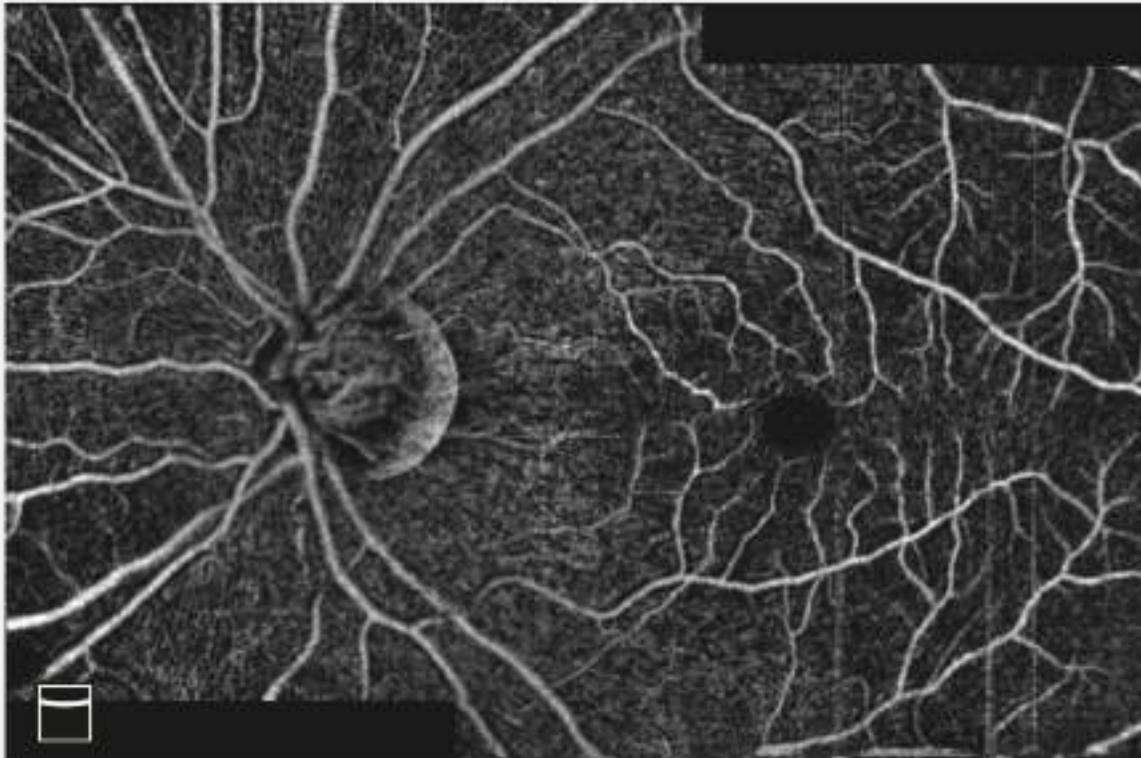
Deep

Grayscale

Click image to
select layer.
Use scrollwheel
to adjust layer.

60-Year-Old Montage OS

Angio Montage



Left / OS

Exit

Overview

Print

Reset View

⌵ Edit

View/Edit Layer

Vitreous/Retina

Outer/Choroid

Layers:

Vitreous

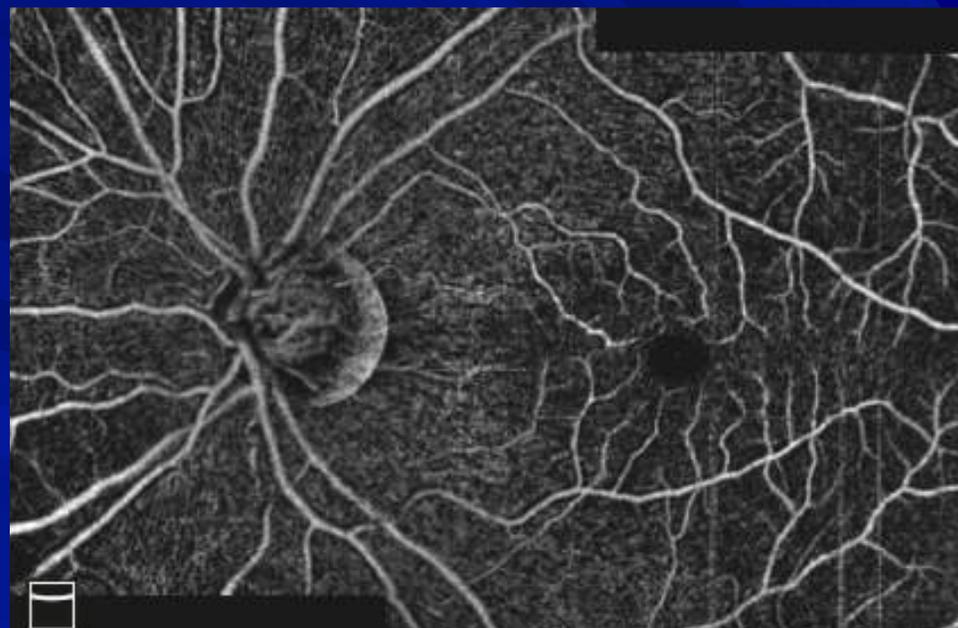
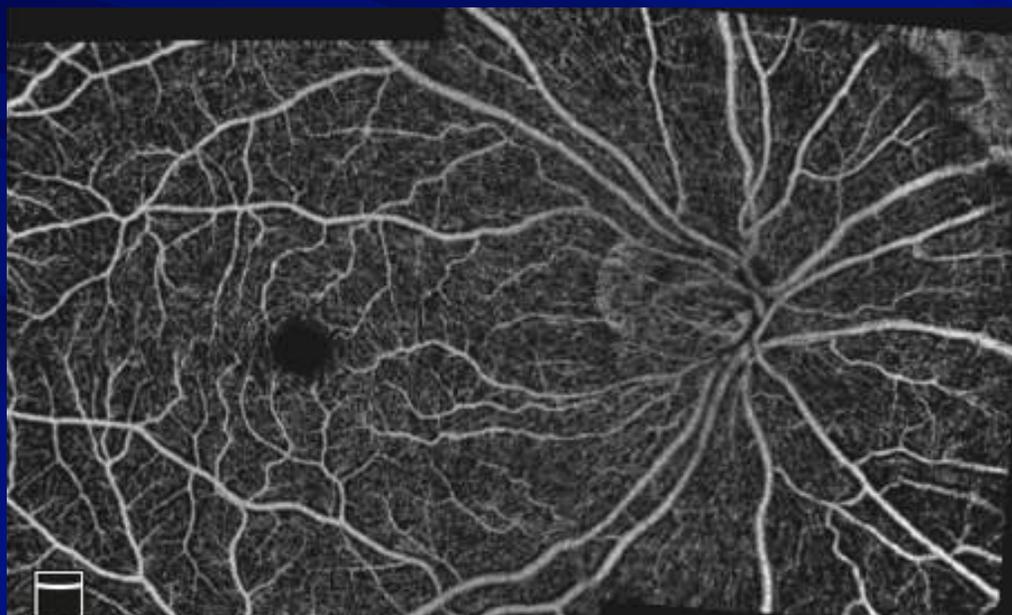
Superficial

Deep

⌵ Graphics

Click image to
select layer.
Use scrollwheel
to adjust layer.

60-Year-Old Montage OU



68-year-old woman with glaucoma

Wants second opinion for glaucoma management

Recently had cataract surgery OS with iStent

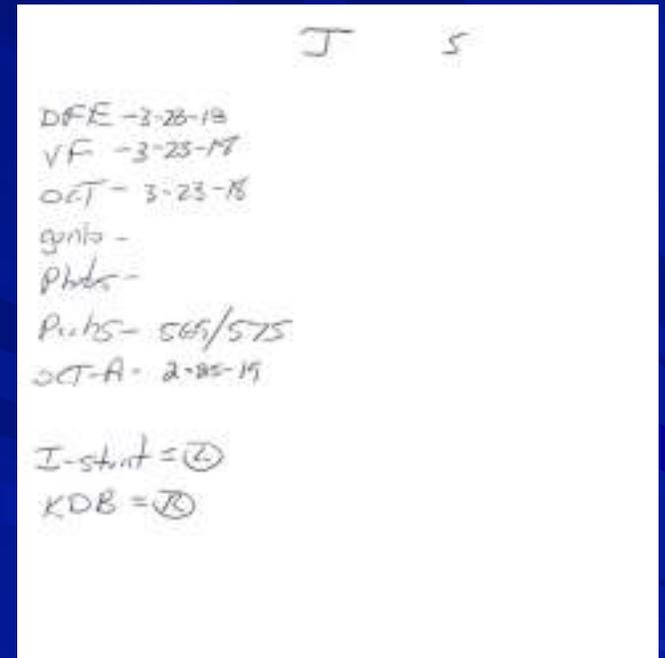
★ September 25, 2017

★ Dorzolamide 2% BID OS, Lumigan 0.01% QD OS

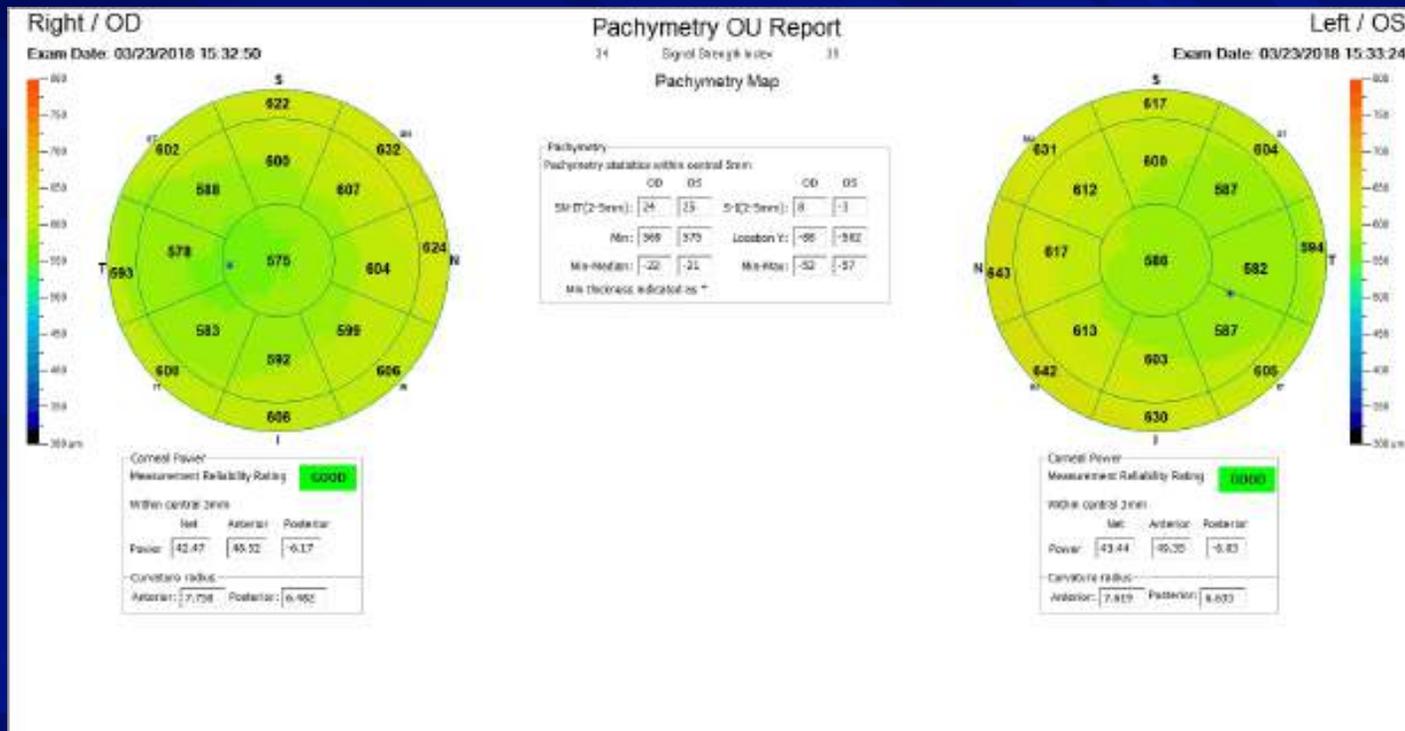
Our practice recently performed cataract surgery and Kahook dual blade (KDB) MIGS

★ July 24, 2018

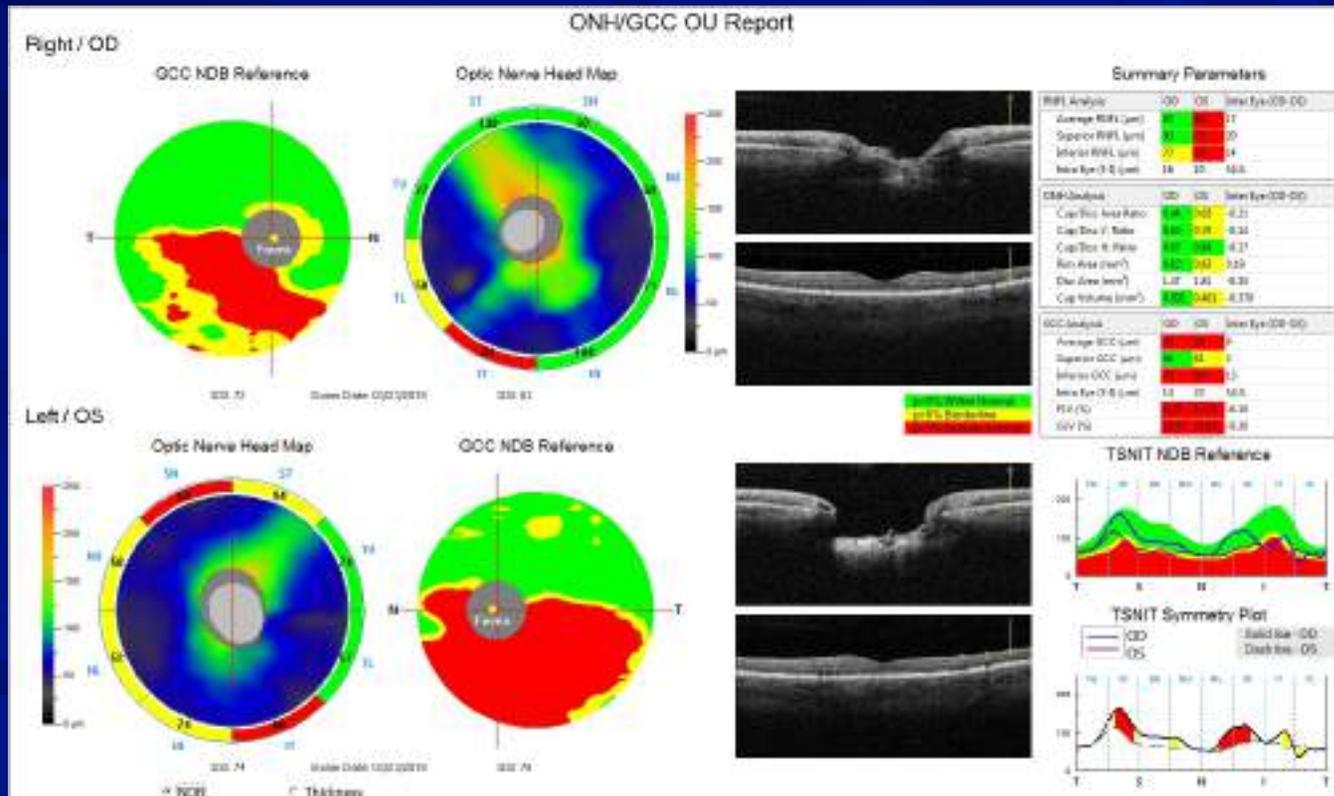
IOP_{GAT}: 12 and 16 at 11:27 am



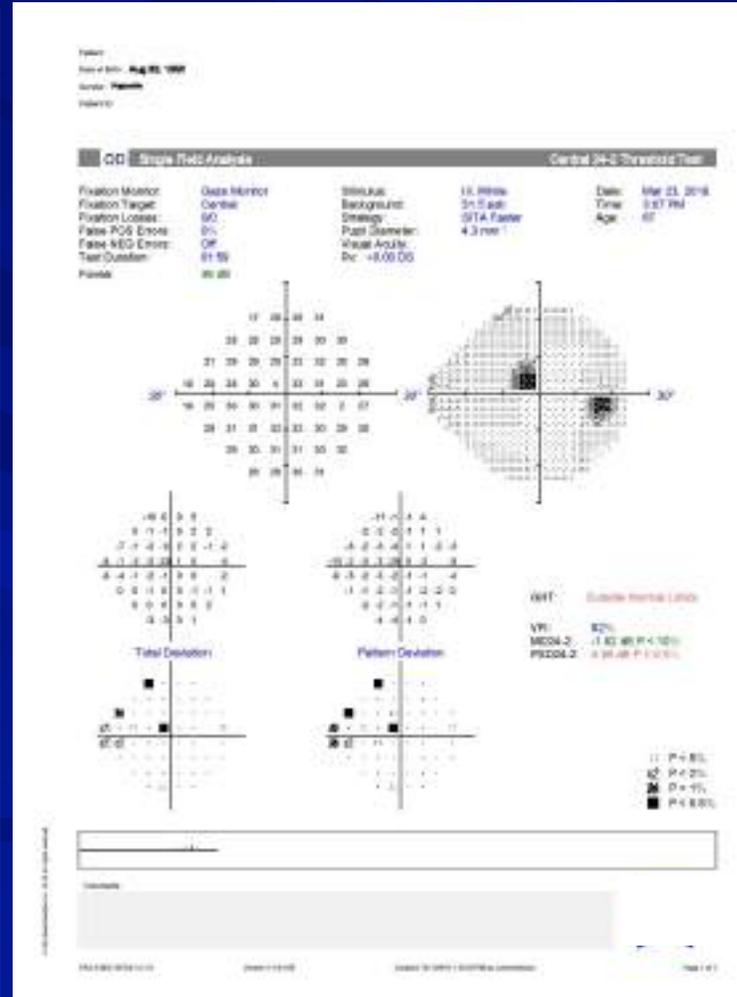
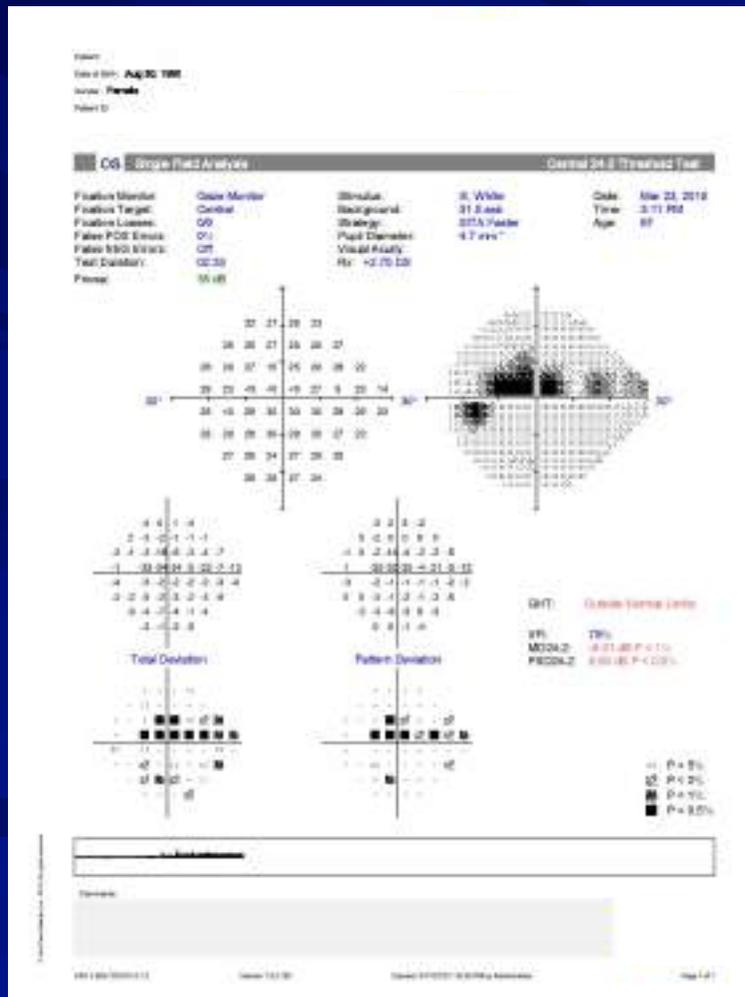
OCT for Pachymetry in Glaucoma



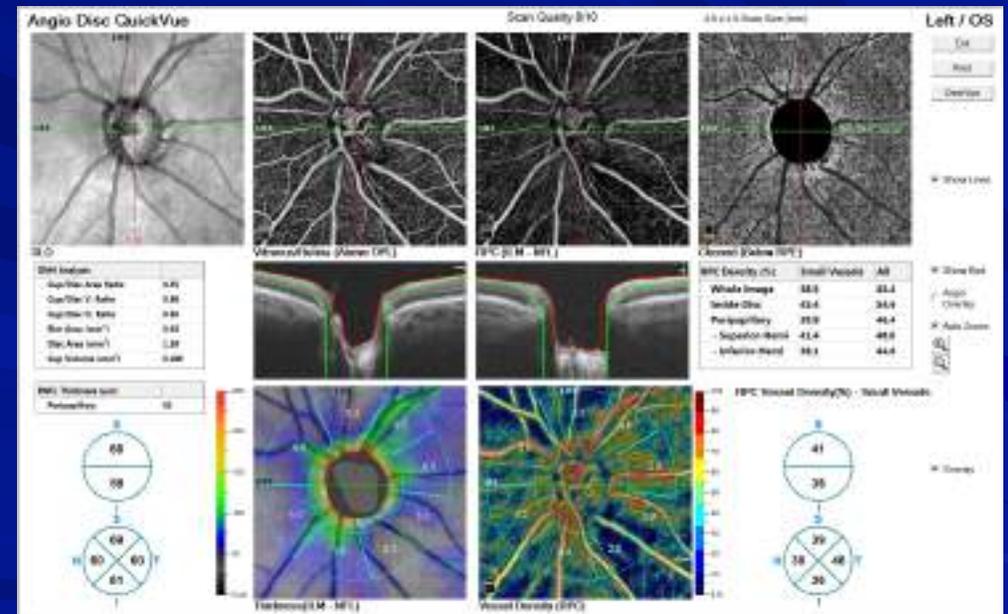
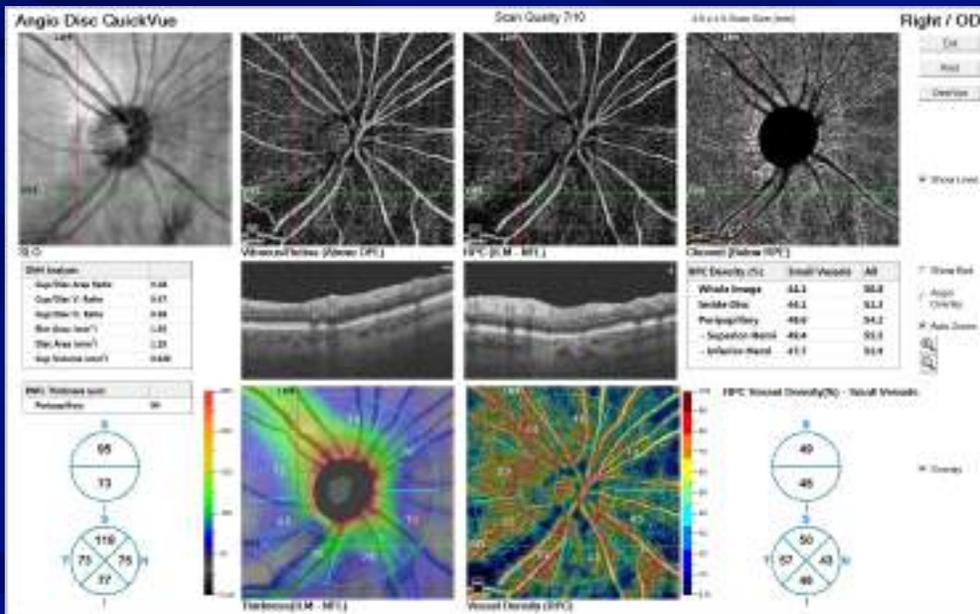
OCT GCC and NFL



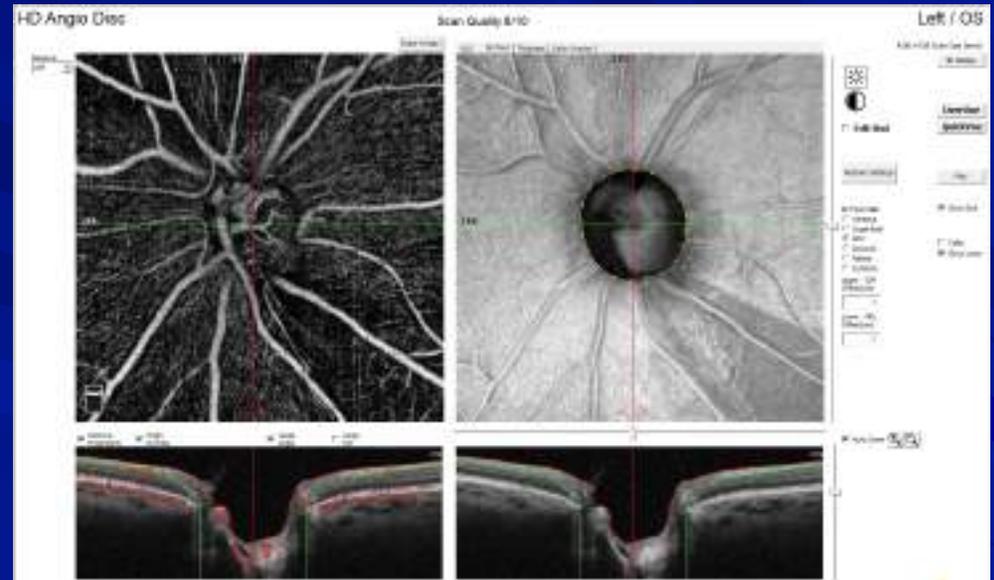
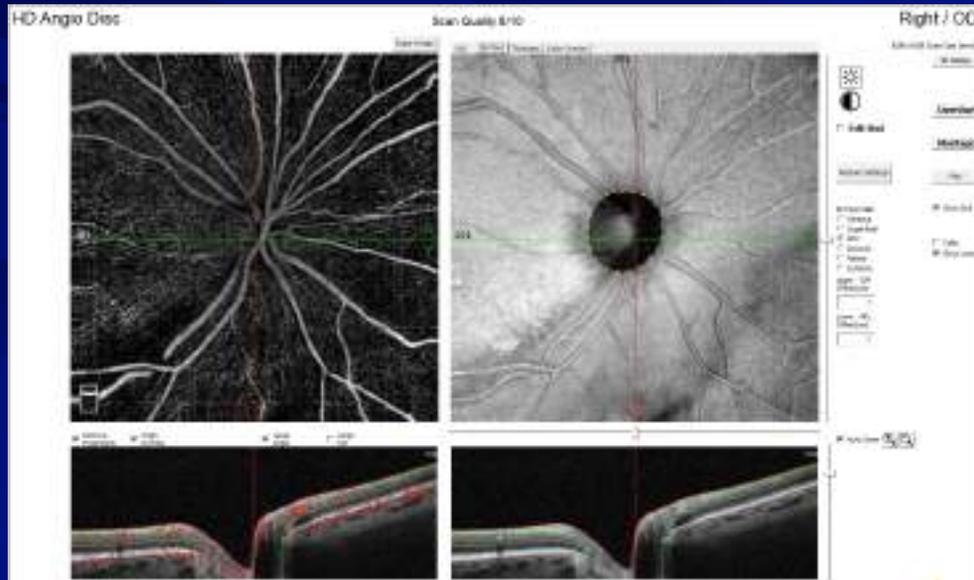
Visual Fields



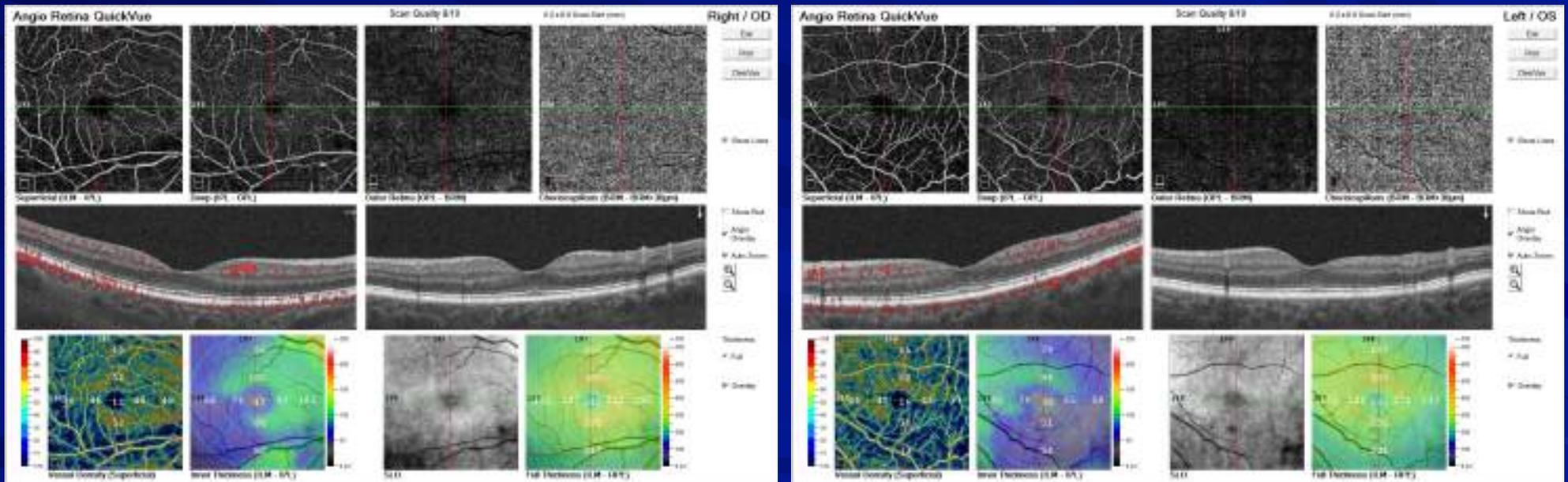
Angiography and AngioAnalytics of Disc



En Face Radial Peripapillary Capillaries (RPC)



Angiography and AngioAnalytics of Retina



Montage OD

Angio Montage



Right / OD

Exit

Over/Use

Print

Reset View

⌵ Edit

Image Display

Vitreous/Retina

Outer/Choroid

Layers

Vitreous

Superficial

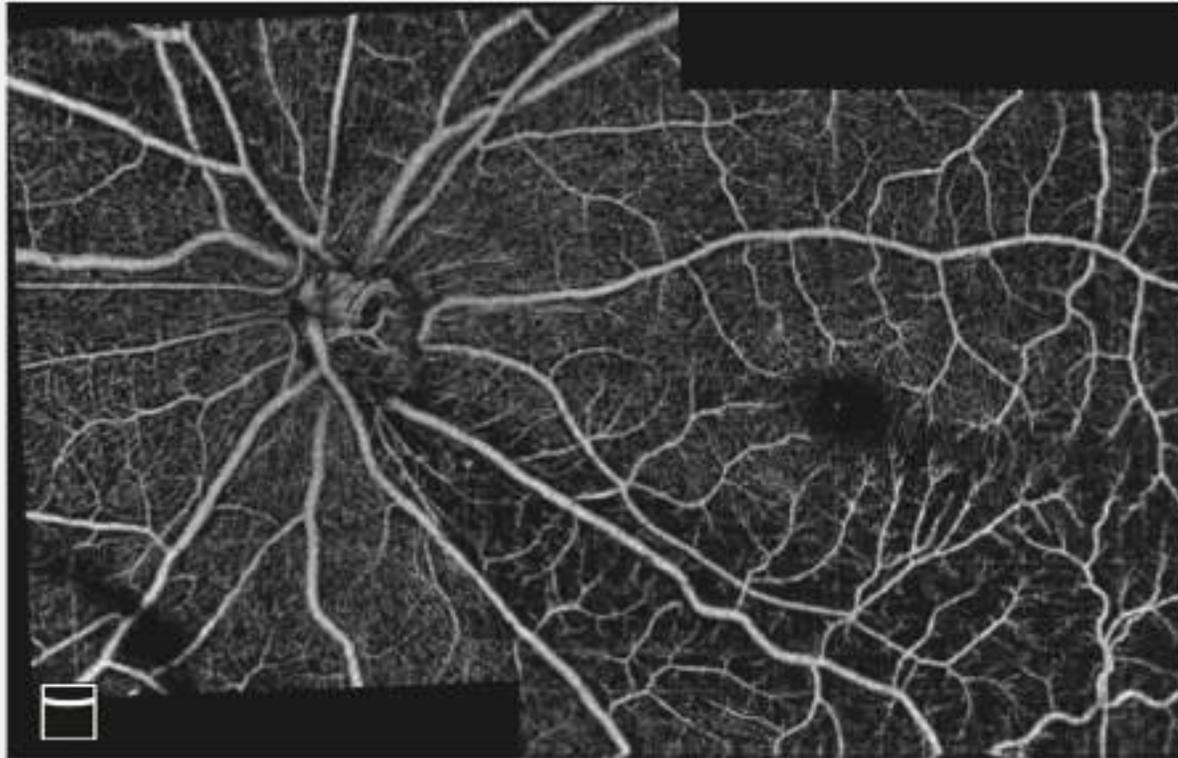
Deep

Grayscale

Click image to
select layer.
Use scrollbar
to adjust layer.

Montage OS

Angio Montage



Left / OS

Edit

Over/In

QuickView

Print

Reset View

Edit

Montage Details

Vitreous/Retina

Outer/Choroid

Layers

Vitreous

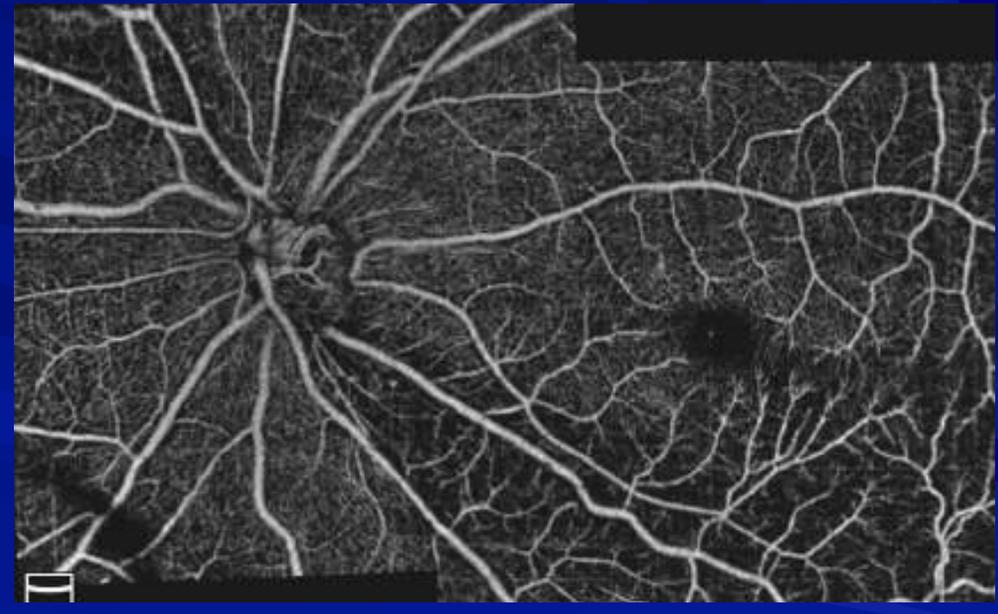
Superficial

Deep

Greyscale

Click image to
select layer.
Use scrollwheel
to adjust layer.

Montage OU



74-year-old man

POAG, OS > OD

Lumigan 0.01% QD OU

Combigan BID OU

E C

ENR - 1-11-2012

DFE - 8-15-11, 9-1-12, 9-13-13, 9-9-14, 9-1-15, 9-27-16, 9-26-17, 9-25-18

VF - 1-11-12, 1-13-14, 1-15-15, 1-25-17, 1-26-18,

OCT - 8-15-11, 9-1-12, 9-13-13, 9-9-14, 9-1-15, 9-27-16, 9-26-17, 9-25-18

gnia - 4-11-11, 1-14-13, 5-10-16, 5-21-18

Photos - 3-24-11, 5-11-13, 5-30-17

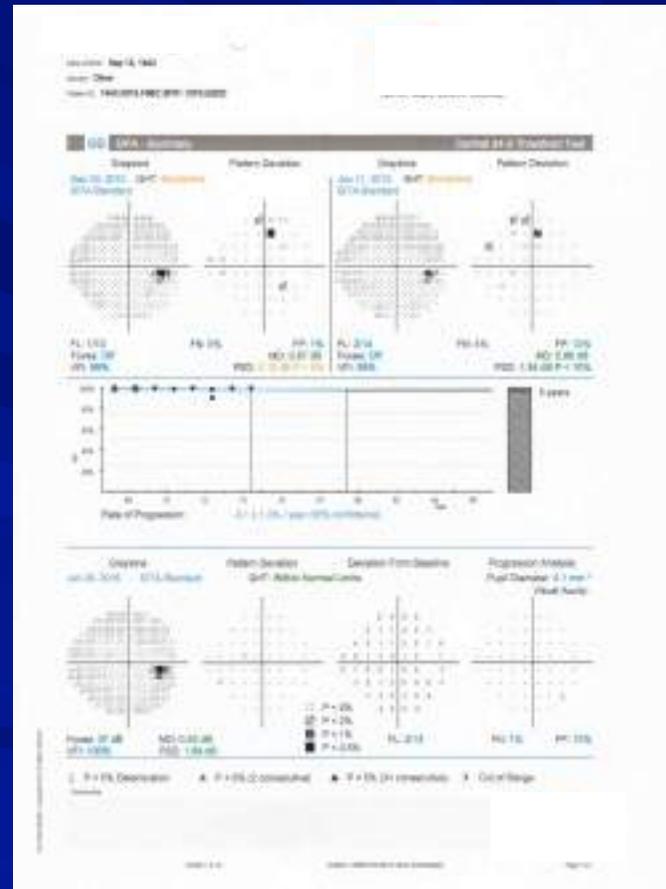
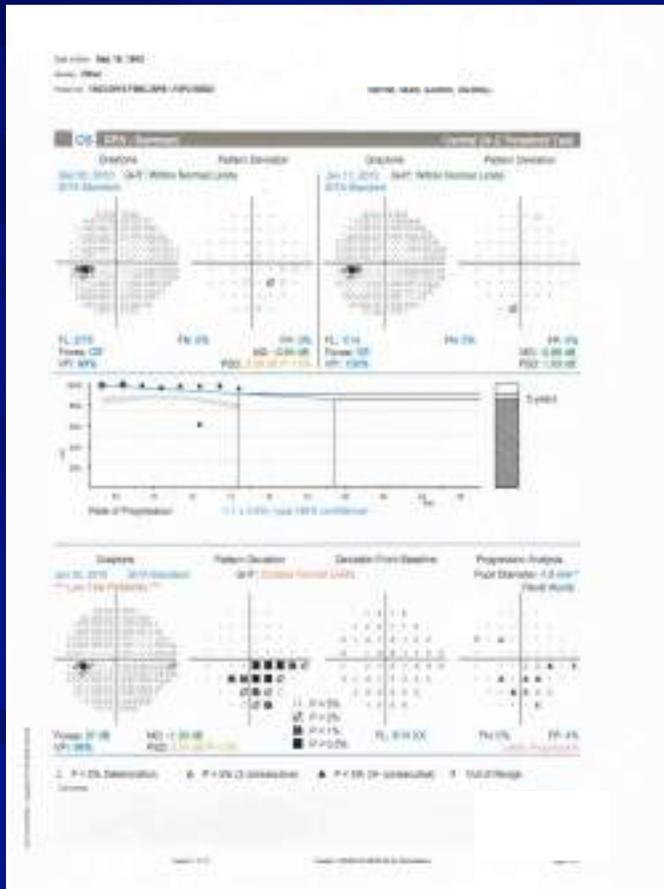
Peris - 5/11/527

OCT-A - 9-25-18

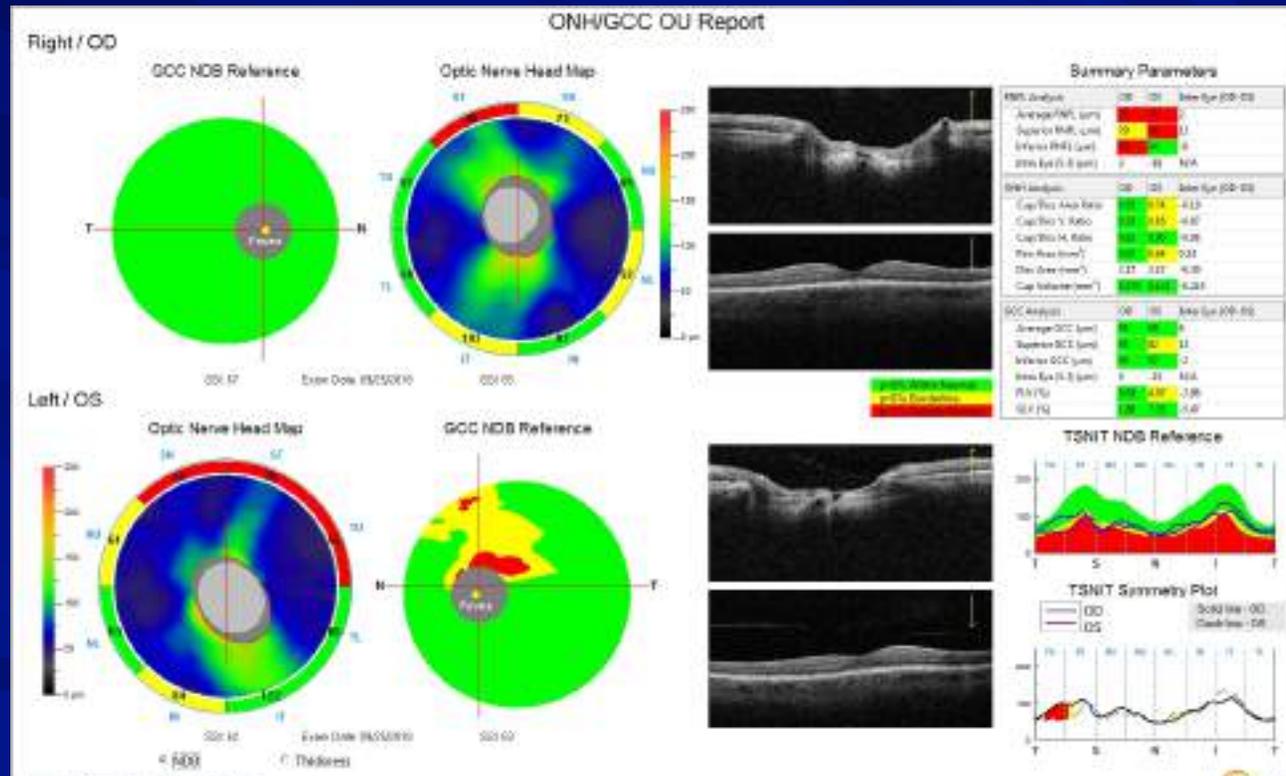
Baseline 38/35

Test 500

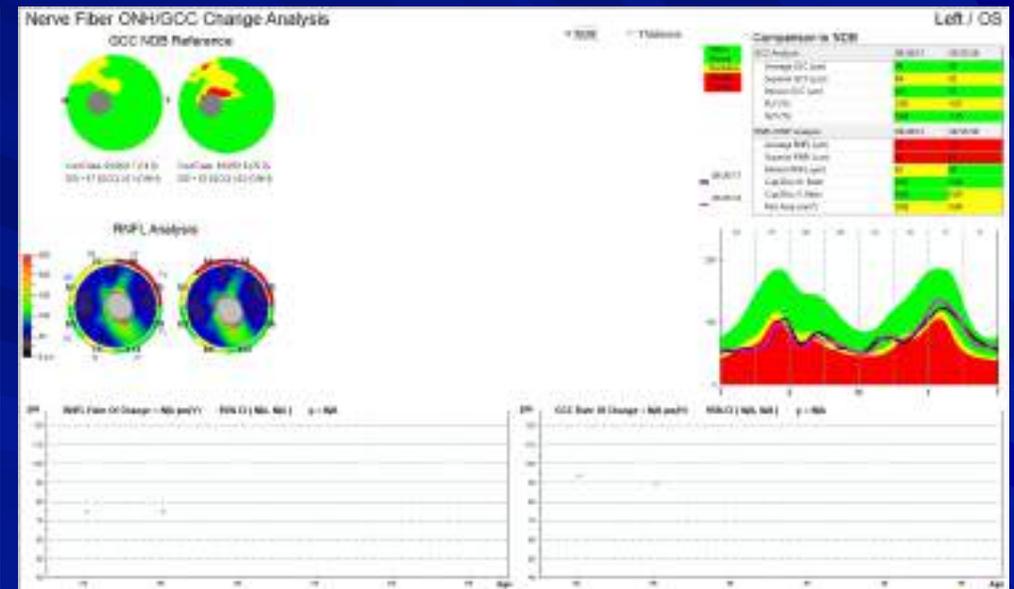
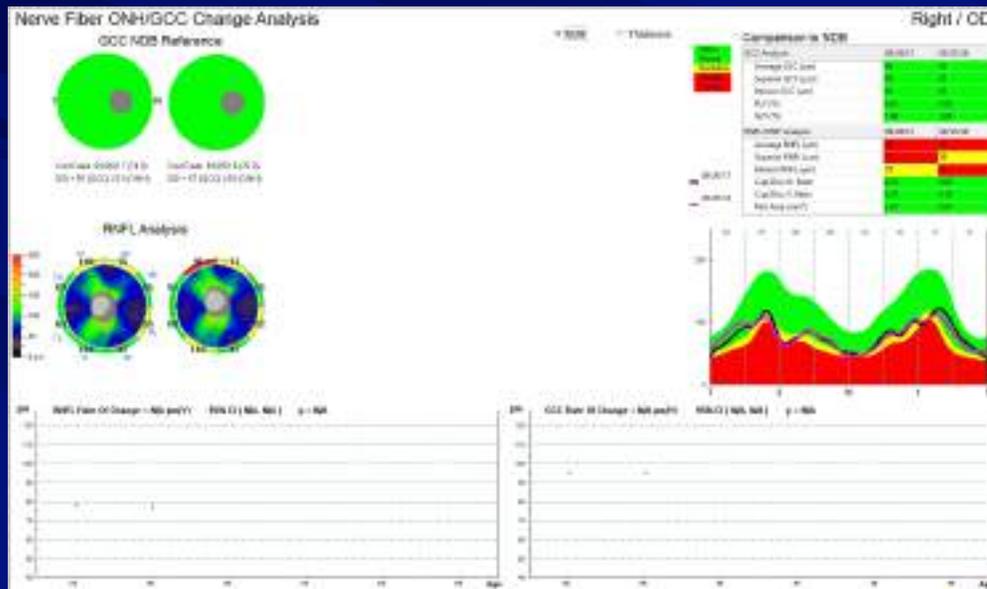
VF OD and OS GPA 1-26-2018



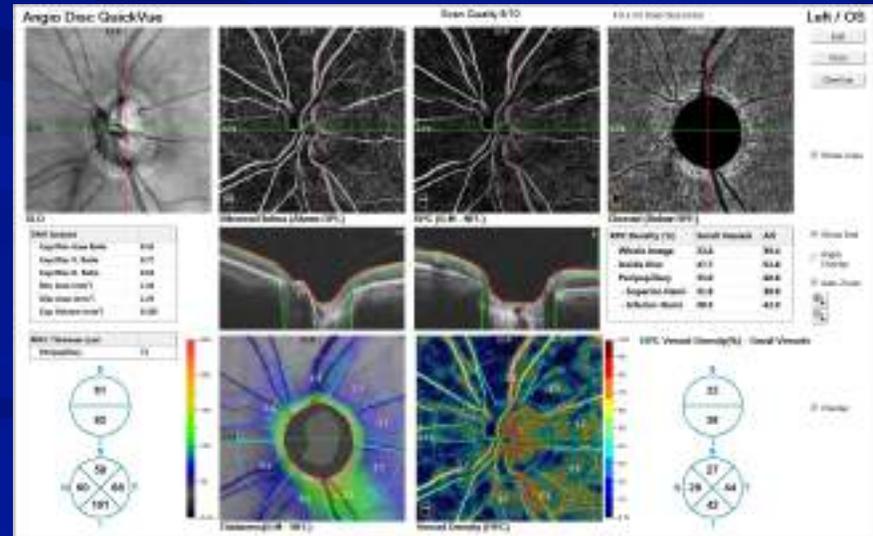
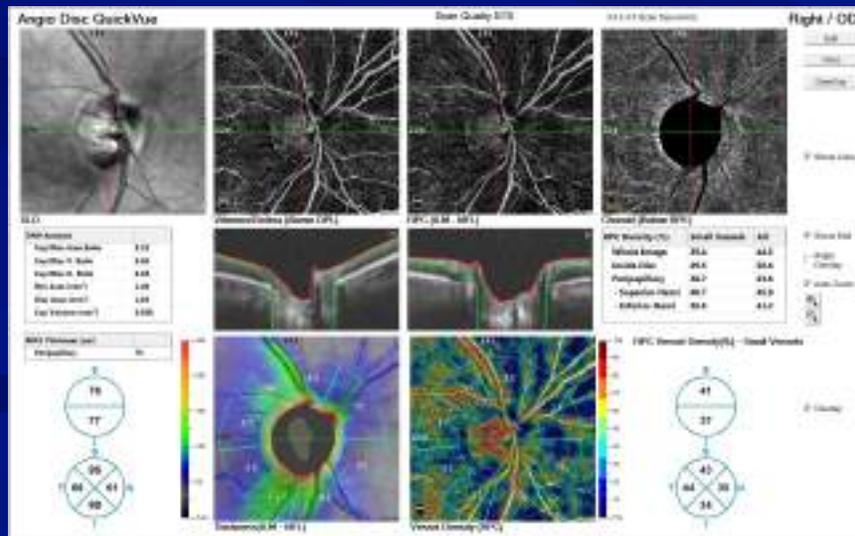
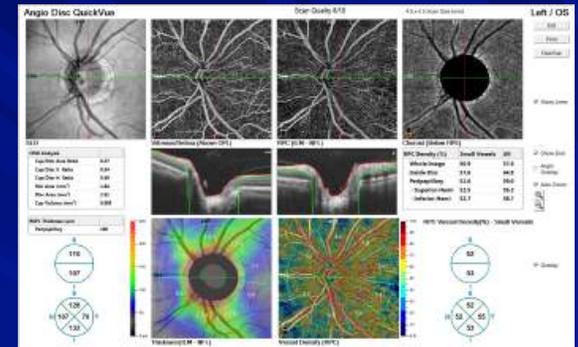
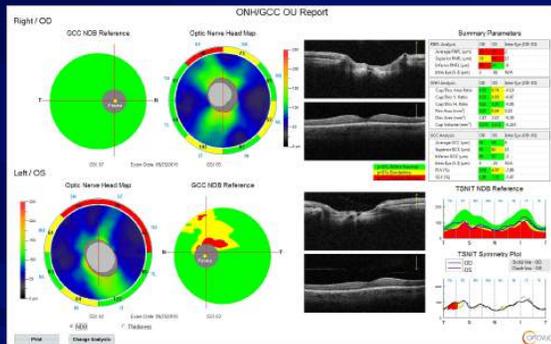
OCT NFL and GCC 9-25-2018



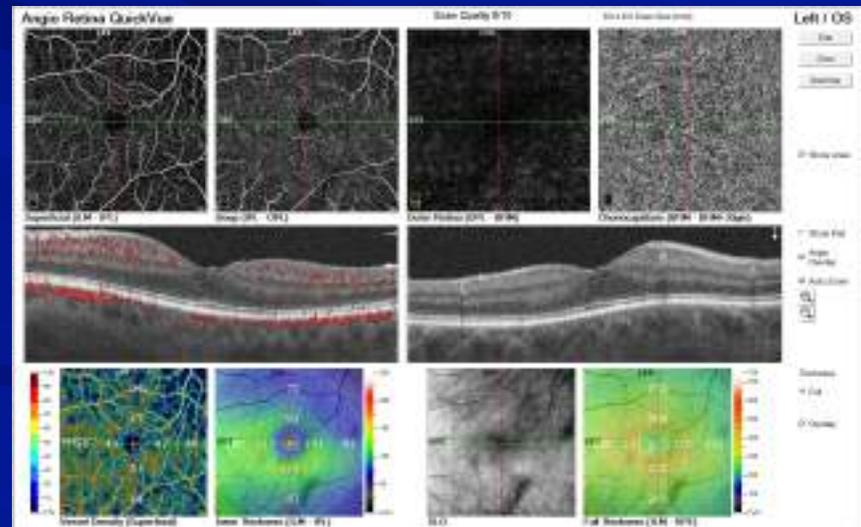
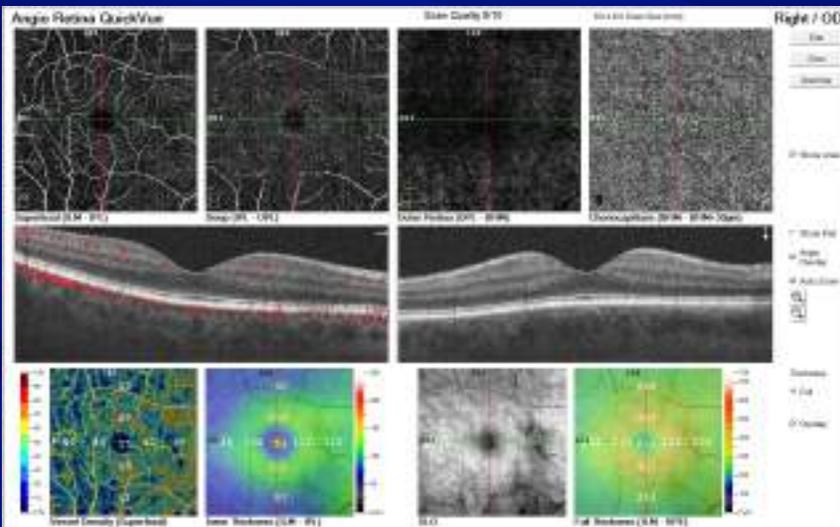
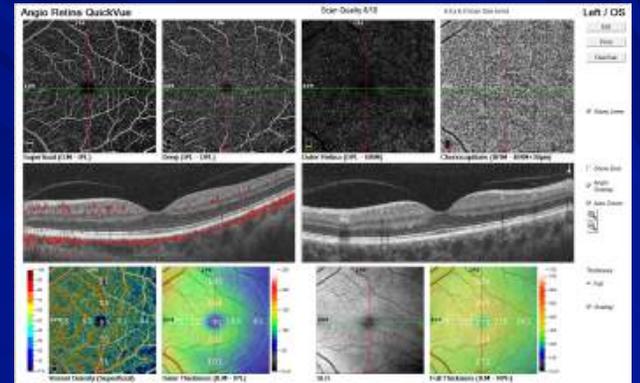
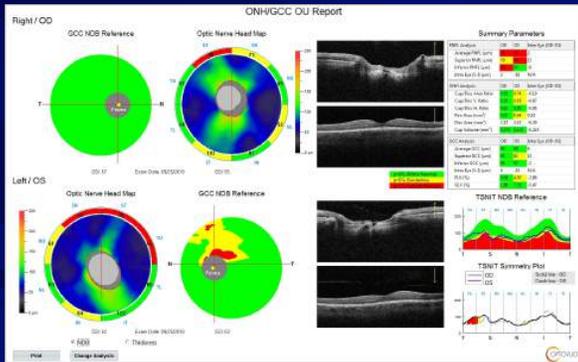
Change Analysis NFL-GCC



OCT-A 9-25-2018 POAG OS > OD



OCT-A 9-25-2018 POAG OS > OD



Montage OD

Angio Montage



Right / OD

Exit

Over/View

Print

Reset View

Edit

Active Layer Cluster:

Vitreous/Retina

Outer/Choroid

Layers:

Vitreous

Superficial

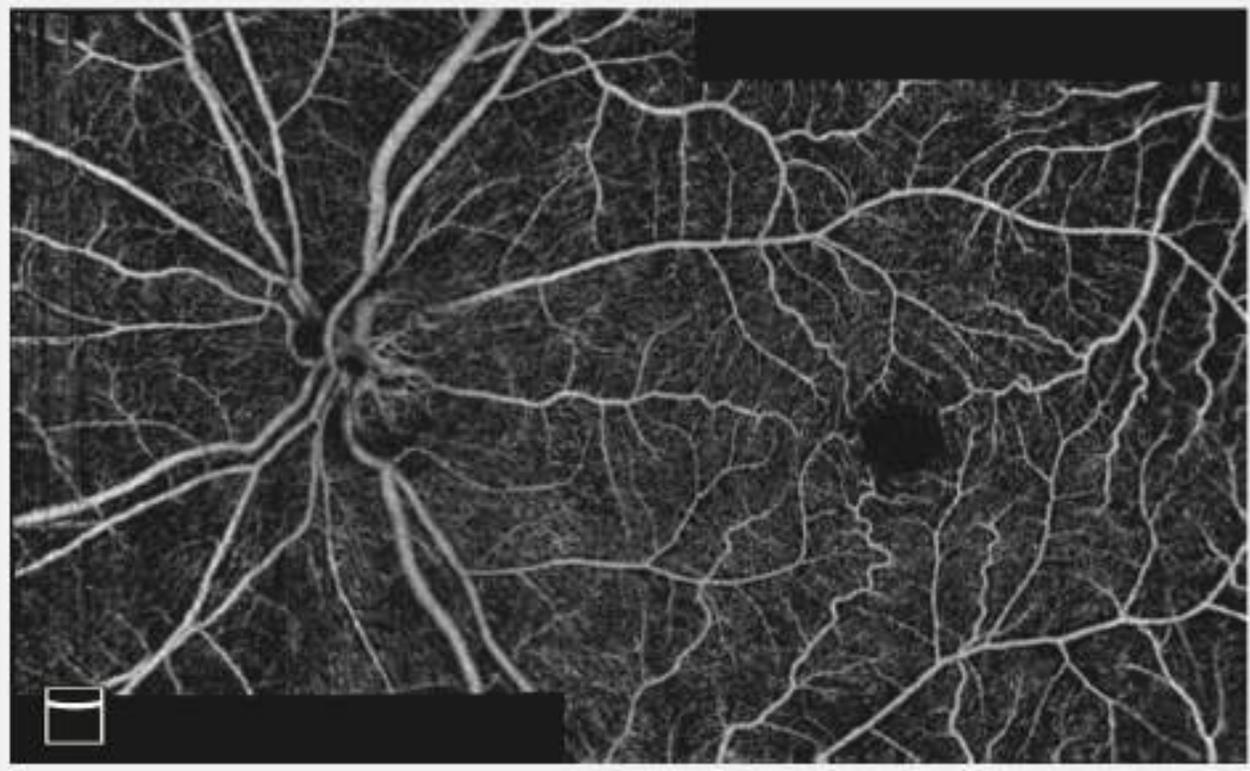
Deep

Greyscale

Click image to
select layer.
Use scrollwheel
to adjust layer.

Montage OS

Angio Montage



Left / OS

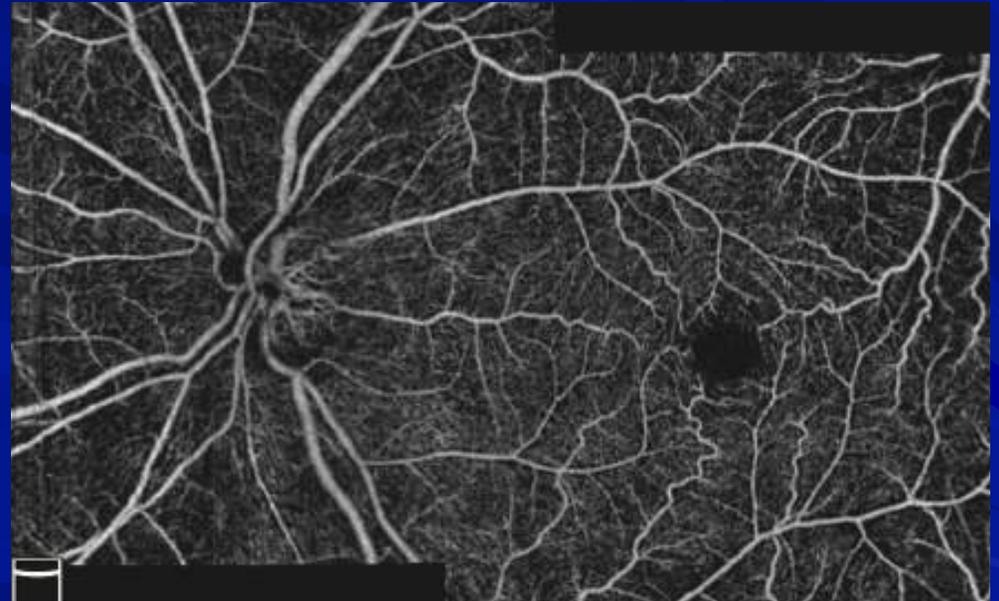
- Exit
- OverView
- Print
- Reset View

- Edit
- Visibility Of info:
- Vitreous/Retina
 - Outer/Choroid
- Layers
- Vitreous
 - Superficial
 - Deep

Greyscale

Click image to select layer.
Use scrollbar to adjust layer.

Montage OU



They do read their EHR communication

Page 1 of 1

Drs. Centar & Imler

From:
Date: Tuesday, September 25, 2018 1:07 PM
To: <centariml@atlantacbb.net>
Subject:

To Whom it may concern:

I was reading my patient chart online, which was emailed to me right after my office visit today. I noticed they have my weight recorded as 344 pounds. That weight is incorrect because I'm now at 333, which has been holding steady between 332 and 334 for several months now.

Sincerely,

Sent from my iPhone™

49 year old man

- 🌀 Ocular Hypertension since 2014
 - ★ No treatment
- 🌀 Pigment Dispersion
- 🌀 Baseline IOP or Tmax 26/26
 - ★ 2014— March 2018
- 🌀 Today 30/32, new Tmax 9-25-18

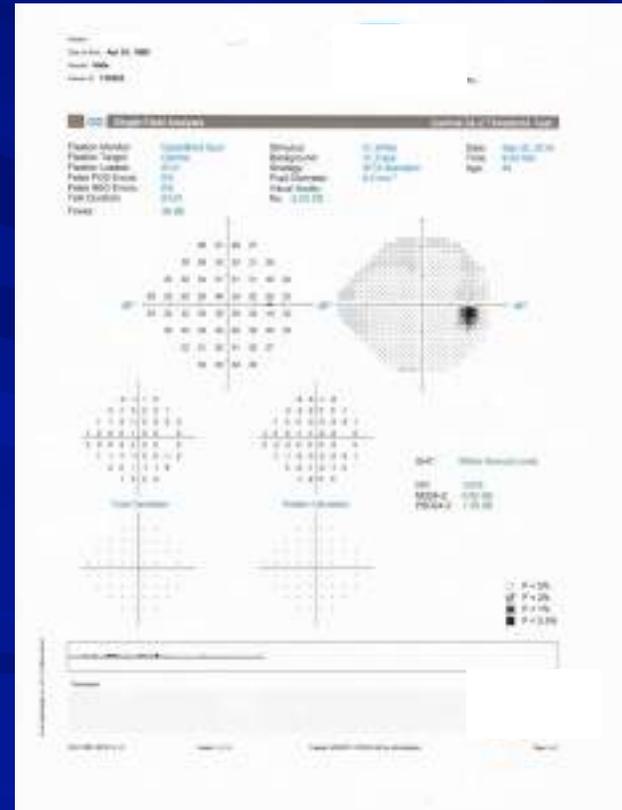
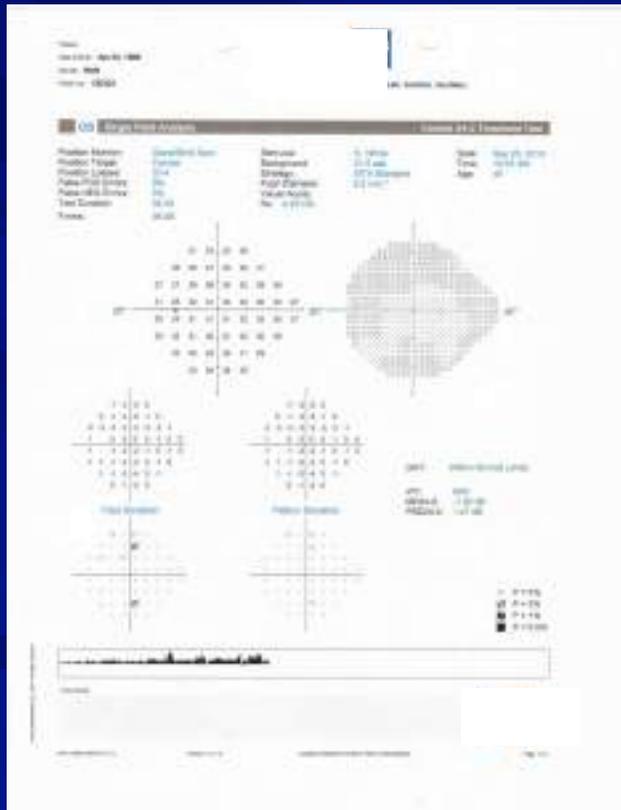
I S

DFE - 3-22-18
VF - 9-25-18
OCT - 3-22-18
Gonio - 1-10-18
Photos -
Aclis - 589/589
OCT-A - 9/25/18
dec

Baseline 26/26 1-3-14 30/32
20/32 9-25-18

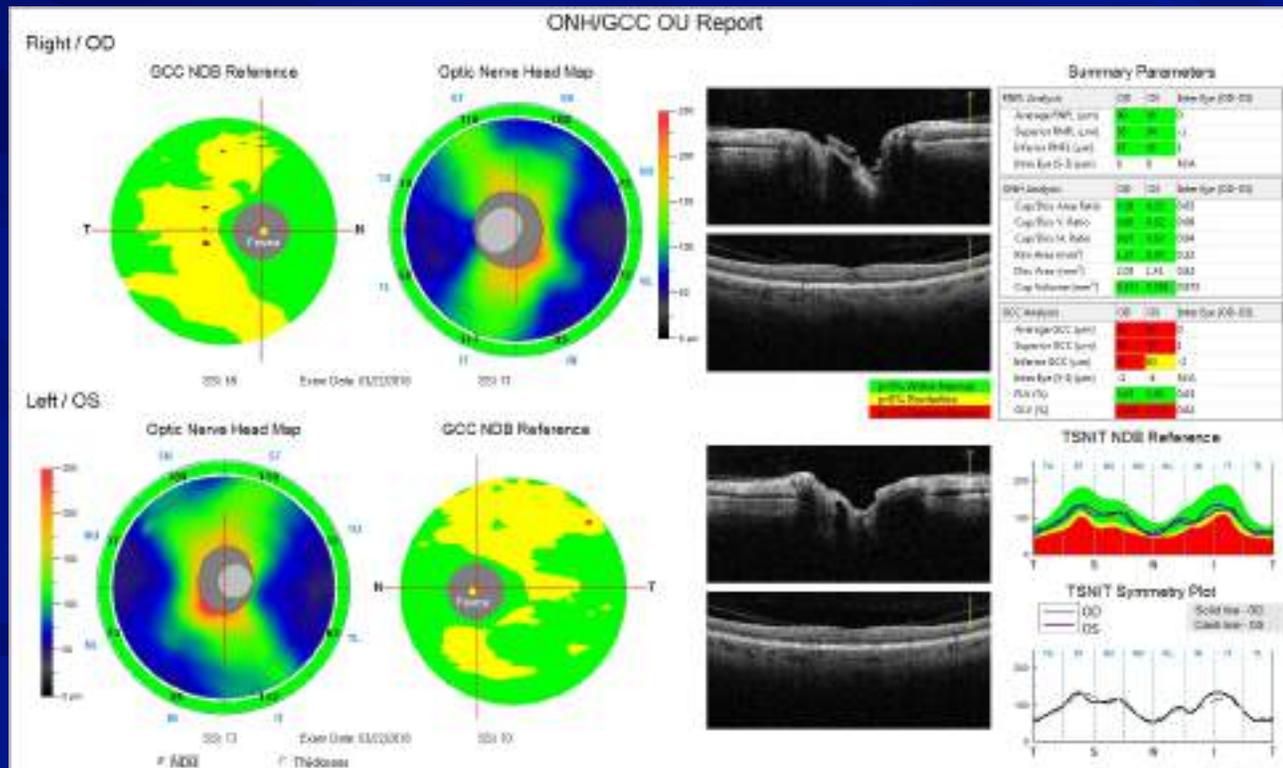
Pigment Dispersion
Fam Hx - mother?

VF 24-2 Sita-Faster 9-25-2018

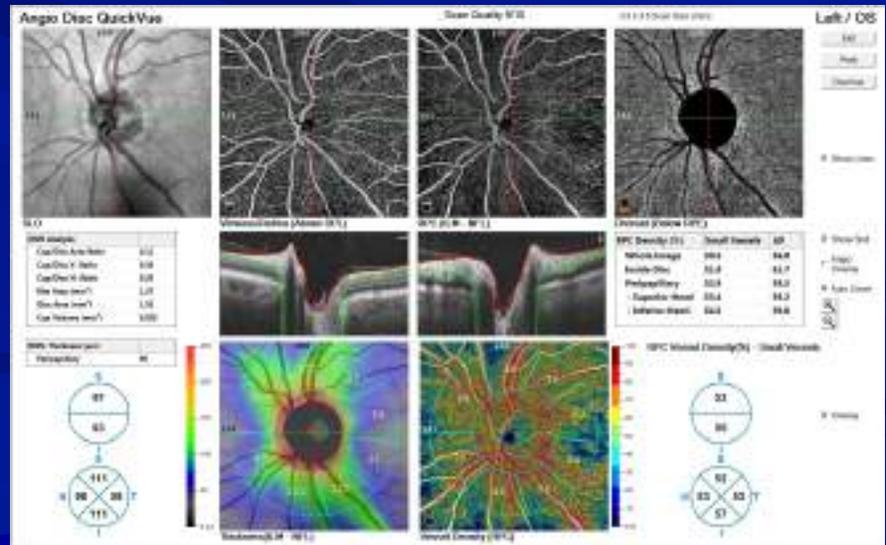
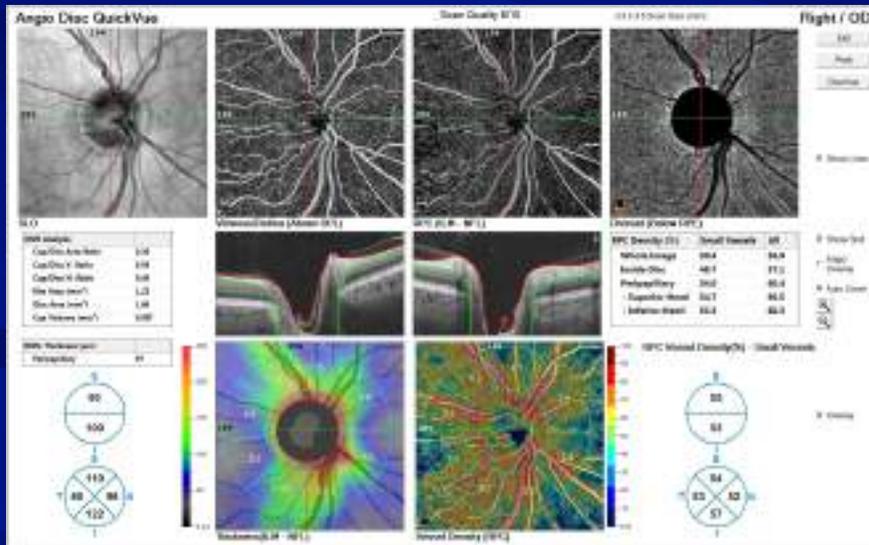
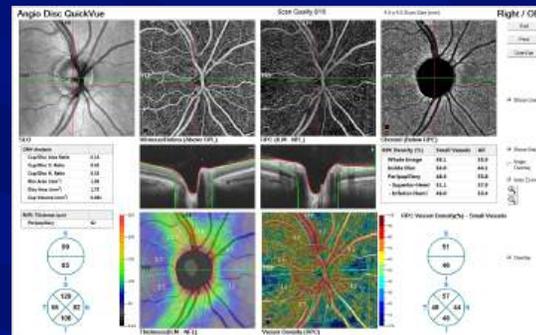


OCT NFL and GCC

3-22-18

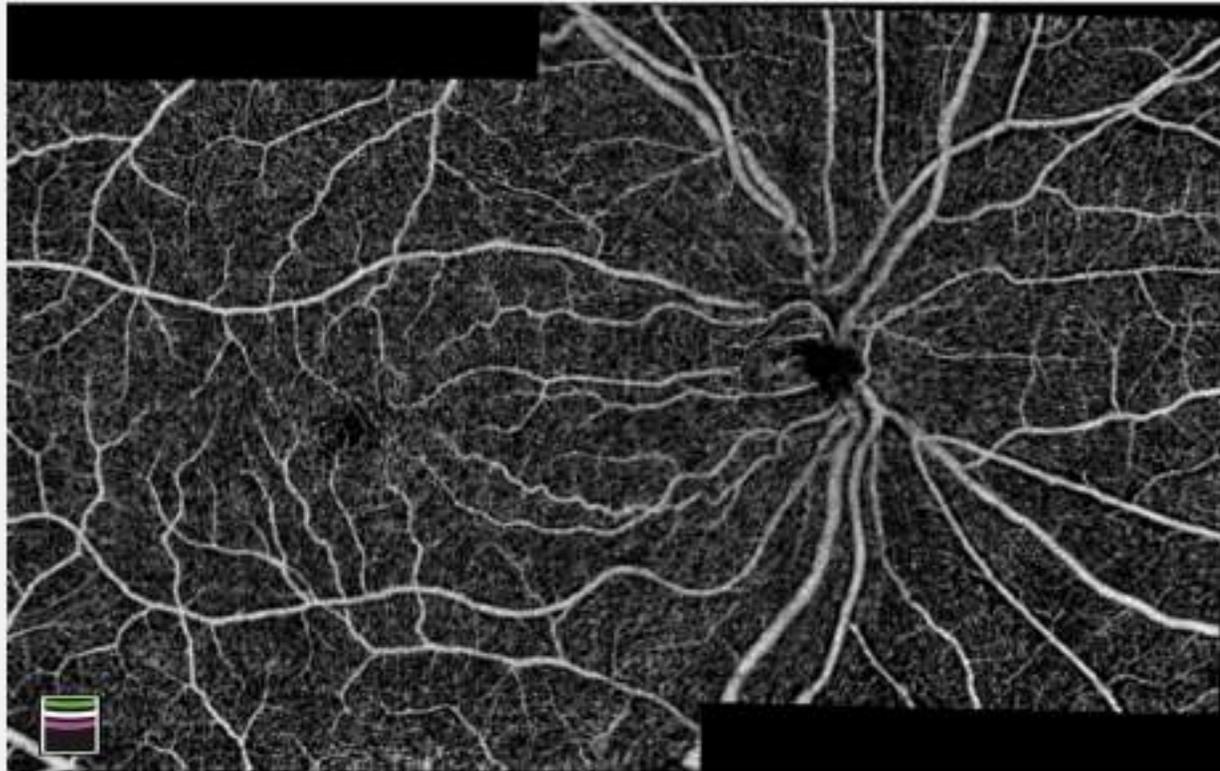


OCT-A 9-25-2018



Montage OD

Angio Montage



Right / OD

Exit

Over/Inn

Print

Reset View

Edit

Montage Display

Vitreous/Petina

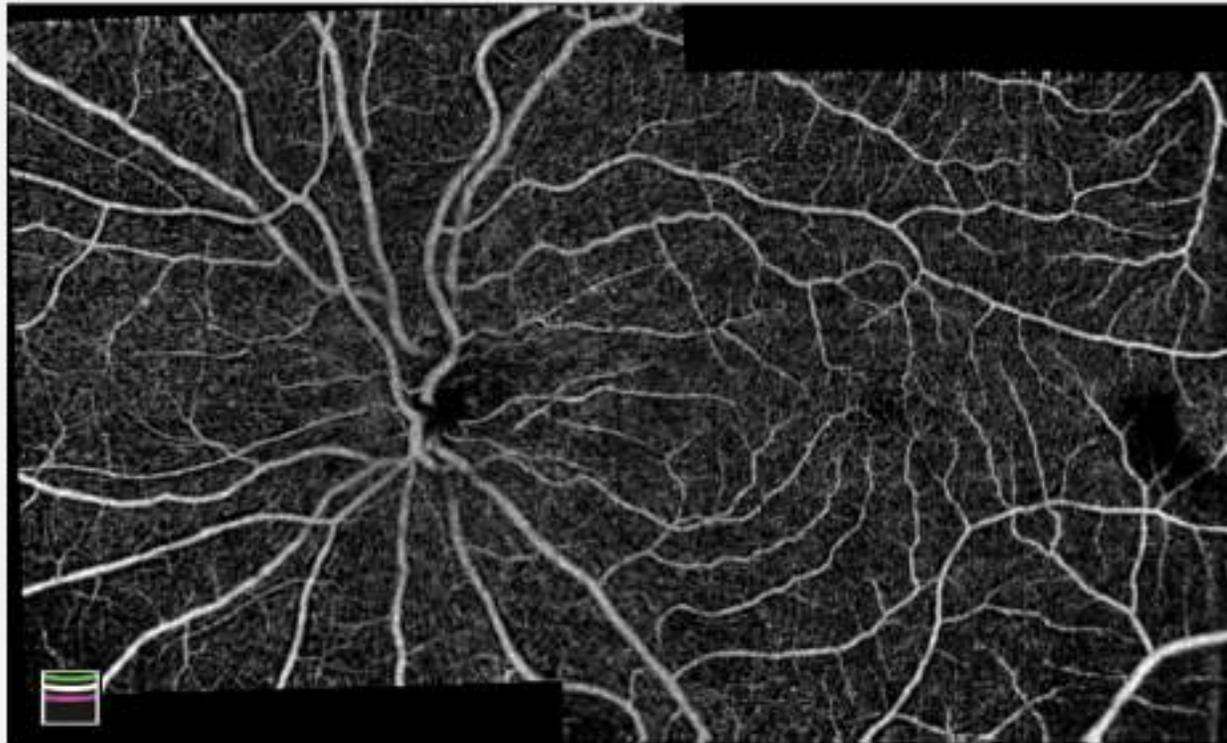
Outer/Choroid

Grayscale

Click image to select layer.
Use scrollbar to adjust layer.

Montage OS

Angio Montage



Left / OS

Exit

Overview

Print

Reset View

Edit

Montage Overlay

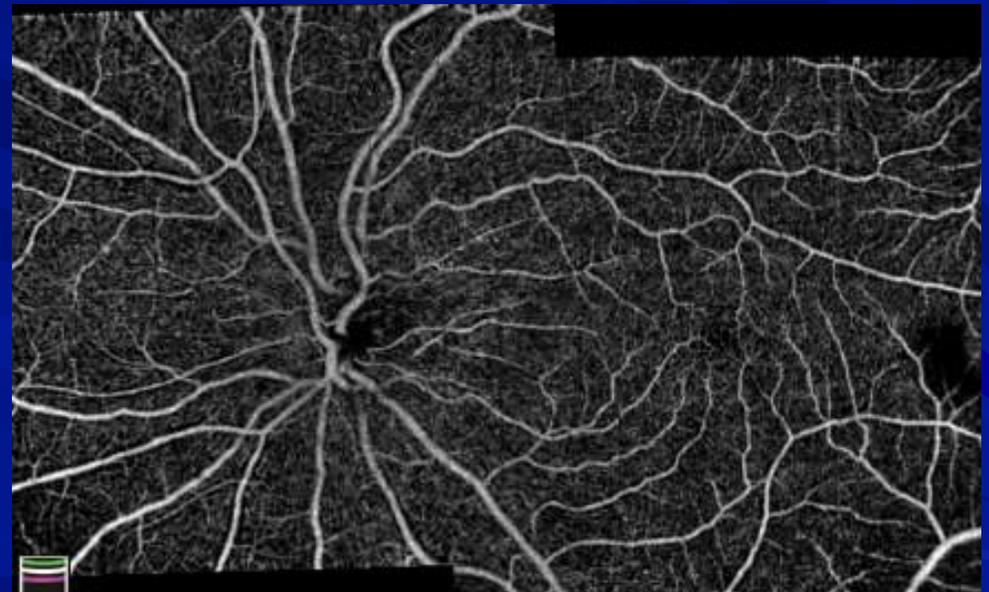
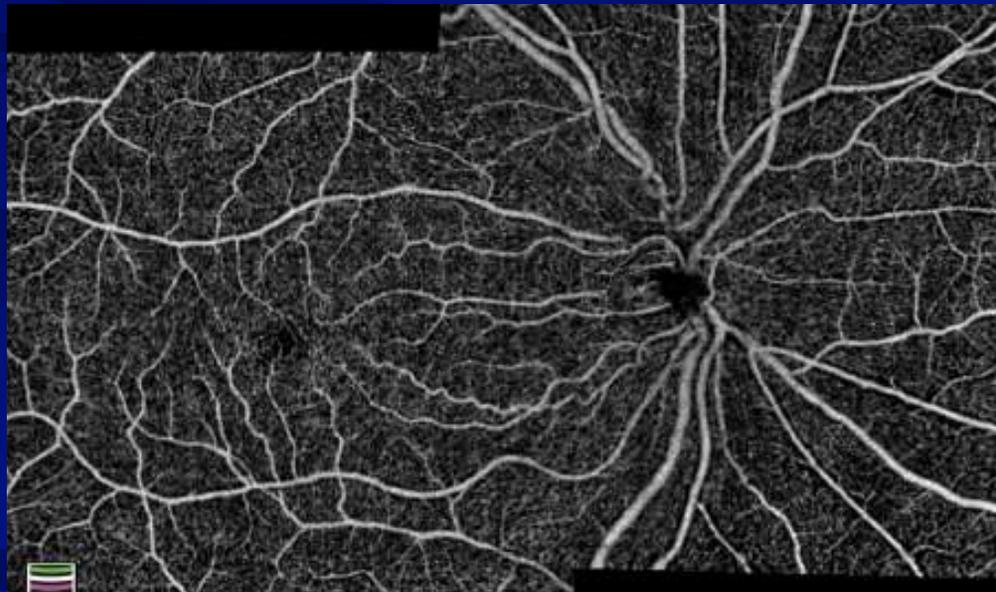
Vitreous/Retina

OuterChoroid

Grayscale

Click image to
select layer.
Use scrollbar
to adjust layer.

Montage OU



How Does OCTA Change the Way You See Glaucoma?

- ↳ Shows early changes in the retina and optic disc
- ↳ Adds new information to the diagnosis
- ↳ Aids in progression detection

Hope You Enjoyed
Thank You!

Greg